PERMIT
AUTHORIZING
BASIN ELECTRIC POWER COOPERATIVE
TO CONSTRUCT, CONNECT, OPERATE AND MAINTAIN
ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION FACILITIES
AT THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER BETWEEN
THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA
ERA DOCKET NO. PP-64

On July 24, 1978, Basin Electric Power Cooperative (Permittee) filed an application with the Economic Regulatory Administration (ERA) pursuant to Executive Order No. 10485, as amended by Executive Order No. 12038, for authority to construct, connect, operate and maintain electric transmission facilities described in Article 2 below at the international border between the United States and Canada. Permittee is a non-stock, non-profit cooperative membership association, with its principal place of business in Bismarck, North Dakota.

The Secretary of State by letter dated October 24, 1979 and the Secretary of Defense by letter dated November 21, 1979 favorably recommended that the Permit be granted as hereinafter provided.

Upon consideration of this matter, ERA finds that the issuance of the Permit as hereinafter provided is appropriate and consistent with the public interest. Pursuant to the provisions of Executive Order No. 10485, as amended, and the
Rules and Regulations thereunder (18 C.F.R. 1 et seq.), permission is hereby granted to Basin Electric Power Cooperative to construct, connect, operate and maintain the electric transmission facilities described in Article 2 below at the international border between the United States and Canada upon the conditions hereinafter set forth.

Article 1. The facilities herein described shall be subject to all conditions, provisions and requirements of this Permit. This Permit may be modified or revoked by the President of the United States or by the Administrator of ERA after public notice and may be amended by ERA on proper application thereto.

Article 2. The facilities covered by and subject to this Permit shall include, in addition to the following facilities, all lands and supporting structures within the rights-of-way occupied by such facilities:

One three-phase, 60 hertz, 230,000 volt overhead transmission line located at a point on the international border between the United States and Canada approximately forty five miles due north of Tioga, North Dakota, interconnecting with a similar transmission line owned by the Saskatchewan Power Corporation and located in the province
of Saskatchewan. The facilities authorized by this Permit are more specifically shown and described in the application and accompanying exhibits filed by Permittee and in the environmental impact statement (USDA-REA-EIS (ADM) 78-7) issued by the Rural Electrification Administration and adopted by the Department of Energy. No substantial change shall be made in these facilities or the operation thereof authorized unless and until such change(s) shall have been approved by ERA.

Article 3. Permittee shall at all times maintain the facilities, or any part thereof, in a satisfactory condition for the efficient and safe operation of said facilities in the transmission of electric energy.

Article 4. Insofar as the facilities authorized herein, or which may be subsequently included herein by amendment, are utilized for the transmission of electric energy from the United States to Canada, they may be utilized for such transmission only in the amount, at the rate, and in the manner authorized by ERA under Section 202(e) of the Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824a(f)).

Article 5. The construction, connection, operation and maintenance of the aforesaid facilities shall be subject to
the inspection and approval of a properly designated representative of ERA, who shall be an authorized representative of the United States for such purposes. Permitee shall allow officers or employees of the United States with written authorization free and unrestricted access into, through and across any lands occupied by said facilities in the performance of their official duties.

Article 6. In the construction, connection, operation and maintenance of the facilities authorized herein, Permitee shall place and maintain suitable structures to reduce to a reasonable degree the possibility of contact or inductive interference between such facilities and any other facilities not owned by Permitee. Grounding of all tower structures shall be in accordance with the American National Standard, National Electric Safety Code.

Article 7. Permitee shall respond to and evaluate any complaints from nearby residents of radio or television interference possibly caused by operation of the transmission line. In the case of such complaints, the Permitee shall take appropriate action as necessary to mitigate the
situation. Only complaints from individuals residing within one half mile of the center line of the facility shall require mandatory resolution. Written records shall be maintained by the Permittee of all complaints received and the corrective actions taken.

**Article 8.** Permittee shall be liable for all damages occasioned to the property of others by the construction, connection, operation and maintenance of the facilities owned by it and covered by this Permit, and in no event shall the United States be liable therefor.

**Article 9.** Permittee shall arrange for the installation and maintenance of adequate metering equipment to measure the hourly flow of all electric energy transmitted between the United States and Canada over the afore-described line authorized herein; shall make, keep and preserve full and complete records with respect to the movement of such energy; and shall furnish a report to ERA, annually on or before February 15, with respect to such transmission of energy, showing, with respect to the afore-described line, the gross amount of kilowatt-hours received or delivered, the maximum hourly rate of transmission in kilowatts, and the consideration paid or received therefor during each month of the preceding calendar year. Permittee shall file
with the ERA any additional statement or reports in such
detail as ERA shall require with respect to the facilities
authorized herein and owned by the Permittee, or electric
energy transmitted thereover by the Permittee; such infor-
mation will become part of the public record, unless other-
wise excepted.

