PMC-ND

(1.08.09.13)

# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY NEPA DETERMINATION



**RECIPIENT:** University of Washington STATE: WA

**PROJECT** 

Approaching the Radiative Efficiency Limit in Perovskite Solar Cells TITLE:

Funding Opportunity Announcement Number Procurement Instrument Number NEPA Control Number CID Number DE-FOA-0001840 DF-FF0008747 GFO-0008747-002 GO8747

Based on my review of the information concerning the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (authorized under DOE Policy 451.1), I have made the following determination:

## CX, EA, EIS APPENDIX AND NUMBER:

Description:

**A9** Information gathering,

Information gathering (including, but not limited to, literature surveys, inventories, site visits, and audits), data analysis (including, but not limited to, computer modeling), document preparation (including, but not limited to, conceptual design, feasibility studies, and analytical energy supply and demand studies), and information analysis, and dissemination (including, but not limited to, document publication and distribution, and classroom training and dissemination informational programs), but not including site characterization or environmental monitoring. (See also B3.1 of appendix B to this subpart.)

B3.6 Smallscale **laboratory** operations, and pilot projects

Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for smallscale research and development projects; conventional laboratory operations (such as preparation of chemical standards and research and sample analysis); and small-scale pilot projects (generally less than 2 years) frequently conducted to verify a development, concept before demonstration actions, provided that construction or modification would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible). Not included in this category are demonstration actions, meaning actions that are undertaken at a scale to show whether a technology would be viable on a larger scale and suitable for commercial deployment.

## Rationale for determination:

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) is proposing to provide funding to the University of Washington (UW) to synthesize organic compounds for incorporation into lead-halide perovskite solar photovoltaic (PV) cells. The project would seek to improve perovskite solar cells' radiative efficiency by reducing recombination losses. The project would include fabrication of sample novel perovskite solar PV cells and material testing of the sample cells. The project would be completed over two Budget Periods, with a Go/No-Go Decision Point in between each BP.

A final NEPA Determination was signed for this award on May 6, 2019 (GFO-0008747-002; CXs A9, B3.6). UW is now requesting to add the University of Colorado, Boulder (CU) as a project partner. The scope of project work to be performed would remain unchanged. The only difference being that some project tasks would now be performed by CU at its facilities, rather than by UW or the Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech). Specifically, CU would perform synthesis and characterization of organic compounds and of organic / oxide samples at purpose built laboratory facilities at its campus in Boulder, CO.

Project work carried out by CU would involve the use and handling of flammable solvents/materials and lead-halide based compounds. All such handling would occur in controlled laboratory environments that routinely handle these substances as part of their regular course of business. In order to mitigate potential hazards, CU would adhere to established institutional health and safety policies and procedures. Protocols would include personnel training, the use of personal protective equipment, engineering controls, monitoring, and internal assessments. All transportation and disposal of waste materials would be performed in compliance with established institutional waste management policies. CU would observe all applicable Federal, state, and local health, safety, and environmental regulations.

### NEPA PROVISION

DOE has made a final NEPA determination.

Notes:

Solar Energy Technologies Office This NEPA determination does not require a tailored NEPA Provision. NEPA review completed by Jonathan Hartman, 04/15/2021

#### FOR CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION DETERMINATIONS

The proposed action (or the part of the proposal defined in the Rationale above) fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D. To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposed action that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposed action has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

The proposed action is categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

### SIGNATURE OF THIS MEMORANDUM CONSTITUTES A RECORD OF THIS DECISION.

NE	PA Compliance Officer Signature:	Somed By: Kristin Kerwin	Date:	4/15/2021	
		NEPA Compliance Officer			
FII	ELD OFFICE MANAGER DETERMINAT	ΓΙΟΝ			
<b>✓</b>	Field Office Manager review not required Field Office Manager review required				
BA	SED ON MY REVIEW I CONCUR WITH	H THE DETERMINATION OF THE NCO	:		
Field Office Manager's Signature:			Date:		
		Field Office Manager			