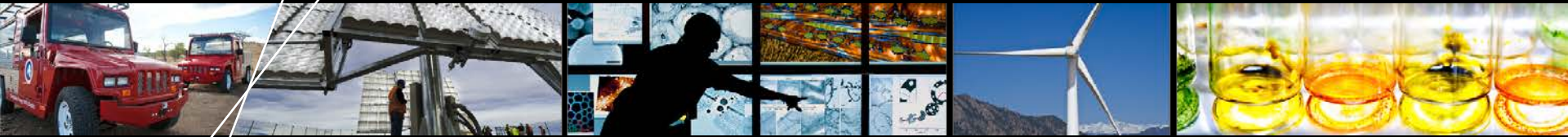


WIPP Weatherization: Common Errors and Innovative Solutions



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Renewable Energy
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April 30th, 2013



Field Case Studies for Home Energy Upgrades

Home Energy Upgrades

- Common errors
 - Sample photos
- Good quality solutions
 - Best practices

EERE Guidelines for Home Energy Professionals

- Standard Work Specifications
- Certification
- Training



Technologies Covered

Air Sealing

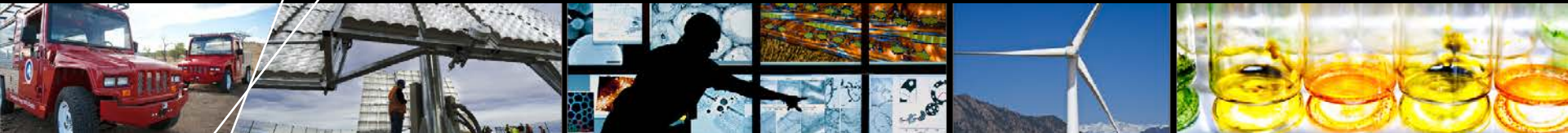
- Diagnosing with tools
 - Blower Door and Infra Red
 - Air Sealing Trouble Spots
- Penetrations
- Rim Joist Sealing
- Crawl Space Treatments
- Ducts
- Attic Penetrations

Insulation & Venting

- Attic Insulation
 - Complexities of Insulation
- Wall Insulation
- Basement Insulation
 - Rim Joist
- Pipe Insulation
- Venting
 - Crawlspace Treatment
 - Dryer Ventilation
 - Bath Ventilation



Air Sealing





Blower Door and Infrared Diagnostics

- A blower door lowers the house pressure, allowing for leak detection
- Simultaneously an infrared camera detects air leakage one cannot feel





19 Air Sealing Trouble Spots

1. Air Barrier and Thermal Barrier Alignment
2. Attic Air Sealing (top plates and wall to ceiling connections)
3. Attic Kneewalls
4. Shaft for Piping or Ducts (openings from attic to conditioned space)
5. Dropped Ceiling/Soffit
6. Staircase Framing at Exterior Wall
7. Porch Roof
8. Flue or Chimney Shaft
9. Attic Access
10. Recessed Lighting
11. Ducts
12. Whole-House Fan
13. Exterior Wall Penetrations
14. Fireplace Wall
15. Garage/Living Space Walls
16. Cantilevered Floor
17. Rim Joists, Sill Plate, Foundation, Floor
18. Windows & Doors
19. Common Walls Between Attached Dwelling Units

Source: [Building America Air Sealing Guide](#)



