

INCREASE YOUR

H<sub>2</sub>IQ

# The #H2IQ Hour

**Today's Topic:**

How IPHE is Fostering  
Global Hydrogen and Fuel Cells Collaboration

This presentation is part of the monthly H2IQ hour to highlight research and development activities funded by U.S. Department of Energy's Fuel Cell Technologies Office (FCTO) within the Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE).



International Partnership  
for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells  
in the Economy

# How IPHE is Fostering Global Hydrogen and Fuel Cells Collaboration

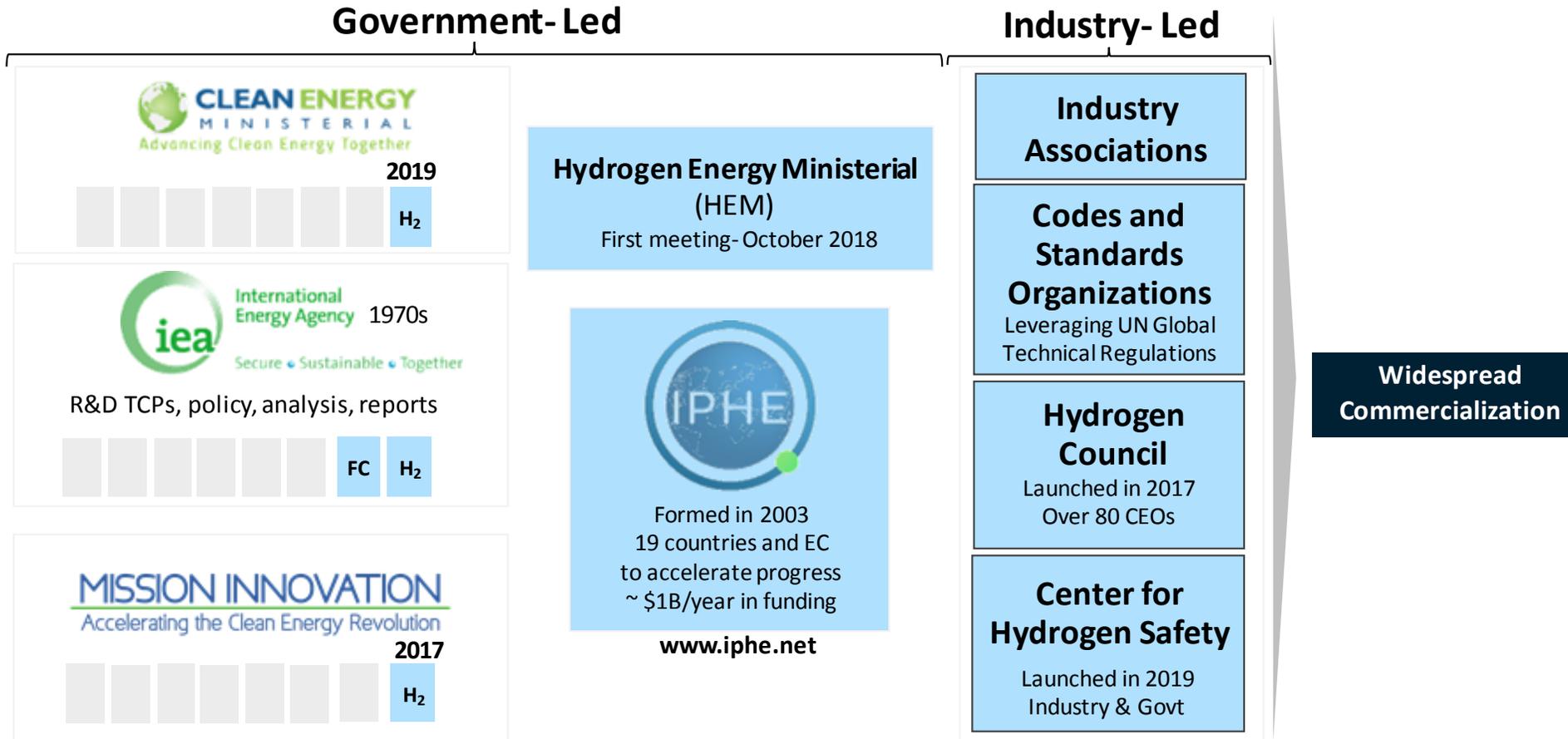
Tim Karlsson – Executive Director, IPHE Secretariat

Sunita Satyapal – IPHE Chair

Toshiyuki Shirai – IPHE Vice Chair

April 28, 2020

# Strengthening coordination among global hydrogen initiatives and organizations – key examples for hydrogen



Increasing Priority: Coordination, leveraging, avoiding duplication, and accelerating progress

■ Hydrogen and Fuel Cells Focus



# International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy (IPHE)



Formed in 2003



Elected Chair and Vice-Chair, 2018

Past Chairs include Canada, Germany, Japan, France



## Global Government Partnership to Accelerate Progress on Hydrogen and Fuel Cells

Enabling the adoption of hydrogen and fuel cells in the economy

- **Coordinates and shares information** among members and global and regional partnerships
- **Develops country updates** on initiatives, policies, status, shares best practices
- **Working Groups** on Regulations, Codes, Standards & Safety; Education & Outreach
- **Task Force on H<sub>2</sub> Production Analysis** methodology to facilitate international trade

|  |   |                                   |                          |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Top Priorities</b>                          | <br>SHARE INFORMATION                       | <br>INFORM FUTURE GOVERNMENT RD&D | <br>FOSTER COLLABORATION |
| <a href="http://www.iphe.net">www.iphe.net</a> | Find IPHE on Facebook, Twitter and LinkedIn | Follow IPHE @The_IPHE             |                          |



