PMC-ND

(1.08.09.13)

# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY NEPA DETERMINATION



STATE: LA

**RECIPIENT:** Louisiana State University

**PROJECT** TITLE:

Machine learning for optimizing the manufacture and operation of intermediate temperature fuel cells

Funding Opportunity Announcement Number Procurement Instrument Number NEPA Control Number CID Number DE-FOA-0001980 DE-EE0009101 GFO-0009101-001

Based on my review of the information concerning the proposed action, as NEPA Compliance Officer (authorized under DOE Policy 451.1), I have made the following determination:

### CX, EA, EIS APPENDIX AND NUMBER:

Description:

**A9** Information gathering,

Information gathering (including, but not limited to, literature surveys, inventories, site visits, and audits), data analysis (including, but not limited to, computer modeling), document preparation (including, but not limited to, conceptual design, feasibility studies, and analytical energy supply and demand studies), and information analysis, and dissemination (including, but not limited to, document publication and distribution, and classroom training and dissemination informational programs), but not including site characterization or environmental monitoring. (See also B3.1 of appendix B to this subpart.)

B3.6 Smallscale **laboratory** operations, and pilot projects

Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for smallscale research and development projects; conventional laboratory operations (such as preparation of chemical standards and research and sample analysis); and small-scale pilot projects (generally less than 2 years) frequently conducted to verify a development, concept before demonstration actions, provided that construction or modification would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible). Not included in this category are demonstration actions, meaning actions that are undertaken at a scale to show whether a technology would be viable on a larger scale and suitable for commercial deployment.

**B3.15 Small**scale indoor projects using nanoscale materials

Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for indoor small-scale research research and and development projects and small-scale pilot projects using nanoscale materials in accordance with **development** applicable requirements (such as engineering, worker safety, procedural, and administrative regulations) necessary to ensure the containment of any hazardous materials. Construction and modification activities would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible).

## Rationale for determination:

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) is proposing to provide funding to Louisiana State University (LSU) to complete research and development with machine learning and artificial intelligence methodologies for guiding and accelerating materials design and processing of new high temperature proton conducting electrode ionomer binders and reinforced membranes.

Project activities would include ionomer synthesis, polymer blending, membrane fabrication, membrane electrode assembly (MEA) fabrication, membrane and MEA characterization (fuel cell testing), data analytics and machine learning at the LSU campus in Baton Rouge, LA. Xergy Inc. in Harrington, DE would then prepare the reinforced membranes with ionomers and ionomer blends that were synthesized by LSU. Toyota Motor Company would validate the fuel cell data and assist in the techno-economic analysis. Los Alamos National Laboratory would perform accelerated stress tests of the reinforced membranes prepared by Xergy with LSU's polymers.

The project would require the use and handling of various hazardous materials and industrial solvents. All handling of hazardous materials and industrial solvents would occur in a laboratory, and would be managed in accordance with existing safety policies and follow Federal, state, and local environmental regulations. No modifications, new permits or change in the use, mission, or operation of any facility would be required.

Platinum nanoparticles decorated on high surface area carbon would be required at LSU. All nanoscale material would be handled in a glove box or a fume hood, and appropriate personal protective equipment to reduce potential inhalation would also be used.

Any work proposed to be conducted at a federal facility may be subject to additional NEPA review by the cognizant federal official and must meet the applicable health and safety requirements of the facility.

#### NEPA PROVISION

DOE has made a final NEPA determination.

Notes:

Advanced Manufacturing Office
This NEPA determination does not require a tailored NEPA Provision
NEPA review completed by Diana Heyder, 3/17/2020

#### FOR CATEGORICAL EXCLUSION DETERMINATIONS

The proposed action (or the part of the proposal defined in the Rationale above) fits within a class of actions that is listed in Appendix A or B to 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D. To fit within the classes of actions listed in 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B, a proposal must be one that would not: (1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environment, safety, and health, or similar requirements of DOE or Executive Orders; (2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities (including incinerators), but the proposal may include categorically excluded waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment actions or facilities; (3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that preexist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; (4) have the potential to cause significant impacts on environmentally sensitive resources, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph B(4) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B; (5) involve genetically engineered organisms, synthetic biology, governmentally designated noxious weeds, or invasive species, unless the proposed activity would be contained or confined in a manner designed and operated to prevent unauthorized release into the environment and conducted in accordance with applicable requirements, such as those listed in paragraph B(5) of 10 CFR Part 1021, Subpart D, Appendix B.

There are no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposed action that may affect the significance of the environmental effects of the proposal.

The proposed action has not been segmented to meet the definition of a categorical exclusion. This proposal is not connected to other actions with potentially significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1)), is not related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts (40 CFR 1508.27(b)(7)), and is not precluded by 40 CFR 1506.1 or 10 CFR 1021.211 concerning limitations on actions during preparation of an environmental impact statement.

The proposed action is categorically excluded from further NEPA review.

# SIGNATURE OF THIS MEMORANDUM CONSTITUTES A RECORD OF THIS DECISION.

NEI	PA Compliance Officer Signature:	Casey Strickland	Date:	3/18/2020
		NEPA Compliance Officer		
FIE	LD OFFICE MANAGER DETERMINA	ATION		
<b>V</b>	Field Office Manager review not required Field Office Manager review required	I		
BAS	SED ON MY REVIEW I CONCUR WIT	TH THE DETERMINATION OF THE NCO:		
Field Office Manager's Signature:			Date:	
		Field Office Manager		