Air Sealing Opportunities



Electrical Penetrations



Flue Penetrations



Plumbing Penetrations



Penetration Sealing

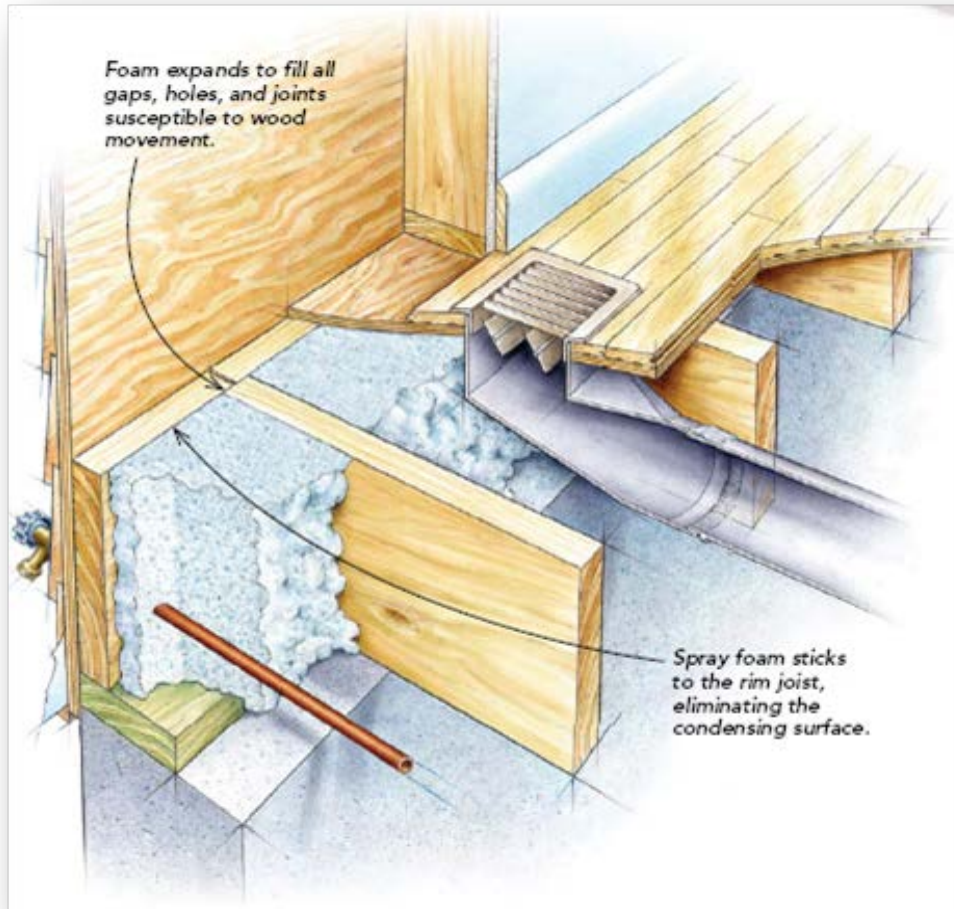
Unsealed Penetrations



Well-sealed penetrations
and bypasses



Rim Joist Sealing



Well-sealed combustion intake through rim joist





Duct Sealing



Heating ducts in the attic are nicely insulated but not air sealed.



HVAC Duct Sealing



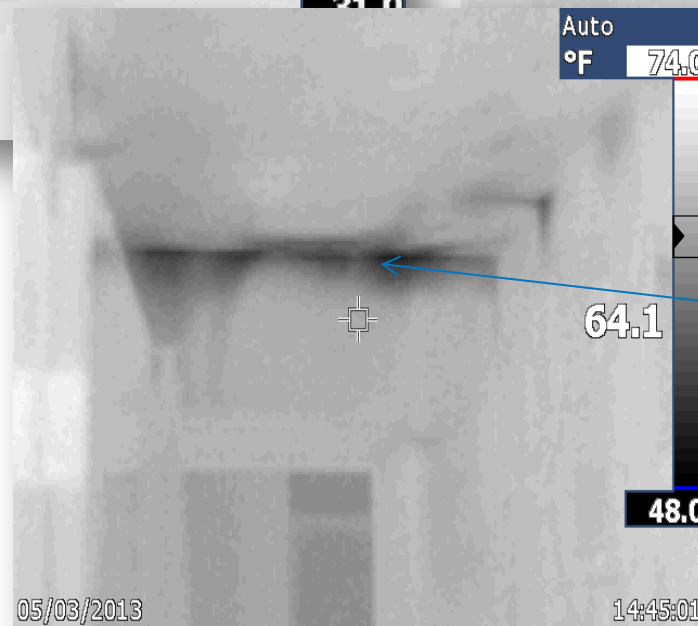
Use mastic or mesh tape, not
aluminum tape

