

Center for Extended Lifetime Energy Storage TEchnologies CELESTE

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CELESTE

Center for Extended Lifetime Energy Storage TEchnologies

Messages

National Needs for Electrical Energy Storage

Transportation needs

Grid needs

Opportunity

\$120M DOE Energy Innovation Hub Competition (FOA-0000559)

Brookhaven Track Record as Model for Hub

GE and utilization of NSLS for *Durathon*TM

Vision for CELESTE

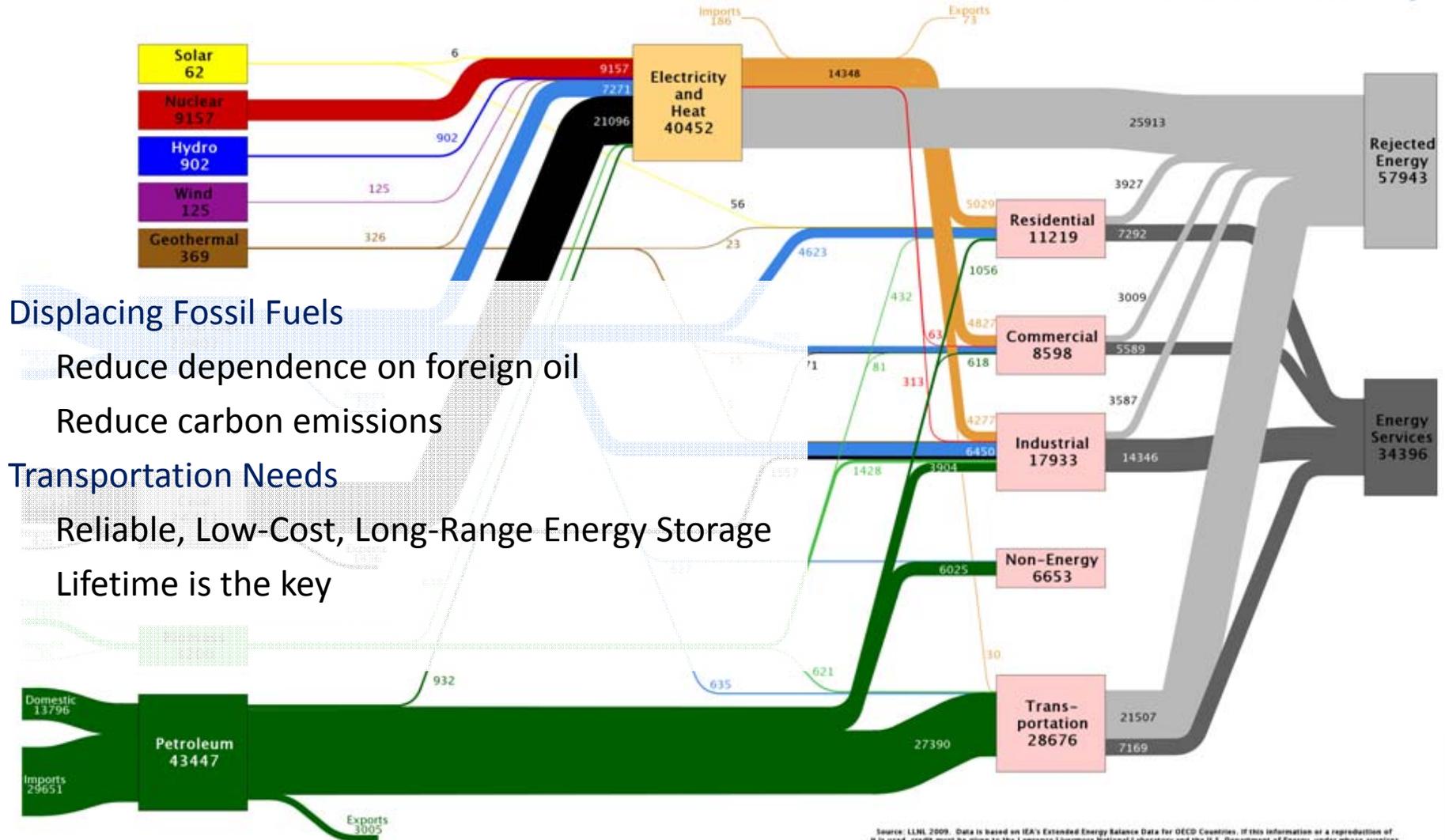
Leverage >\$1B in national laboratory facilities investments, leverage NY State investment and infrastructure, assemble team to integrate materials and electrochemical science expertise, focus on fundamental lifetime issues to provide a unique, new effort enabling transformative solutions