Article 10. Neither this Permit nor the facilities, or
any part thereof, covered by this Permit, shall be trans-
ferable or assignable, but in the event of the involuntary
transfer of the facilities by operation of law (including
such transfers to receivers, trustees, or purchasers under
foreclosure or judicial sale) the Permit shall continue in
effect temporarily thereafter pending the making of an
application for a new Permit and decision thereon, provided
notice is given in writing to ERA within 30 days, after
transfer, accompanied by a statement that the facilities
authorized by this Permit remain substantially the same as
before the transfer.

Article 11. Upon the termination, revocation or sur-
render of this Permit, the facilities herein authorized,
which are owned, connected, operated and maintained by
Permittee, shall be removed within such time as ERA may
specify and at the expense of Permittee. Structural foun-
dations and guy anchors shall be removed to a minimum depth
of 18 inches below ground level. The right-of-way and access roads shall be allowed to revegetate by natural successional processes, except that Permittee shall grade and seed any areas where necessary, as determined by the State of North Dakota. Upon failure of Permittee to remove such facilities or any portion thereof or complete such restoration, ERA may direct that such actions be taken and the facilities removed or restoration made at the expense of Permittee, and Permittee shall have no claim for damages by reason of such possession, removal, or repair.

**Article 12.** To the maximum extent practicable, Permittee shall comply with the following conditions during construction of the transmission line. In the event that Permittee is unable to comply substantially with one or more of these conditions, Permittee shall file with ERA a statement of reasons justifying such failure and requesting waiver of such condition at least 15 (fifteen) days before commencing any action in violation thereof.

a) **Erosion** - The Permittee shall lessen soil disturbance, erosion and other environmental impacts by locating transmission structures so as to minimize actual wetland and open water crossings. Where practicable, trucks or other mechanical equipment will not cross drainages. Where crossing
is necessary, the Permittee will cross in such a manner as to minimize damage to stream banks.

b) **Rivers and Streams** - To minimize impacts of construction on the rivers and streams crossed by the transmission line, the Permittee will construct (1) during the winter season or, where winter crossings are not possible, (2) during non-fish spawning months. The Permittee will seed or plant stream or river banks to retard erosion and run-off and to reduce visual impacts. At the Shell Creek, Long Creek, Short Creek and Little Knife and White River crossings and at other areas specified by the State of North Dakota, Permittee shall leave or establish a buffer zone of vegetation sufficient to obscure the view of the supporting towers from the rivers. Maximum spanning shall be used to minimize visual impact and structures will be located to avoid the banks of any body of water.

c) **Construction Standards** - The transmission line, as described in Article 2 above, shall be built in accordance with the terms and conditions of the American National Standard, National Electrical Safety Code.
d) **Temporary Work Camps** - Permittee shall limit the number and size of temporary work camp sites as practicable and, upon abandonment, shall restore work camp sites as near as possible to their original physical condition.

e) **Archaeological and Historical Preservation** - 1. Prior to land disturbance connected with the construction of the transmission line as described in Article 2, the Permittee will identify effects on archeological and historic resources due to: (1) construction of tower facilities; (2) clearing for access roads; (3) clearing the right-of-way; and, (4) secondary impacts as the result of increased access due to (2) and (3). Permittee, in consultation with the North Dakota State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO), will apply criteria contained in 36 CFR Part 800 to determine whether identified properties may be eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places and shall comply with the procedures set forth at 36 CFR Part 800 in order to mitigate adverse impacts on the properties. The identification process will comply with the "Guidelines for the Location and Identification of Historic Properties containing Scientific, Prehistoric, Historical, or Archeological Data," contained as Appendix B in proposed procedures 36 CFR Part 66, January 28, 1977.
2. Permittee, in consultation with the North Dakota SHPO, will develop a plan for mitigating adverse effects the construction of the transmission line may have on properties identified as meeting the criteria for the National Register of Historic Places eligibility.

a. The mitigation plan will meet the following requirements:

(1) Data recovery will be conducted under the supervision of an archeologist who meets the qualifications under Subpart b below.

(2) Data recovery will be conducted in accordance with the standards set forth in Subpart c below.

(3) A date will be set for the submission of a final report to the ERA and the North Dakota SHPO.

(4) Plans will be made for curation and storage of the material recovered after it has been analyzed in accordance with accepted professional standards.

