

VTO: Strategy and Direction

Michael Berube, Director

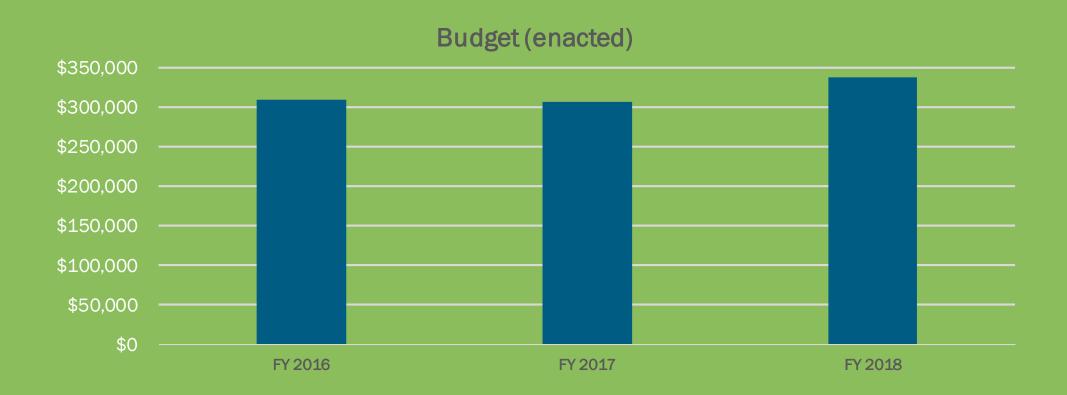
June 18, 2018



IT'S BEEN A BUSY YEAR 2018

THE NUMBERS

2018



THE NUMBERS

2018

13 New Roadmaps

\$60M Lab Call

\$68M FOA
Announced

50+ Reports Published 146 APM Projects

THE PEOPLE

NEW ROLES

Program Managers

Batteries & Electrification

Steven Boyd



Energy Efficient Mobility Systems

David Anderson



Technology Integration

Mark Smith



Technology Managers

Batteries & Electrification

Will James

Energy Efficient Mobility Systems

Prasad Gupte

Energy Efficient Mobility Systems

Erin Boyd

THE WORK

DRIVING DISRUPTION

DISRUPTION: BANKING

TRANSPORTATION IS FUNDAMENTAL TO OUR WAY OF LIFE



11 Billion Freight Tohs

The U.S. population is growing and aging

Population density is increasing—
75% of the population lives in urban megaregions

Technologies and fuel choices are expanding

Transportation costs are high—second only to housing expenses

NEW TECHNOLOGIES & BUSINESS MODELS ARE

DRIVING DISRUPTION

REQUIRING VTO TO EXPAND ITS FOCUS



Component

Vehicle

Transportation System

THE WORK

DRIVING DISRUPTION

HPC & Big Data

EVs as a Service

Freight & Goods Movement

Partnerships

ROLE OF HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING & BIG DATA

2005: Jaguar





2013: Titan | 2018: Summit



2022: Frontier



EXASCALE COMPUTING

petaFLOP

1,000x

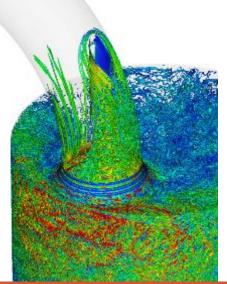
exaFLOP

COMBUSTION MOBILITY

Co-Design of Engines and Fuels an EXASCALE PROBLEM

Large-scale computing resources and big data can inform next generation transportation models

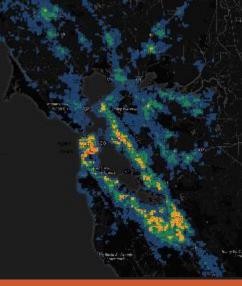
Can we simulate engine combustion completely based on 1st principles?



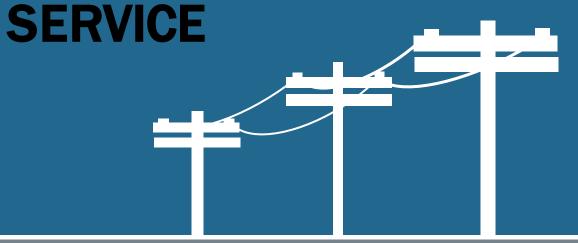
The accurate simulation of engine combustion remains one of the most challenging problems in engineering.

Can we predict and correct congestion before it occurs?

Parallelization of simulation tools is challenging and requires optimization to achieve high performance.