19 Countries and EC



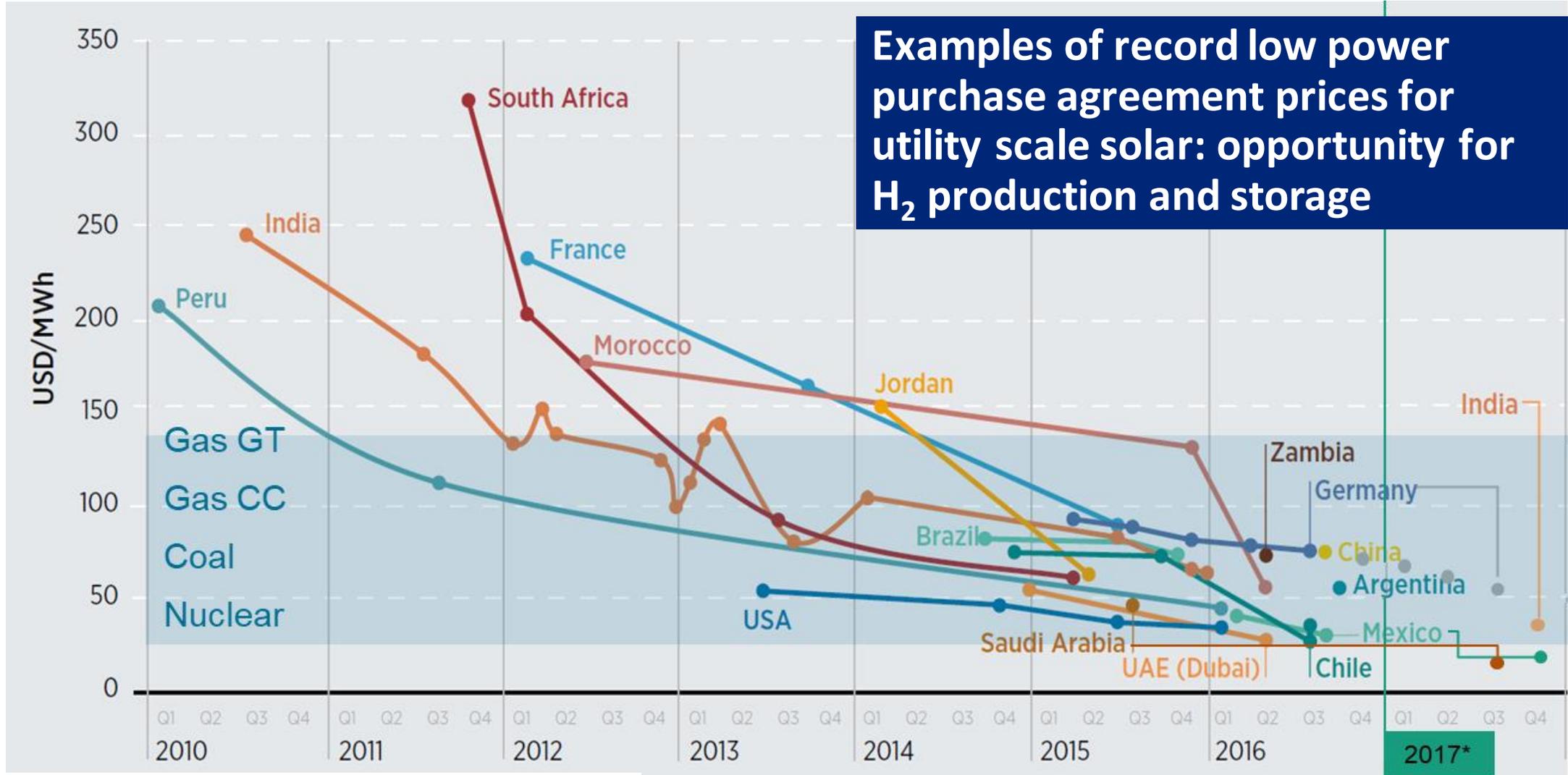
# Key Drivers: Based on National Circumstances

- **Energy Security**
  - Security of Supply and Resource Diversity
- **Energy System Resiliency and Stability**
  - Effective Use of Variable Generation – grid services, storage at scale, and sector coupling
  - Distributed Generation Option
- **Economic Growth: Innovation & Technology Leadership**
  - New Products and Supply Chains across Sectors
  - Skilled Jobs and Manufacturing Opportunities
  - Impact on Transportation (marine, rail, vehicles, trucks, air), Industry (e.g. steel, ammonia), Stationary power, and Energy Storage
- **Environmental Benefits**
  - Clean Air/Local Air Quality, Climate Change, Noise Pollution



