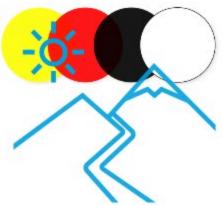


Tribal Energy Financing



# Tribal Public Private Partnerships

Financing energy sovereignty and strengthening Native Nations one investment at a time.

**DOE: Tribal Energy Summit** 

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October 4, 2022









## Implementing Energy Credit Statutes

- Tribal Energy Finance Program
  - 25 USC 3502
- Innovative Clean Energy, 1703
- Mobility ATVM
  - PL 117-169, August 16, 2022, 136 Stat 1818 Inflation Reduction Act, 42
     USC 17013 (Section 136 of the Energy Independence and Security Act of
     2007, P.L. 110-140),
- Reinvestment (EIRF), 1706







## The Next Generation of LPO Financing

LPO is working with stakeholders across innovative clean energy and advanced transportation sectors



#### **Major Technology Sectors**

#### **Technology Areas of Interest**

Include, but are not limited to, the following:

Advanced Vehicles & Components	Vehicles • Components • Lightweighting • Manufacturing	
Biofuels	Advanced Biofuels • Biodiesel • Cellulosic Biofuels • Renewable Diesel     Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF)	
Critical Materials	Extraction • Manufacturing • Mining • Processing • Recovery • Recycling	
EV Charging	Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Infrastructure Manufacturing & Deployment	
Hydrogen	Generation - Infrastructure - Transportation	
Onshore & Offshore Wind	Offshore Wind - Onshore Wind Infrastructure	
Renewable Energy	• Electrification • Geothermal • Hydrokinetics • Hydropower • Solar • Waste Conversion	
Storage	Electric Vehide (EV) Battery Manufacturing • EV Bidirectional Storage     Newer Battery Chemistries & Flow Batteries • Compressed Air Energy Storage     Pumped Storage Hydropower • Thermal Energy Storage	
Transmission	Grid Efficiency • Grid Reliability • High Voltage Direct Current (HVDC) Systems     Offshore Wind Transmission • Systems Sited Along Rail & Highway Routes	
Virtual Power Plants	Grid Connected Distributed Energy Resources (DERs)	
Advanced Fossil	Carbon Feedstock Waste Conversion • Fossil Infrastructure Repurposed/Hybrid     Hydrogen Generated From Fossil Sources • Industrial Decarbonization • Synfuel	
ccus	Carbon Capture, Utilization & Storage (CCUS) - Carbon Dioxide Removal (CDR)	
Advanced Nuclear	Small Modular Reactors • Micro Reactors • Nuclear Supply Chain • Nuclear Front-End	
Tribal Energy	Energy Storage • Fossil Energy • Renewable Energy • Transmission Infrastructure     Transportation of Fuels	









## Catalyzing \$100B-scale across clean energy

#### Overview

- Achieving administration climate targets requires trillions of dollars in capital formation in clean energy
- LPO is focused on catalyzing \$100B scale in each of our focus sectors to create irreversible momentum for the clean energy transition

#### LPO's focus sectors

Carbon management	□ Direct Air Capture / CO2 Removal	□ Point-source capture
	☐ Carbon transport and storage☐ Advanced geothermal☐	□ Offshore wind supply chain
Generation	☐ Advanced nuclear ☐ Hydropower	<ul> <li>Utility-scale PV and onshore wind supply chain</li> </ul>
Grid optimization	☐ Grid-scale storage	□ Virtual power plants / DER
	☐ Transmission infrastructure & optimization	☐ Green buildings
Industry	☐ Green cement	□ Waste-to-Value
	☐ Green steel	□ Clean hydrogen
Materials	☐ Battery, E-Waste, and plastics recycling	☐ Critical minerals and rare earths
Transportation	□ EVs (mfg, supply chains)	□ Next-gen aviation
	□ EV charging	□ Transportation fuels
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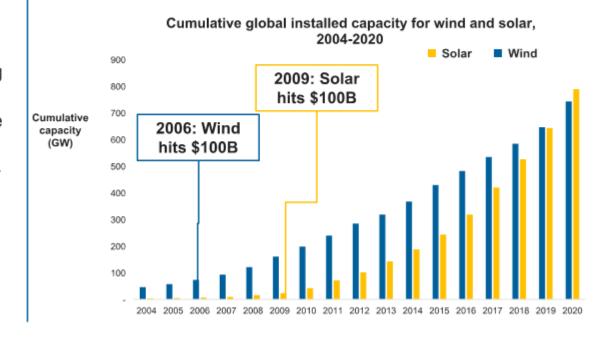
## Tipping point: \$100B in capital formation

## \$100B as a 'rule of thumb' for commercial lift off

At \$100B...

- Cost declines achieved through cumulative doublings of manufacturing capacity
- Project developers achieve repeatable processes
- Supply chain established raw inputs, components
- Trained workforce developed
- Dedicated core of capital markets professionals with experience funding

Example: Wind and Solar achieved exponential scale-up after achieving ~\$100B in global capital formation











## **LPO Financing**

### **Supporting Energy Projects**

LPO provides **loans and loan guarantees** to projects that have demonstrated potential to **accelerate the decarbonization** of the U.S. economy, focusing on those that combine **clean energy technology** with **effective financial models**.