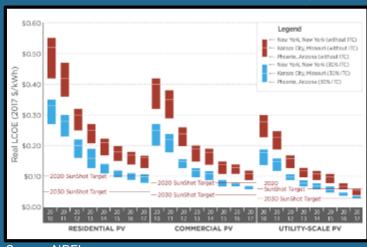


ELECTRIC VEHICLES



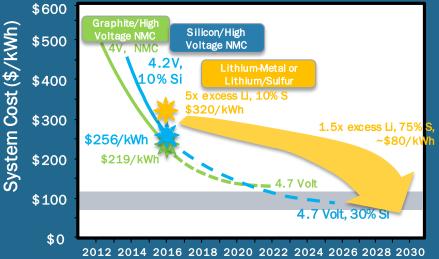
LOW COST ELECTRONS & STORAGE

PV LCOE Benchmark Summary



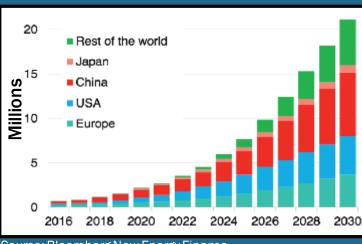
Source: NREL

Cost Trends for Lithium-based EV Batteries



BATTERIES

Global EV Forecast



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

EVs

SOLAR

EVs IMPACT ON THE GRID



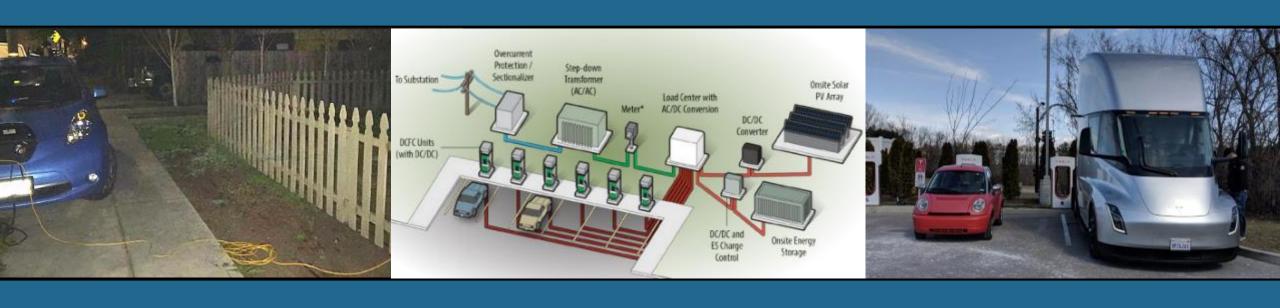
Source: California ISO

Source: California Energy Commission & NREL

DUCK CURVE

DRAGON CURVE

EV CHARGING DEMAND



MOVING GOODS FREIGHT



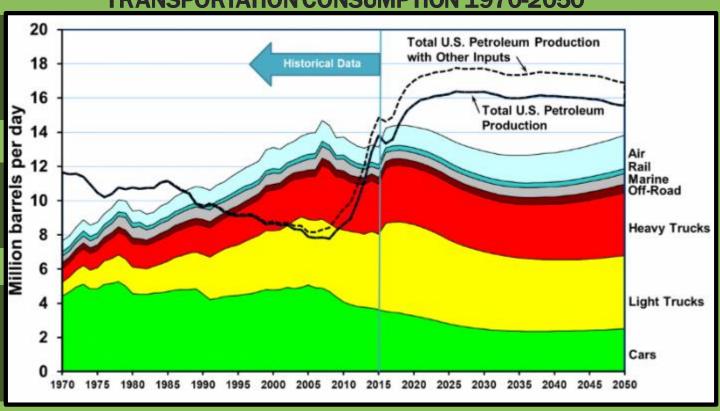
A NATION SERVED BY FREIGHT

U.S. PETROLEUM PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORTATION CONSUMPTION 1970-2050

50% of the weight and 37% of the value of goods were moved less than 100 miles between origin and destination

Heavy-duty vehicle energy consumption is projected to <u>rise from 22% in 2015 to 27%</u> of transportation energy consumption in 2050

Over **\$150** billion is spent annually on fuel, maintenance, and tires for freight vehicle.