**What is different now?**

# Unprecedented Reduction in the Cost Of Solar PV

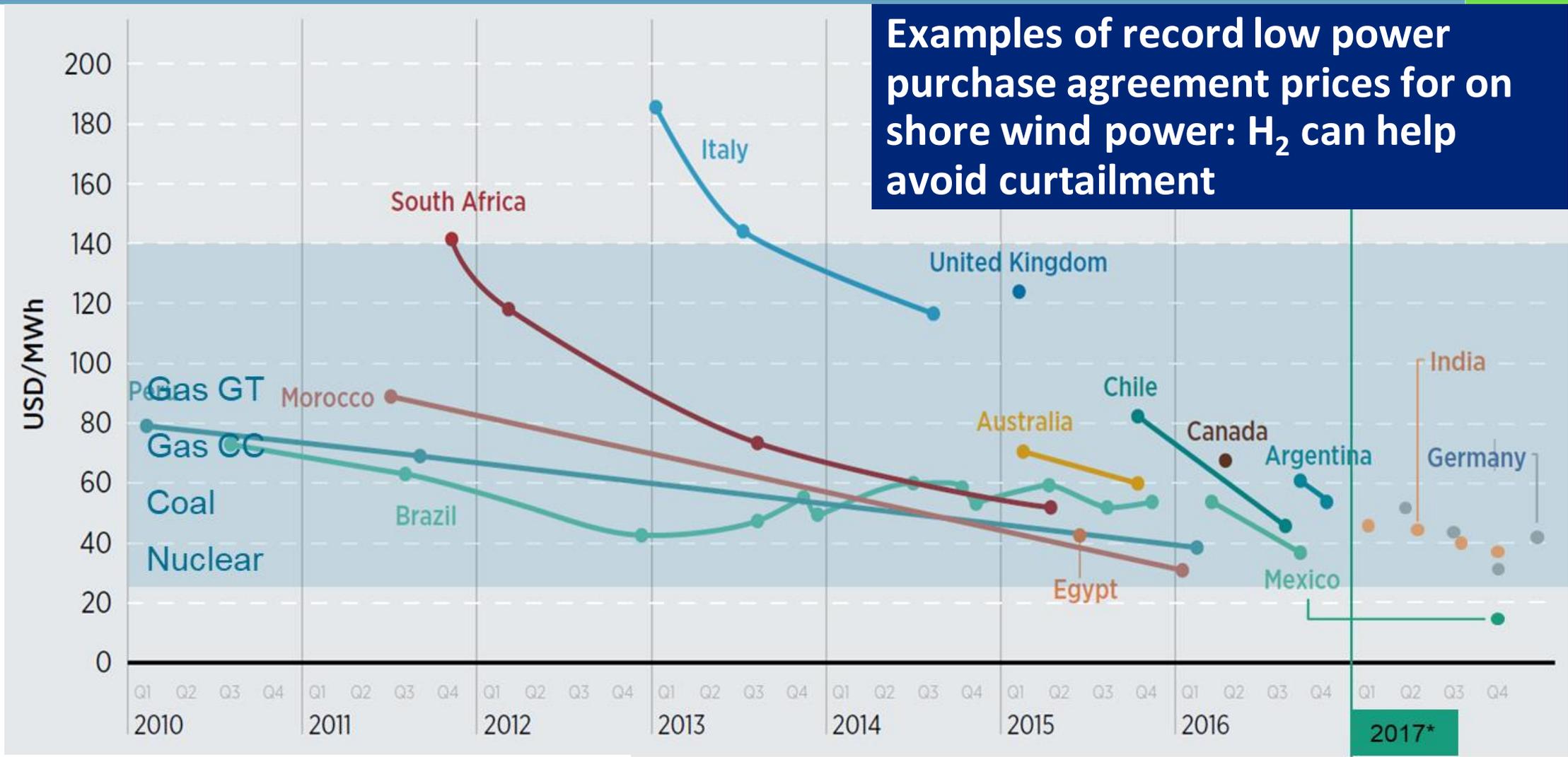


Source: Renewable Energy Auctions 2016, IRENA

Adapted from C Hebling, Fraunhofer

# Unprecedented Reduction in the Cost Of Onshore Wind Power

Examples of record low power purchase agreement prices for on shore wind power: H<sub>2</sub> can help avoid curtailment