National Transportation Challenge: Need Better Energy Storage



United States Energy Flow
in 2007: ~105,379 PJ



Displacing Fossil Fuels

Reduce dependence on foreign oil

Reduce carbon emissions

Transportation Needs

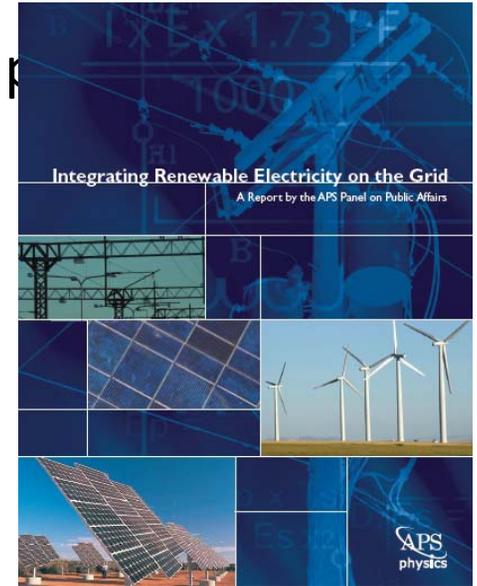
Reliable, Low-Cost, Long-Range Energy Storage

Lifetime is the key

Source: LLNL 2009. Data is based on IEA's Extended Energy Balance Data for OECD Countries. If this information or a reproduction of it is used, credit must be given to the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory and the U.S. Department of Energy, under whose auspices the work was performed. Totals may not equal sums of flows due to statistical differences. Domestic supply includes changes in stocks. Biomass includes the renewable portion of waste and Petroleum includes the non-renewable portion of waste. Rejected energy from Electricity includes transmission losses. Industry includes energy used in coal, oil and gas extraction and processing as well as agriculture, forestry and fishing. Transportation includes fuel delivered to international aviation and marine bunkers. LLNL-MI-410527.

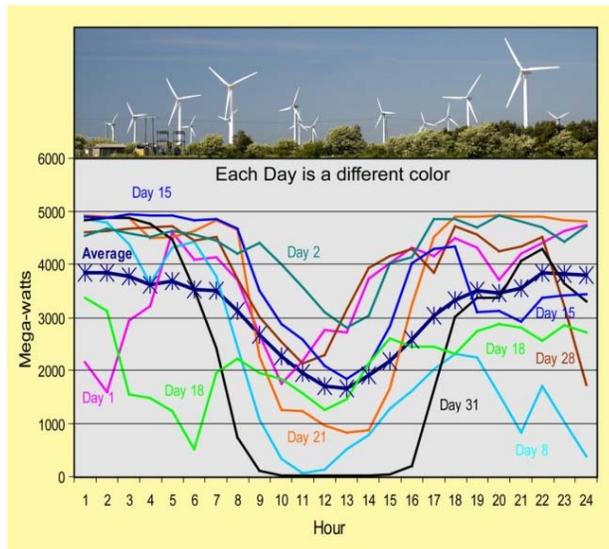


Large-scale energy storage is critical for renewable power and grid stability and reliability



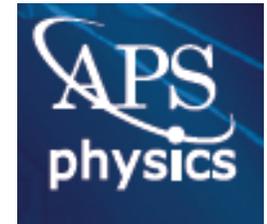
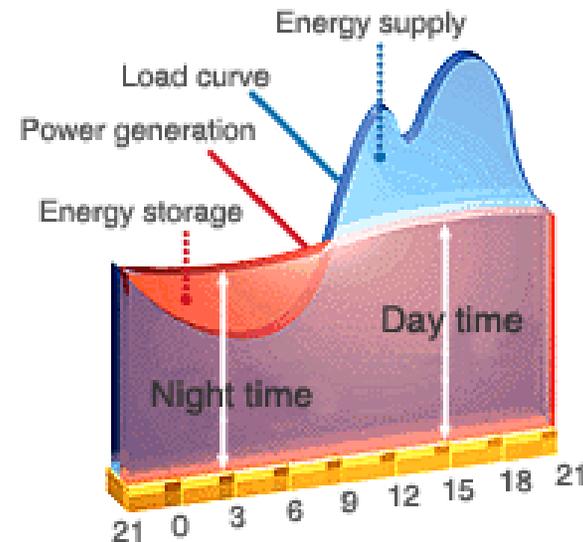
Drivers for Large Scale Energy Storage