IMPROVING MOVING GOODS







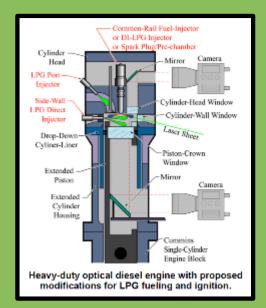
Traditional

SUPERTRUCK I

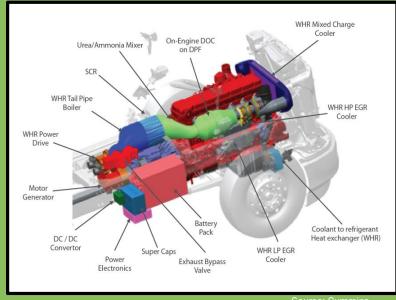
SUPERTRUCK II



Efficient Operation



Natural Gas



Electrification

Electric trucks coming from Daimler, Freightliner, Volvo, and others

electrek -

truck group

First Drives

Dric C. Everts 18 Commants Jun 7, 2018

Green Car Reports
The ultimate guide to dispress different



Daimler unveils electric eCascadia semi truck to compete with Tesla Semi, launches electric

Home / News / Electric Cars / Volvo introduces electric delivery/garbage truck with 186-mile range

Sean Szymkowski 9 0 Comments May 25, 2018

Volvo introduces electric delivery/garbage truck with 186-mile range

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Volvo Truck FL electric commercial truck

Volvo Trucks has introduced its first battery-electric truck meant for commercial dury: the FL. The company said the FL will bring the benefits of battery-electric

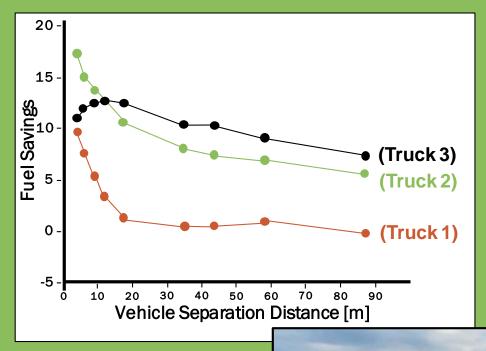
MEET THE TESLA SEMITRUCK, ELON MUSK'S MOST ELECTRIFYING GAMBLE YET



iys dreamed big, and tonight he showed off his he fully electric Tesla Semi. Powered by a massive of hauling 80,000 pounds, it can ramble 500 miles l even drive itself-on the highway, at least.1

production will start in 2019.

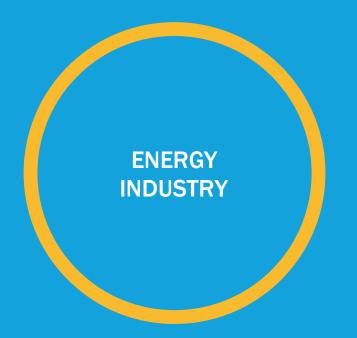
TOUR-BASED TRUCK MODEL PLATOONING



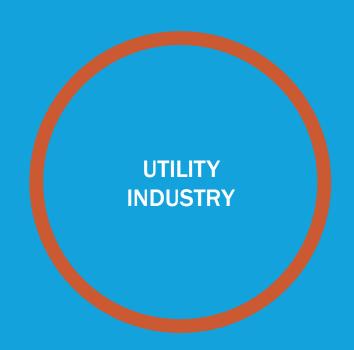
INDUSTRY PARTNERSHIPS



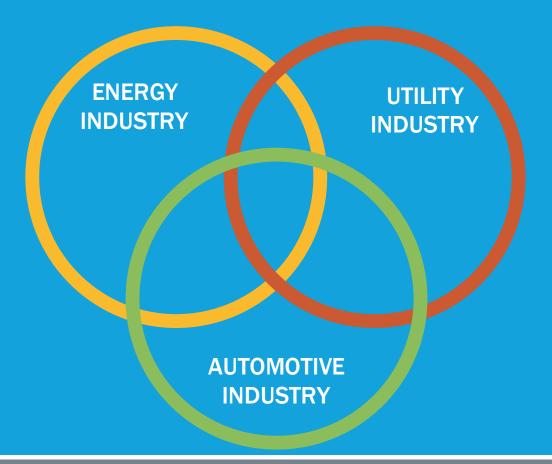




AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY









LONG-STANDING INDUSTRY/ GOVERNMENT RELATIONSHIP resulting in TECHNICAL ADVANCEMENT in COMMERCIAL TRUCKS

NEW technical focus areas

NEW technical targets

NEW operational **structur**e

NEW high level **goals**



VEHICLE TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE

OUR VISION



more choices

more efficient technology

when & where it is needed

more affordable

THANK YOU

Michael Berube, Director Vehicle Technologies Office Michael.Berube@ee.doe.gov

Energy.gov/eere/vehicles