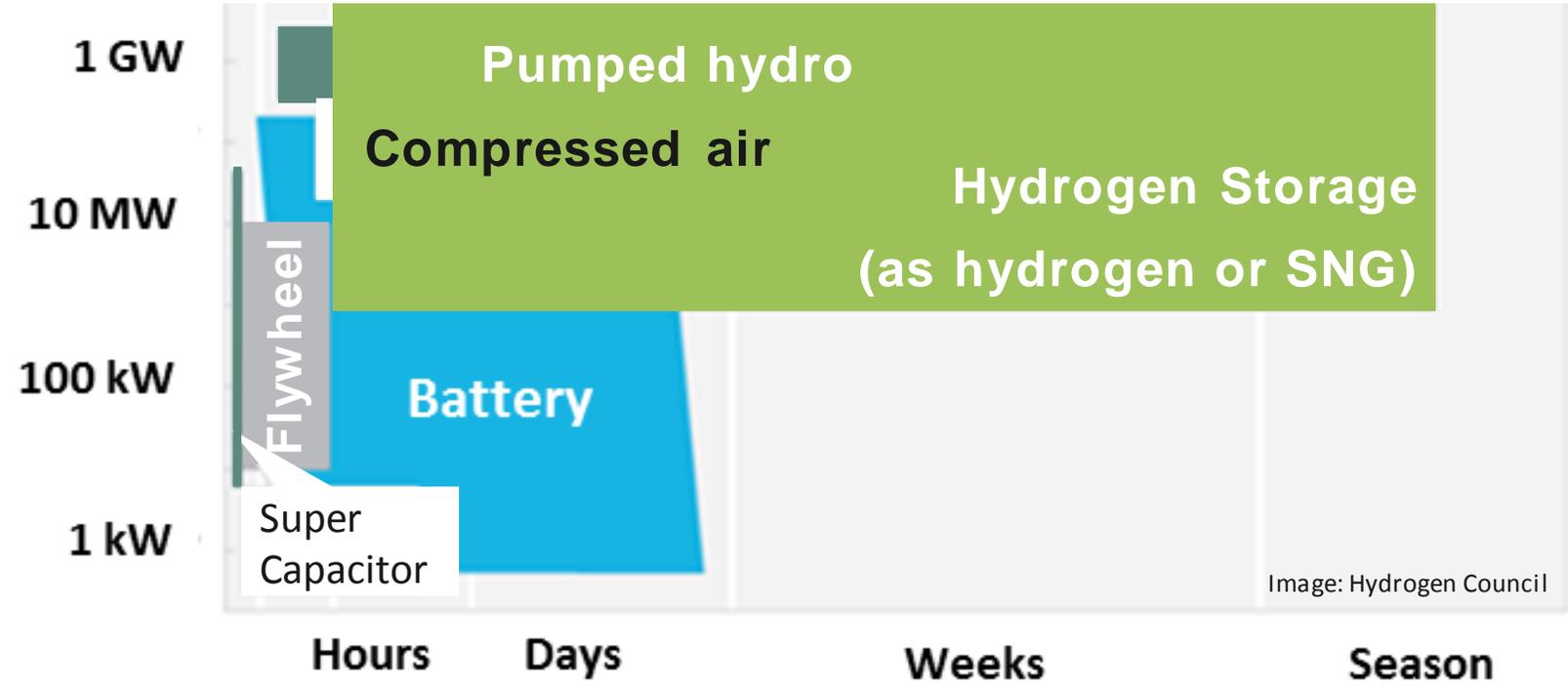


Source: Renewable Energy Auctions 2016, IRENA

Adapted from C Hebling, Fraunhofer

# Hydrogen Can Enable Long Term Energy Storage and Grid Services

## Overview of Energy Storage Technologies in Power and Time



**One Hydrogen Cavern  
Could Provide  
~ 100 Gwh Energy Storage**

Image: Hydrogen Council

**Hydrogen can be used to monetize surplus electricity from the grid, or remote, off-grid energy feedstock (e.g. solar, wind) for days to months.**



# Commercial Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies are now Available in Multiple Sectors of the Global Economy



# Value Proposition? Examples of Hydrogen Projects Worldwide and Across Multiple Industries

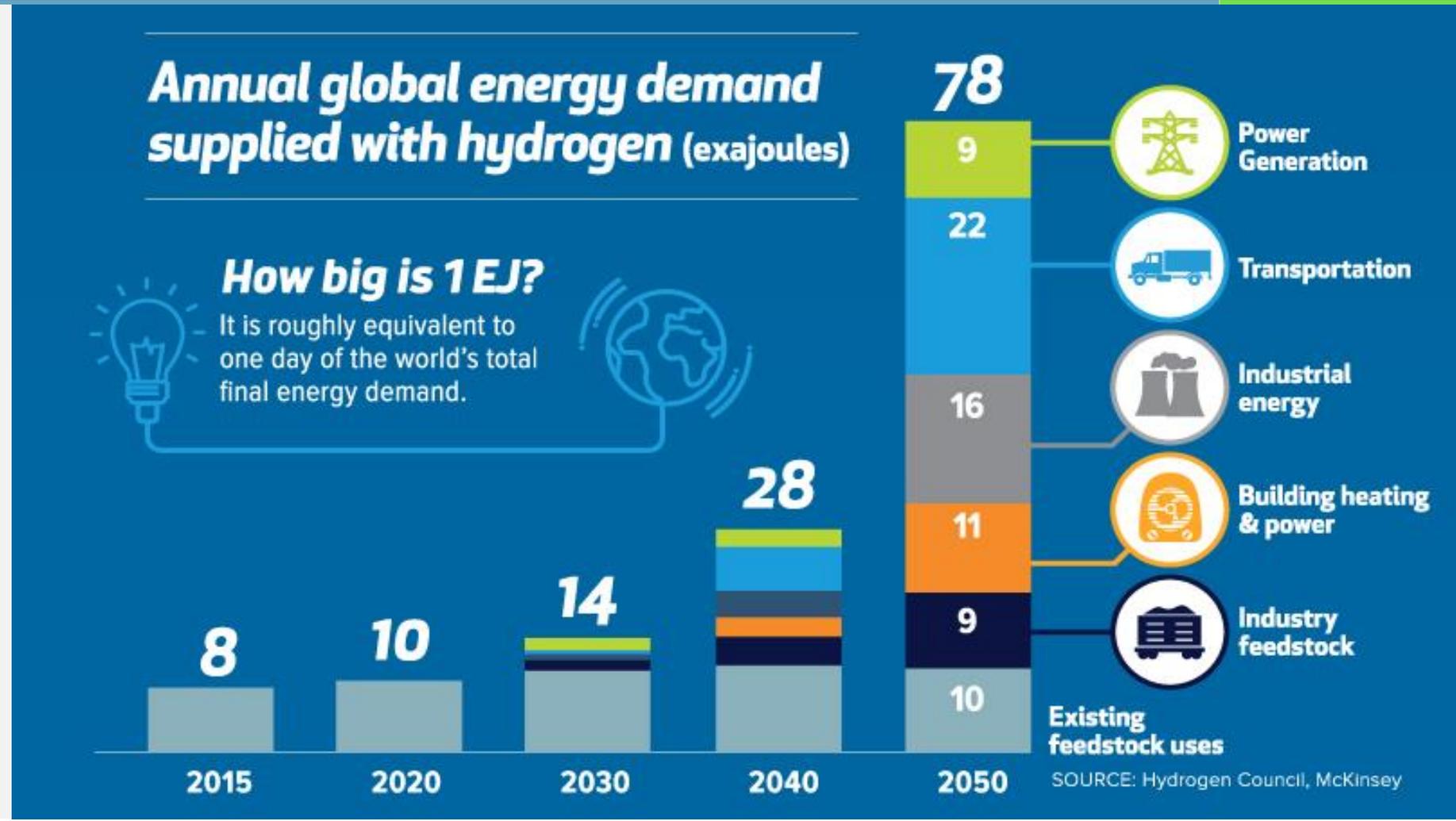


**New applications underway: Rail, marine, aviation, energy storage, industry (steel, ammonia), heating**



# Industry Estimates for Hydrogen Global Demand

Potential for **10-fold increase** in hydrogen demand by 2050



# Hydrogen: A Discussion Topic in Global Ministerial Roundtables and Engagements



Hydrogen Ministerial, Sept 2019



G20 Ministerial, June 2019



CEM, May 2019



Hydrogen Ministerial, Oct 2018



# Unique National and Regional Circumstances Drives Actions



"Austria is the perfect region for the transition to an energy system with green hydrogen"

