

Detailed Characterization of Lubricant-Derived Ash-Related Species in Diesel Exhaust and Aftertreatment Systems

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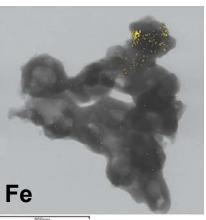
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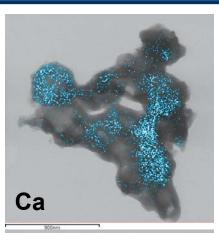


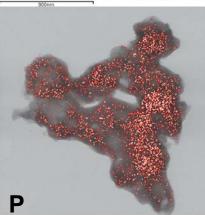


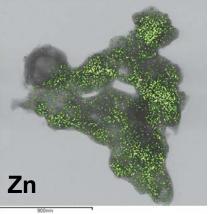
Ash-Related Species Characterization

OBJECTIVE: Chemical and physical characterization of ash-related compounds (S,P, metallic), their sources, and fate through diesel exhaust and aftertreatment systems.









Ash Elemental Mapping via STEM

2002 Cummins ISB 300 with DPF



Measurements and Analysis

- 1. Sulfur Accounting
 - Gaseous SO₂ vs. Sulfates
- 2. Particulate Phase (PM)
 STEM, SEM-EDS, ICP, XRF, TGA
- 3. Ash

STEM, HR-TEM, SEM