Mesh Tape & Mastic





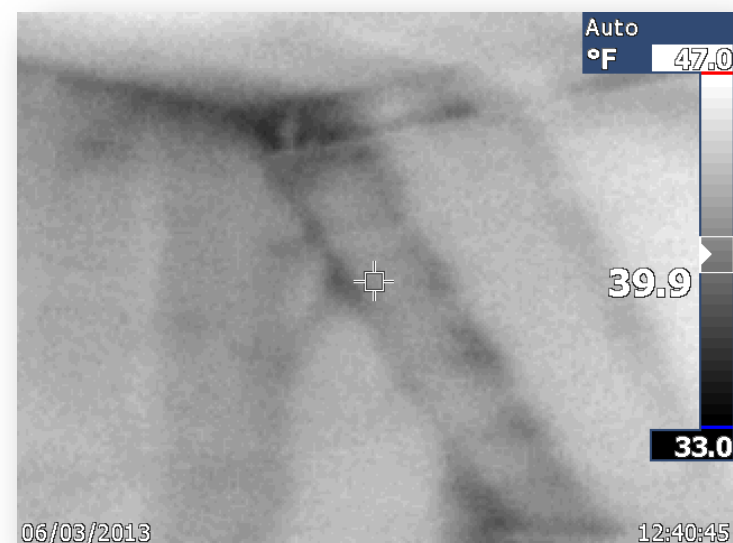
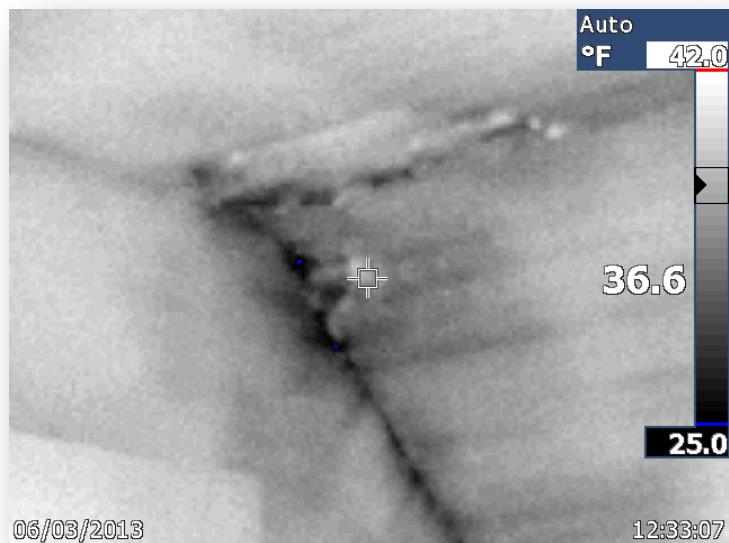
Attic Access and Top Plate Penetrations



Attic top plate not sealed



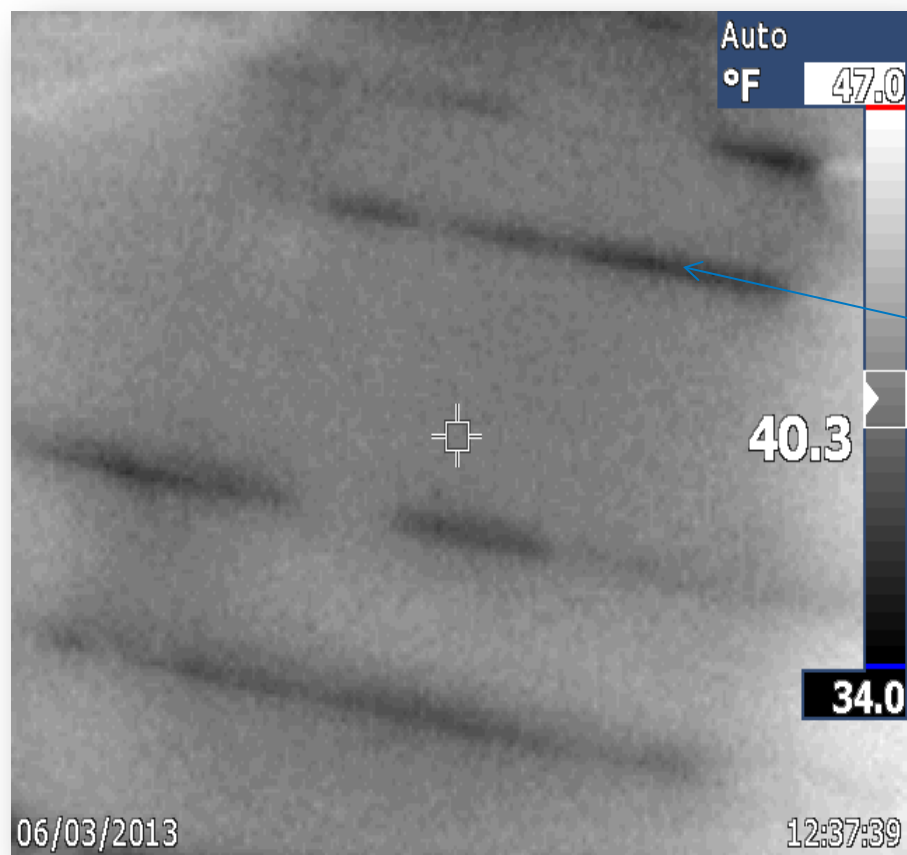
Attic Penetrations



Weatherization crews should have accessed the slopes and top of the attic space in both these areas.