## Announcements and/or New Initiatives

### France

**Increasing number of actions**

**Region Normandie**  
"Plan Normandie Hydrogène" implementation.  
Of the 46 actions to be undertaken on the territory under a timetable between 2 and 5 years, some 20 have already been committed. The Region will devote 15 million € over the next 5 years

## Green Hydrogen Europe

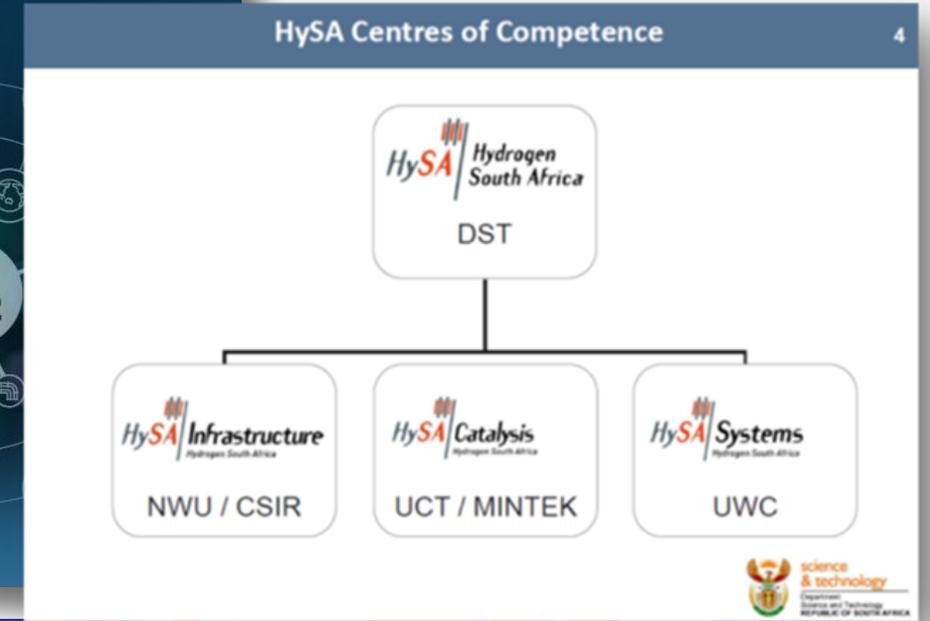
### the Northern Net

13 Rijkswaterstaat IPHE Pres

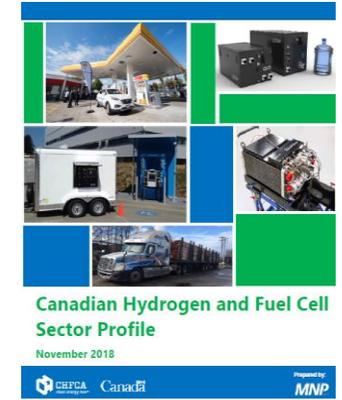
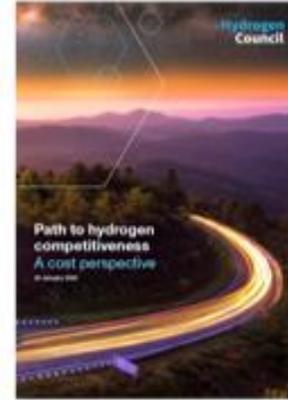
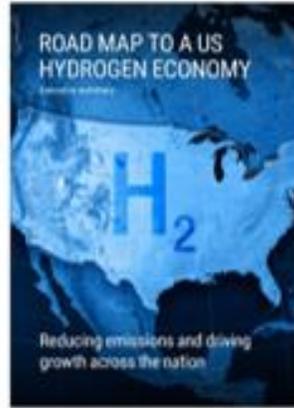
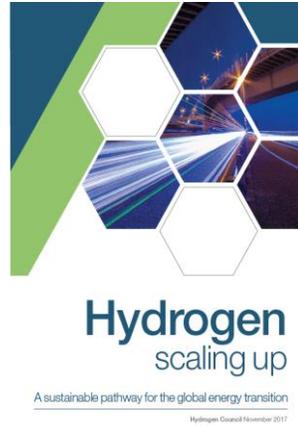
COAG Energy Council