(5) Documentation of the condition and significance of the property after data recovery will be provided by the
Permittee to ERA, the North Dakota SHPO and the National Register for appropriate action, including nomination, boundary change, or removal from eligibility or National Register status in accordance with the National Register's procedures (36 CFR § 60.16).

b. The supervising archeologist will meet the following requirements:

(1) Minimum professional qualifications for a Supervisory Archeologist are graduate degrees in archeology, anthropology, or a closely related field, or equivalent training accepted for accreditation purposes by the Society of Professional Archeologists and the following:

(a) At least sixteen months of professional experience or specialized training in archeology field, laboratory or library research, including at least four months of experience in general North American archeology and at least six months of field experience in a supervisory role.

(b) A demonstrated ability to carry research to completion, usually evidenced by timely completion of a thesis, research reports, or similar documents.
For work involving prehistoric archeology, a Supervisory Archeologist should have at least one year's experience in research concerning archeological resources of the prehistoric period.

For work involving historic archeology, a Supervisory Archeologist should have at least one year's experience in research concerning archeological resources of the historic period.

c. Data recovery will be conducted in accordance with the following standards.

(1) Data recovery should be conducted in accordance with a recovery plan that includes a professionally acceptable research design.

(a) The plan should reflect a familiarity with previous relevant research and be prepared or approved by the Supervisory Archeologist.

(b) The plan should include a definite set of research questions, taking into account relevant previous research, to be answered in analysis of the data to be recovered.
(c) The plan should provide for recovery of a usable sample of data on those significant research topics that can reasonably be addressed.

(d) The plan should specify and justify the methods and techniques to be used for recovery of the data contained in the property.

(2) The plan should provide for adequate personnel, facilities, and equipment.

(3) The plan should insure that full, accurate, and intelligible records are made and maintained of all field observation and operations.

(4) The plan should include adequate provisions for modification of the plan to cope with unforeseen discoveries or other unexpected circumstances.

(5) The plan should provide for distributing program results to at least the following: the North Dakota SHPO, the State archivist, the State archeologist, the Department Consulting Archeologist of the Department of the Interior, the Chairman, Department of Anthropology, Smithsonian Institution, the President's Advisory Council on Historic Preservation, and ERA.
3. The North Dakota SHPO will be given the opportunity to review and determine the adequacy of the survey and mitigation plan prior to initiation of project development.

4. If agreement cannot be reached between Permittee and the North Dakota SHPO on all elements of the survey and mitigation plan, the comments of the President's Advisory Council on Historic Preservation will be requested by the Department of Energy, pursuant to 36 CFR §800.4(e) of the Council's Procedures.

5. Within 90 days of completion of the transmission line, Permittee will nominate identified archeological sites or districts for listing in the National Register of Historic Places, in accordance with the procedures established by the State of North Dakota.

(f) Oil and Fuel Usage - Oil and fuel storage will not be permitted within 200 feet of a stream or pothole or used or disposed of in any manner that would permit drainage into a stream or river or entrance into the groundwater.

Article 13. To maximum extent practicable, the Permittee shall comply with the following conditions during operation of the transmission line as described in Article 2. In the
event that the Permittee is unable to comply substantially with one or more of these conditions, the Permittee shall file with ERA a statement of reasons justifying such failure and request a waiver of such condition at least 15 (fifteen) days before commencing any actions in violation thereof.

a. Herbicides - Selective or basal application shall be used wherever possible. When spraying herbicides along the right of way, the Permittee shall establish buffer zones of 300-400 feet around all water areas for aerial application. Spraying within 100 meters of any body of water shall be limited to hand application only. No spraying shall occur near any area defined by the North Dakota Department of Natural Resources as environmentally sensitive. Permittee shall mark all wildlife habitats to be avoided in areas where broadcast spraying is unavoidable. Permittee shall not spray during nesting seasons of waterfowl or in any areas of wetland having substantial open water during periods of nesting and/or migration.

Article 14. Permittee's exports of electric energy to Canada as a result of the interconnection shall not result in increased oil consumption over what would be a normal and reasonable oil usage as determined by ERA. Permittee shall
furnish a report to ERA, annually on or before February 15th, showing the amount and type of oil consumed and identifying usage of that oil for each month of the preceding year by type of unit: diesel, combustion turbine or steam. The report shall also show the percentage change of these figures from the year preceding the reported year. Permittee shall explain any increase in oil usage.

Issued this 30th day of November, 1979, in the City of Washington, District of Columbia.

[Signature]

Administrator

Economic Regulatory Administration