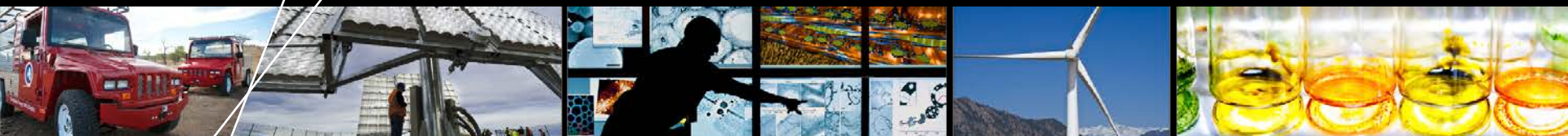
Attic Floor to Sidewall Penetrations



Interstitial pathways: The floor connects to the outside through sidewalls, and needs sealing through dense-pack cellulose technologies. The leaks are the dark lines in the photograph.



Insulation and Venting





Cellulose Attic Insulation Blow

Quality Attic Insulation Installation



- Long lasting proof of R-50 insulation value
- Even coverage
- Proper material
- Air sealed
- Safety and access blocking



Importance of Level Attic Insulation

- Level insulation throughout the attic ensures a consistent R-value throughout the attic
- Post-insulation, the inspector may see wind washing from ventilation





Insulation

- Fiberglass in Attic?
 - Not ideal for attics
 - Attracts vermin
 - Not a recycled product
 - Best if used for weaker construction strength
 - Mobile home ceilings
 - Cathedral ceilings



Disturbed Insulation Causes Thermal Bridging



Foot Traffic Through Attic

- Ceiling joists not covered
- Uneven insulation leaves gaps and causes thermal bridging

Infrared camera shows leakage at ceiling (with disturbed insulation from worker footprints) which was not adequately restored before finishing the job.





Cellulose Attic Insulation Blow

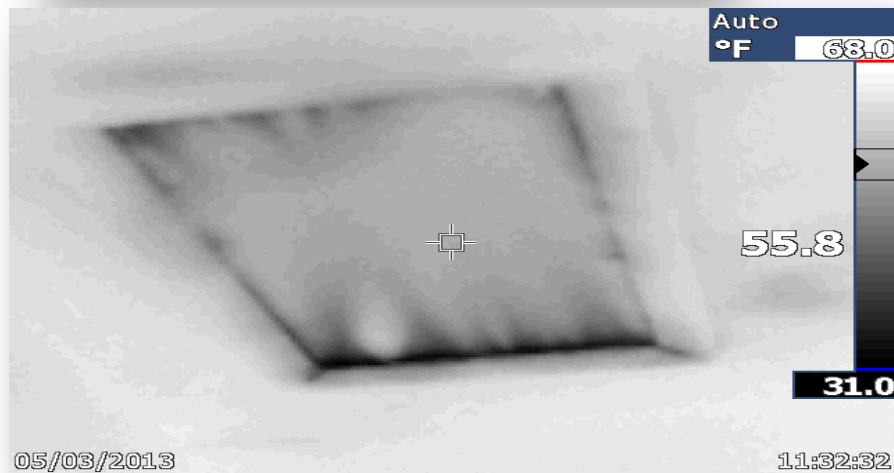
Poor Quality Cellulose Insulation Installation



- Existing insulation in partial attic is left piled up
- Uneven insulation reduces effectiveness and allows for thermal bridging



Attic Access Blocking





Attic Hatch





Wall Insulation - Blown



- Wall insulation should be pursued aggressively as it is usually the second or third most cost-effective upgrade
- Lead safe work practices are not a barrier



Wall Insulation - Blown

Lead Safe Work Practices



Worker has no protective equipment

Lead paint chips on ground



Basement Insulation Misguided



- Large gaps compromise effectiveness
- Potential moisture problems due to rim joist space not air sealed

- Did not insulate and seal rim joist spaces
- Did not apply insulation flush with surface





Pipe Insulation

- Misuse of duct tape
 - Good insulation coverage but...
 - Foil backed ultra grip tape is recommended





Crawl Space Treatment



The crawlspace vents are wide open, AND the ducts are delivering heated air, making it a conditioned space.