AUSTRALIA'S NATIONAL HYDROGEN STRATEGY

H<sub>2</sub>



# A Common Vision in Hydrogen Roadmaps Around the World



**Global Action Agenda Aspirational Targets:**  
**“10, 10, 10”**  
**10M systems,**  
**10K stations, 10 years**



# Global Action Agenda (GAA) released at HEM on Oct 2019

## Example of Priorities



| High Level Areas  | Sub-areas  |
|---|--|
| <b>1. Across Mobility Applications</b>  | 1.1 Mobility Infrastructure Development & Market Expansion<br>1.2 Harmonization of Regulations, Codes, and Standards (RCS)<br>1.3 Research & Development (R&D) for Next Gen FC Systems<br>1.4 Ensuring H2 Safety |
| <b>2. Hydrogen Supply Chains</b>  | 2.1 R&D and Sharing Information<br>2.2 Promote investment & demos as models for H2 deploy& scale up<br>2.3 Support the development of effective hydrogen trading markets   |
| <b>3. Sector Integration</b>  | 3.1 R&D<br>3.2 Demonstration<br>3.3 Expand H2 Use in Various Sectors   |
| <b>4. Study &amp; Evaluation of H2's Potential across Sectors Including Potential for Reducing CO2 &amp; other Pollutants</b> | 4.1 Further analysis and study<br>4.2 Develop projection/scenarios on the demand for clean H2<br>4.3 Share experiences of relevant projects<br>4.4 Develop international standards for LCA                       |
| <b>5. Communication, Education and Outreach</b>   | 5.1 Disseminate info<br>5.2 Conduct outreach campaigns<br>5.3 Increase global awareness of the H2<br>5.4 Share info  |



# IPHE Focus

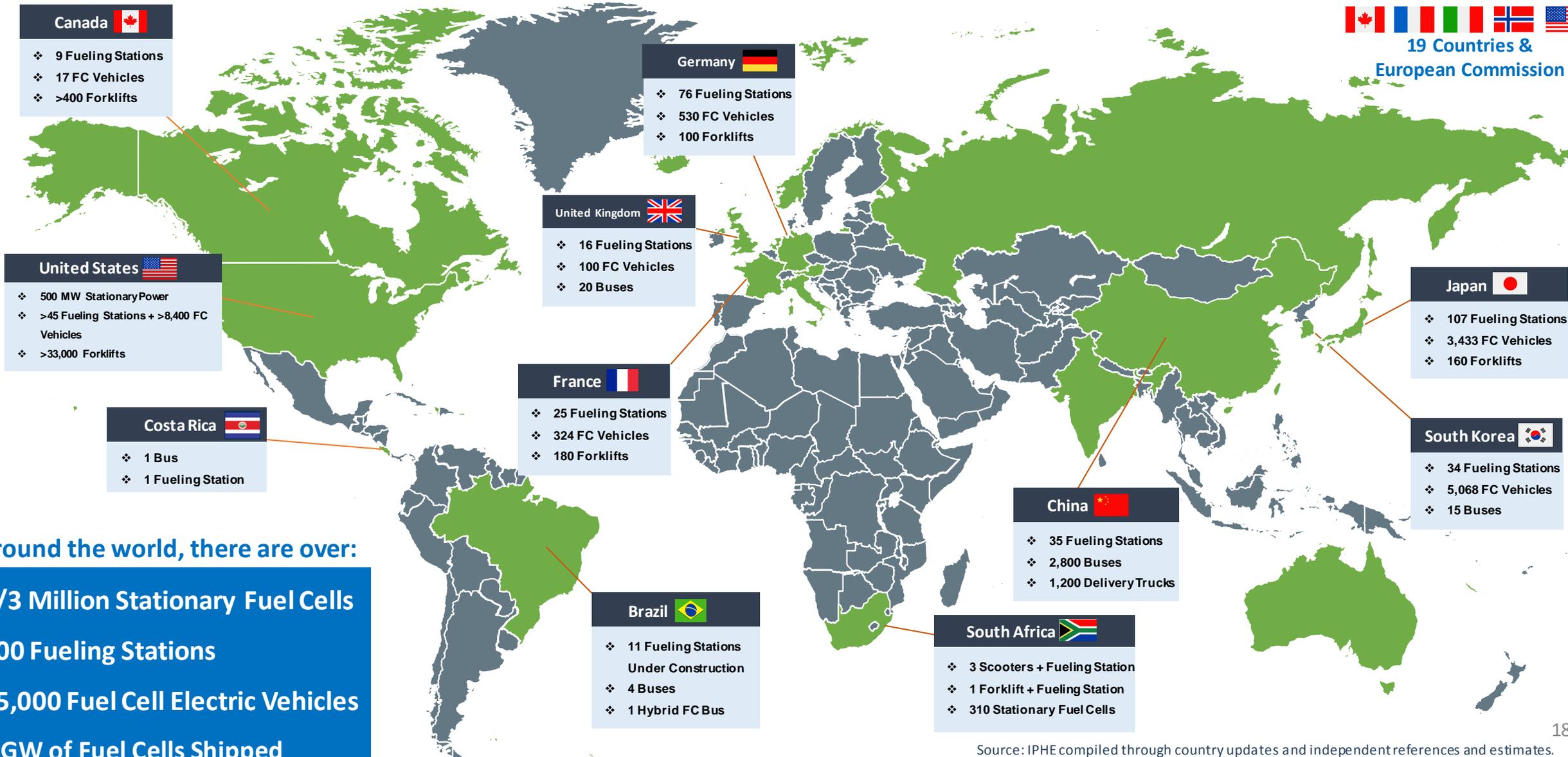


# The International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy

## Enabling the global adoption of hydrogen and fuel cells



19 Countries & European Commission



**Around the world, there are over:**

- 1/3 Million Stationary Fuel Cells**
- 400 Fueling Stations**
- 15,000 Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles**
- 1 GW of Fuel Cells Shipped**

Source: IPHE compiled through country updates and independent references and estimates.