- Renewable Generation
- Grid Reliability Management
- Power quality
- Load leveling, shifting

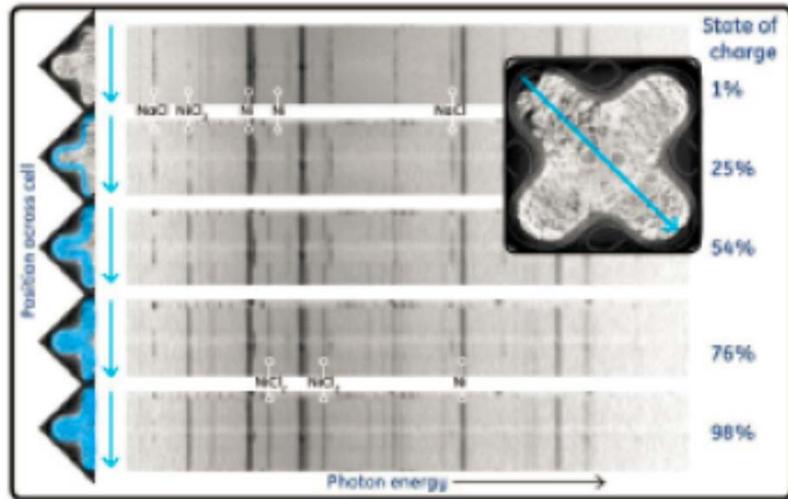


Size of the challenge – How much storage is needed?

- ▶ Over 200GWh of balancing resource (e.g. storage) needed to meet DOE 20% Wind by 2030 goal (20% of wind output)
- ▶ 15,000 PHEV batteries required to shift 4 hours of wind from one 100MW project



Example: General Electric Schenectady NY



Charging reaction mapping within NaMx cell

“Our collaborations with the National Synchrotron Light Source have helped to improve our fundamental knowledge and in turn have allowed us to realize significant gains in battery performance. These advancements are foundational to our new business and our ability to bring leadership technology to market.”

\$170M investment, 450 jobs

Glen Merfeld
Energy Storage Leader, GE Global Research



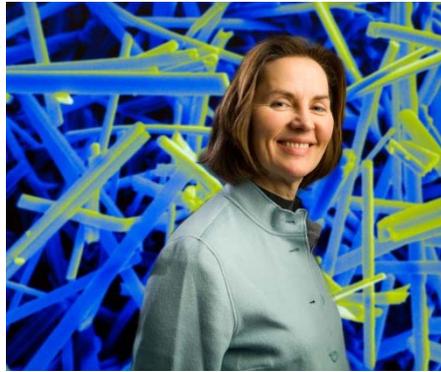
BNL Energy Storage Hub Proposal



- Focus on Lifetime of Electrochemical Materials
 - Cost: overdesign because of poor lifetime
 - Safety: lifetime issues often at root of safety problems
 - Performance: high performance materials known, but have limited cycle life
- Impact Transportation and Grid Storage Issues
 - Grid: utilities deploy capital investments assuming long lifetime
 - Transportation: overdesign of car batteries (often $\geq 60\%$)
- Broad Support for Electrochemical Community
 - Create infrastructure to move ideas from concept toward implementation
 - Leverage national lab facilities
 - Bring all stakeholders together



CELESTE Leadership Team



Esther Takeuchi
Stony Brook University/BNL
*SUNY Distinguished Professor and
Chief Scientist: GARS Directorate BNL*



James Misewich
Brookhaven National Laboratory
*Associate Laboratory Director for
Basic Energy Sciences*



Lynden Archer
Cornell University
*William C. Hoey Director of
Chemical and Biomolecular
Engineering*



Sanjoy Banerjee
City College of New York
*CUNY Distinguished Professor
of Chemical Engineering*



John Hill
**Brookhaven National
Laboratory**
*Senior Physicist;
Group Leader for X-Ray
Scattering*



Robert Hull
**Rensselaer Polytechnic
Institute**
*Henry Burlage Jr.
Professor of Engineering*



Alan West
Columbia University
*Samuel Ruben-Peter G. Viele
Professor of Electrochemistry*

People, Places, Partners, and Vision to Deliver

Focus on Lifetime of Electrochemical Materials

Cost: overdesign because of poor lifetime

Safety: lifetime issues often at root of safety problems

Performance: high performance materials known, but have limited cycle life

GM

NY BES+
New York Battery and Energy Storage
Technology Consortium

nyserda
Energy. Innovation. Solutions.