#### **Tribal Energy**

Loans & Loan Guarantees TELGP Program

Tribal Energy Projects | Up to \$20.0 Billion

Advanced Transportation Loans & Loan Guarantees

ATVM & Title 17 Programs

Innovative Clean Energy

Loan Guarantees

Title 17 Program

- Manufacturing | \$17.7 Billion in ATVM loans
- Deployment | Eligible for the same \$2.5 Billion in Innovative Clean Energy loan guarantees as above
- Innovative Clean Energy | \$2.5 Billion
- Innovative Fossil Energy | \$8.5 Billion
- Innovative Nuclear Energy | \$10.9 Billion









#### Energy Infrastructure Reinvestment Financing Program

- Guarantee loans to projects that retool, repower, repurpose, or replace energy infrastructure that has ceased operations, or enable operating energy infrastructure to avoid, reduce, utilize, or sequester air pollutants or anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases.
  - IRA provides up to \$250 billion in loan authority and appropriates \$5 billion. through September 30, 2026, to carry out EIRF.







## **Working with LPO: The Process**

LPO engages early with applicants and remains a partner throughout the lifetime of the loan



Consultations

Meet with LPO for no-fee, preapplication consultations, including discussions on the application process and the proposed project.



Direct Loan: Tribal borrower submits application directly to LPO.

Loan Guarantee: Tribal borrower engages with a commercial lender. Lender applies for a loan guarantee on behalf of Borrower and project.

#### Due Diligence & Term Sheet Negotiation

Borrower, Lender, and DOE engage in confirmatory due diligence and term sheet negotiation.

#### Credit Approval Process

Formal approval process of the term sheet, including interagency consultations.

#### Conditional Commitment

An offer by DOE of a term sheet to the borrower for a loan or loan guarantee subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions

## Loan Closing & Project Monitoring

Negotiate and execute loan documents using the approved term sheet. Loan closing and funding are subject to conditions precedent in the executed loan documents.

Applicant pays applicable costs and fees. After loan closing, LPO monitors the loan.



#### More Variable Timing

Lengths of these stages vary greatly, depending on project complexity and readiness.



#### Less Variable Timing

Timing for these stages is largely fixed, with targeted timelines.









## **Tribal Energy Financing**

- A Federal Credit Program to finance a Tribe's energy investment
- Established in Energy Policy Act (25 USC 3502)
- Amended in the Inflation Reduction Act
- \$20 B appropriated to lend or guarantee
- \$ 80+ M to pay associated costs including credit subsidy

**EXCLUSIVE FOR TRIBES** 











Borrower Outcomes, Program Outcomes, Energy System Outcomes









## **Tribal Energy Financing**

Loans are financed through the Tribal Program under Section 2602(c) of Energy Policy Act

#### **Program Overview**

#### We consider Tribal energy projects that:

- 1. Are owned by a Tribe or entity that Tribe owns substantial interest.
- 2. Are located in the U.S. (Tribal or non-Tribal land, single site or distributed).
- 3. Are financially viable, including Tribal equity investment in the project.
- 4. Are seeking direct loans or partial guarantees of commercial loans.
- 5. Involve energy resources, products, and services that utilize commercial technology (innovative technology is permitted but not required).
- \* Note: Unlike other LPO Programs, there is NO innovation or greenhouse gases (GHG) requirement.









## Rebuilding Nation with Energy Plan

#### An investment in sovereignty

- 1. Tribal infrastructure investment bought down with grant
- 2. Land & natural resource investment
- 3. Strategic energy partner investment
- 4. Sovereign private equity investment
- 5. Tribal utility authority investment

TRIBAL BORROWER MISSIONS & ROLES









## TRANSACTION PROCESS FOR TRIBES

Engage early to identify hurdles, eligibility, and viability

PRE-APPLICATION FORMAL APPLICATION SUBMISSIONS DUE DILIGENCE & CREDIT APPROVAL COMMITMENT COMMITMENT COMMITMENT MONITORING

- Part 1
- Eligibility
- Invitation to Part 2
  - Viability

- Tribe
- NEPA
  - Compliance
- Legal/Regulatory
- Market
- Technical

- Credit Review
   Compi
- Interagency
- Compilation Report
- Disbursements
- Repayments







## **CAPITALIZATION & REPAYMENT**



CONSTRUCTION

**OPERATION** 

**DECOMMISSION** 

Disbursements

Repayments



APPLICATION OF INFLATION REDUCTION ACT









## Let's Talk About Your Tribal Energy Project

Contact LPO to see what financing options may be available for your project



Call or write to schedule a no-fee, pre-application consultation: 202-287-5900 | LPO@hq.doe.gov



Learn more about LPO and all of its financing programs at: Energy.gov/LPO

#### Energy.gov/LPO/TELGP

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