# IPHE Activities and Accomplishments: Some Examples



**IPHE Secretariat coordination across partnerships: Clean Energy Ministerial, Hydrogen Energy Ministerial, Hydrogen Council, Mission Innovation, IEA, IRENA, WEF, and more**

## Regulations, Codes, Standards, Safety

- ✓ **Developing Codes & Standards Compendium on gaps** for harmonization across multiple countries
- ✓ **Promoting safety information sharing, lessons learned, best practices through comprehensive engagement** (ICHHS, Center for Hydrogen Safety, HySafe, Hydrogen Safety Panels (EU, US), HIAD, H2Tools, etc.)
- ✓ **Supported Research Priorities Workshop**
- ✓ **Supporting development of key reports** (Tunnels, Research Priorities, etc.)

## Education and Outreach

- ✓ **Biennial update of country profiles on deployments, initiatives, policies, programs**
- ✓ **Policy forums and briefs for policy makers**
- ✓ **Newsletters and outreach through social media and web platforms reaching thousands**
- ✓ **Webinars on country updates available on web**
- ✓ **Student outreach and poster awards at IPHE host countries**
- ✓ **Student infographic competition worldwide** (launched on Earth Day 2020)
- ✓ **IPHE student/postdoc pilot fellowship program**



# Hydrogen Production Analysis Task Force (H2PA TF)

## Addressing Priority from Industry and Governments

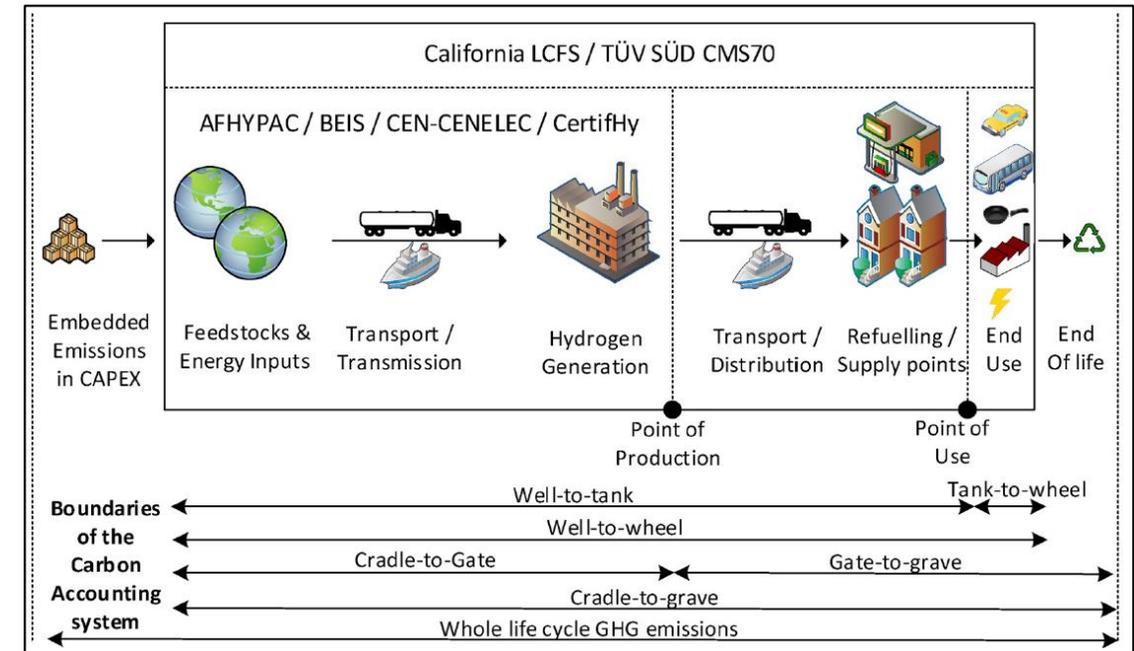
- Harmonize approach and develop framework to facilitate global trade of hydrogen

## Scope

- Develop a mutually agreed upon analytical methodology for determining greenhouse gas (GHG) and other emissions associated with H2 production.

## Next Steps and Engagement

- Engage key stakeholders, industry and experts to develop framework for methodology



(Source: Abad et al., Energy policy 138 (2020) 111300)

**Application of methodology will help facilitate market valuation and global trade in 'clean' hydrogen by recommending a common approach with adoption not mandatory and subject to each member's discretion and circumstance.**

# Collaboration on Safety



IPHE Steering Committee action: Increase awareness of safety partnership.  
Promotes safe operation, handling and use of hydrogen across all applications.



**Hydrogen Council**

Includes over 40 partners from industry, government and academia




INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR HYDROGEN SAFETY



**AICHE**



Pacific Northwest NATIONAL LABORATORY

Access to >110 countries, 60,000 members



**CENTER FOR Hydrogen SAFETY**

Connecting a Global Community



**水素は、石油、風力、太陽光、その他のエネルギー資源から作られている。水素はエネルギーキャリアーとして注目されている。**

**年間 7千万 トン**

化学工業 石油精製 電子工業 医薬品業界

世界中では毎年7,000万トンの水素が産業用途として生産されている。

**輸送分野の水素利用:**

- 汚染物質、炭素排出量、騒音の削減手段として、トラックや船舶にゼロエミッションの燃料電池活用への関心が急速に高まっている。
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[www.aiche.org/CHS](http://www.aiche.org/CHS)