GE

Rensselaer

United Technologies Research Center

NYSTAR
Empire State Development
Division of Science, Technology & Innovation

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

IBM

CUNY
The City University of New York

Stony Brook University

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY

NYS SmartGrid Consortium

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

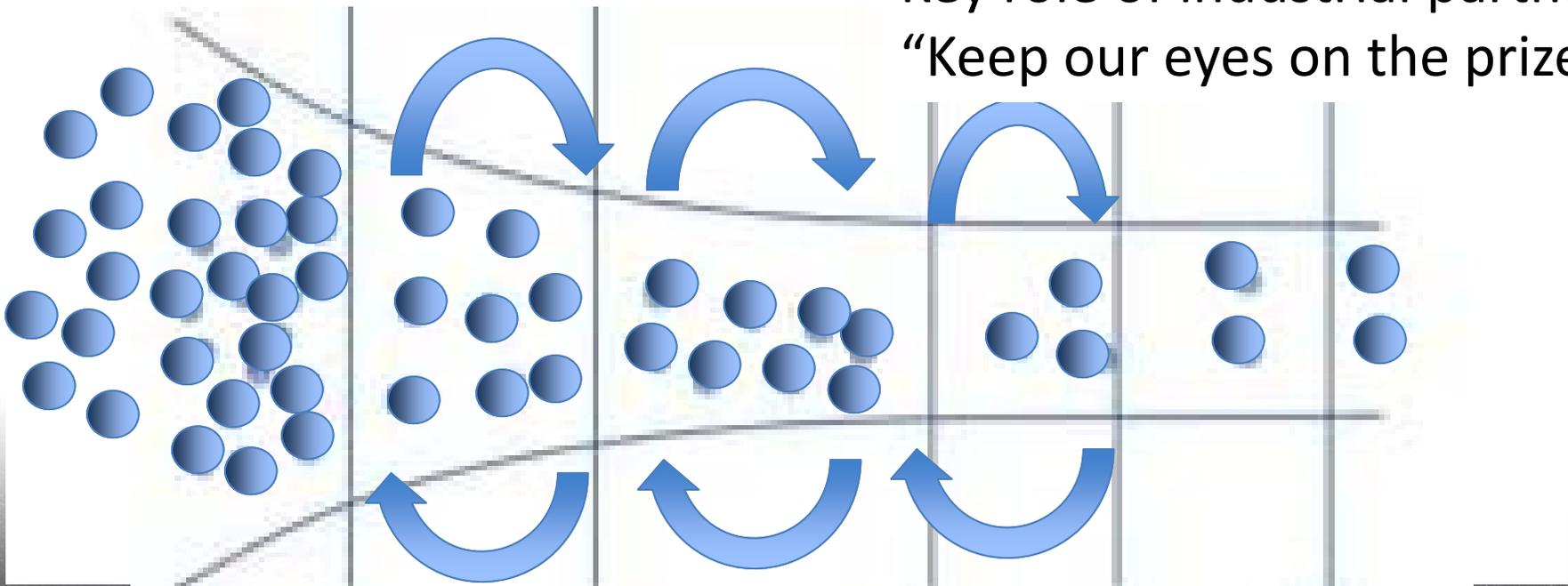
DOE will accomplish more with a New York led Hub

Many scientific ideas, only highest potential progress to end stage



concept	techno-economic analysis	prototypes and testing	demonstration	deployment
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Key role of industrial partners:
“Keep our eyes on the prize”



CELESTE Key Assets

Distinguished leader: Dr. Esther Takeuchi

Demonstrated product introduction success

National Academy of Engineering

National Medal of Technology

President of Electrochemical Society

National Inventors Hall of Fame, >140 patents

Nimble yet disciplined project selection

Dedicated \$45M Building: AERTC operational
49,000 s.f., new state-of-the-art laboratory space

Leverages NSLS, NSLS-II, CFN

Lifetime issues are nanoscale issues

Strong New York State support

\$12.5M direct matching from NY State

Leveraging NY investments for battery and grid

NYSERDA, NYBEST, NYSTAR Network of CATs



**AERTC: Advanced Energy
Research & Technology Center**



**NSLS/NSLS-II: National
Synchrotron Light Source**



**CFN: Center for
Functional Nanomaterials**

CELESTE: Structure and partners