Crawlspace Vapor Barrier



A six millimeter poly or plastic should be applied to the ground for multiple benefits

- Vapor barrier
- Radon barrier
- Storage space - A plus for the homeowner



Dryer Venting

Kinked clothes dryer vent hose is a health and safety concern



Existing torn clothes dryer vent hose left unrepaired can create moisture problems

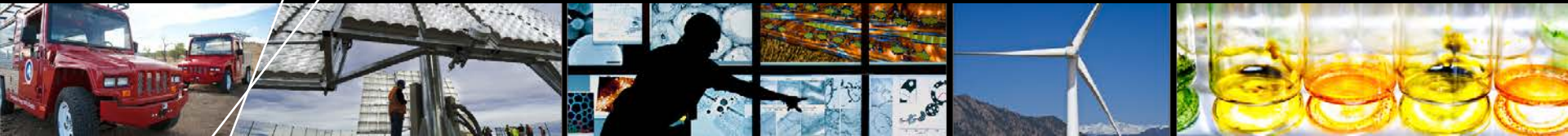


Bath Venting



New bathroom vent fan
properly installed and vented
through the attic

EERE Guidelines for Home Energy Professionals





EERE Guidelines for Home Energy Professionals

- Define quality work outcomes through **Standard Work Specifications**
- Provide weatherization workers with a logical progression for advancing their careers through **Home Energy Professional Certifications**
- **Streamline training** and certification options for home energy upgrade professionals

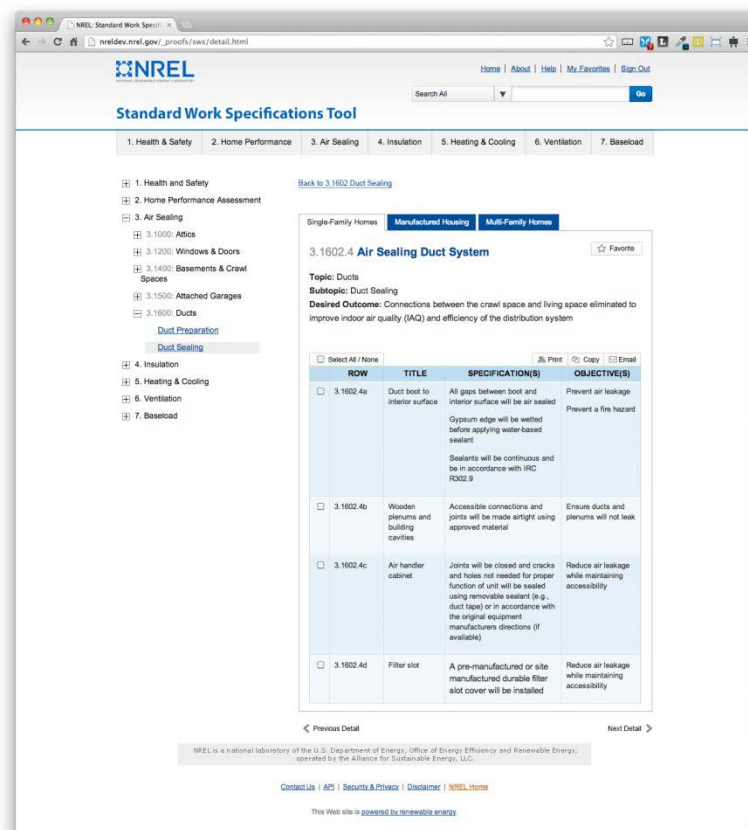
Goal: Collaborate with industry to develop the tools needed for a high-quality residential energy upgrade industry, supported by accredited training programs and a skilled and credentialed workforce.

Standard Work Specifications



Quality Work: Defined

- Standard Work Specifications (SWS)
 - Single-Family
 - Multifamily
 - Manufactured Housing
- Outcome-driven specifications
 - Increased production
 - Quality work defined
 - Safer work environment
- SWS Online Tool
 - Available now: sws.nrel.gov
 - Additional features to be released this summer





Home Energy Professional Certifications



Quality Workers: Defined

- Competency-based certifications
- Supported by the U.S. Department of Energy
- Based on industry-developed JTAs/KSAs
- ANSI ISO 17024 accreditation
- Available through the Building Performance Institute, Inc.
- Summer 2013 national rollout
- Crosswalk of certifications also being developed

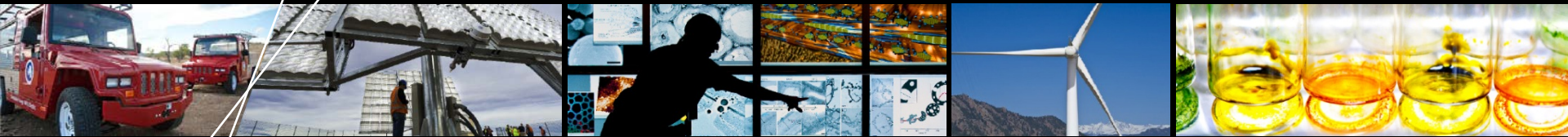




Resources

- [WAP Curricula at WAPTAC](#)
- [National Training and Education Resource \(NTER\)](#)
- [Building America Air Sealing Guide](#)
- [Standard Work Specifications \(SWS\)](#)
- [Certification for Home Energy Guidelines](#)

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