## Fact Sheet Translated into Japanese

CENTER FOR 水素安全センター

**Hydrogen SAFETY**

Connecting a Global Community

|   |                                     |                                    |                                |                                     |   |                                     |   |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1<br/><b>H</b><br/>水素<br/>1.008</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2<br/><b>He</b><br/>ヘリウム<br/>4.002602</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3<br/><b>Li</b><br/>リチウム<br/>6.94</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4<br/><b>Be</b><br/>ベリリウム<br/>9.012182</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">11<br/><b>Na</b><br/>ナトリウム<br/>22.98976928</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12<br/><b>Mg</b><br/>マグネシウム<br/>24.305</td> </tr> </table> | 1<br><b>H</b><br>水素<br>1.008        | 2<br><b>He</b><br>ヘリウム<br>4.002602 | 3<br><b>Li</b><br>リチウム<br>6.94 | 4<br><b>Be</b><br>ベリリウム<br>9.012182 | 11<br><b>Na</b><br>ナトリウム<br>22.98976928 | 12<br><b>Mg</b><br>マグネシウム<br>24.305 | <p><b>水素自動車とその水素ステーションは安全に使用できる:</b></p> <p>水素は自新らしいものではなく、50年以上にわたって産業界で広く使用されており、安全に使用できるように基準、標準、設計手法などが整備されてきた。</p> <p>あらゆる燃料はエネルギーを持っており、どれも不適切に取り扱えば危険である。他の燃料と同様、水素もその特性に基づいて設計されたシステムで慎重に使用する必要がある。水素ステーションと燃料電池車(FCEV)は、安全確保のために確立された安全基準に基づいて設計されている。</p> <p>燃料電池車は、従来の内燃機関よりもクリーンで効率的である。タンクから供給された水素と空気中の酸素から電気を生み出し、排出されるのは水蒸気だけである。</p> |
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# Resources and How to Engage

# Biannual IPHE Newsletter Released in March



## Highlights and Updates

- **Country updates** for Brazil, Canada, China, Costa Rica, Europe, Germany, Japan, South Korea, Netherlands, South Africa, and the United States
- **Events:** IPHE Economy Forum with more than 200 attendees, Yonsei University Student Project event and student award event, IPHE delegates' tour of Korea Institute of Science and Technology's (KIST) Clean Energy Institute; IPHE visit to Korea Gas Safety test facility
- **Updates** from working groups

## Find this and other newsletters at [IPHE.net/newsletter](https://www.iphe.net/newsletter)

### NEWSLETTERS



[October 2019 –  
March 2020  
Newsletter](#)

**Go to IPHE.net  
and Click on**



[Read our Letter Celebrating Global  
Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Day](#)

**Subscribe**





# Put on your Creative Hat and Participate in the IPHE Infographic Challenge

Opportunity to apply research and creative skills to share with others hydrogen and fuel cells information, connect with other students and professionals, be highlighted on IPHE social media and win a cash prize!

## Who can Enter

- Students (secondary and university) ages 13-18 yrs. from IPHE member countries

## Two Chances to Submit

- Entries due **July 31, 2020** - winners announced in late September
- Entries due **October 8, 2020** - winners announced in late November

## Prizes

- \$250.00 cash prize, t-shirts with IPHE logo, and certificates of recognition
- Prizes available for runner up (t-shirt and certificate)
- Opportunity to get your work highlighted on IPHE social media



Active on LinkedIn? Join the IPHE Youth Group for updates about the #IPHEInfographicChallenge

Submit your entry by July 31 to [media@iphe.net](mailto:media@iphe.net)  
Learn more [IPHE.net/challenge](http://IPHE.net/challenge)



# Ways to Engage with the IPHE

## Visit Our Website at IPHE.net

### An International Vision for Hydrogen & Fuel Cells

The International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy (IPHE), formed in 2003, is an international governmental partnership currently consisting of 19 member countries and the European Commission.

## Learn About Our Work



**UNITED STATES**  
Updated November 2019

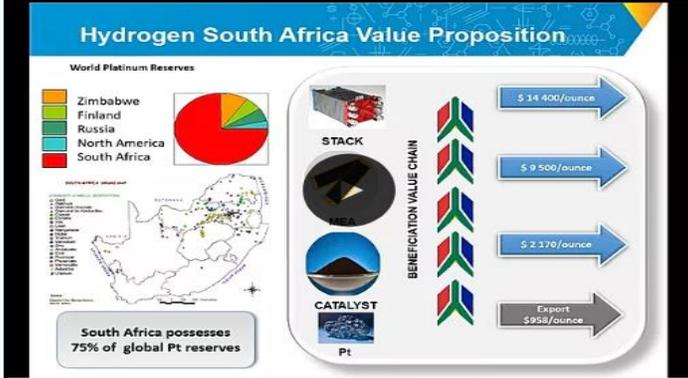
|                | 7,800                          | 35 Active<br>39 in Development | Prototype Test. | >26,000 | >40 |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----|
| Current Status |                                |                                |                 |         |     |
| Target         | 1,000,000 by 2030<br>(CA Goal) | --                             | --              | --      | --  |

Hydrogen Roadmap  
Road Map to a US Hydrogen Economy

- 01 Initiatives, Programs, and Policies
- 02 Research and Development

The U.S. DOE Hydrogen and Fuel Cell U.S. DOE is finalizing heavy and medium duty performance targets to help guide R&D in this area.

## Watch Our Webinars



### Hydrogen South Africa Value Proposition

World Platinum Reserves

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Zimbabwe      | 14% |
| Finland       | 10% |
| Russia        | 10% |
| North America | 10% |
| South Africa  | 75% |

South Africa possesses 75% of global Pt reserves

**BENEFICIARY VALUE CHAIN**

- STACK: \$ 14 400/ounce
- REFINING: \$ 9 500/ounce
- CATALYST: \$ 2 170/ounce
- Export: \$958/ounce

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# Thank you

## Contact Us

[media@iphe.net](mailto:media@iphe.net)

## Visit Our Website

[www.iphe.net](http://www.iphe.net)



International Partnership  
for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells  
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## Acknowledgements

This presentation was made possible with contributions from IPHE team members :

- Vanessa Arjona
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- Amanda Larson
- Eric Parker