

# Earth Week Webinar – Bioenergy Technologies Office: Growing America's Energy Future

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- Attendees will be in listen-only mode
- Audio connection options:
  - Computer audio
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- Technical difficulties? Contact us through the chat section, lower right of your screen
- Polls will be conducted today
- Today's webinar will be recorded and posted to "BETO Webinars": <u>energy.gov/eere/bioenergy/beto-webinars</u>

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### **Today's Agenda**

I. Bioenergy Technologies Office (BETO) Overview
II. Meet BETO Leadership
III. Discussion with BETO Leadership



Dr. Valerie Sarisky-Reed Acting Director, BETO



Dr. Jay Fitzgerald Chief Scientist, BETO



Dr. Reyhaneh Shenassa Chief Engineer, BETO

### **Our Economy Is Built on Carbon**





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### **Bioenergy Delivers Unique Value**



BETO research and development (R&D) enables:

- National security
- Jobs
- Economic growth
- Investment
- Competitiveness
- Resources
- Quality of life

### About the Bioenergy Technologies Office (BETO)



Growing America's Energy Future

Growing the U.S. Clean Energy Economy

BETO supports groundbreaking technologies to produce fuels, products, and power from nonfood sources of biomass and waste resources.

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A thriving and sustainable bioeconomy fueled by innovative technologies

Developing transformative and revolutionary sustainable bioenergy and coproduct technologies for a prosperous nation

Develop industrially relevant technologies to enable domestically produced biofuels, biopower, and coproducts

### **DOE National Laboratories**



### Production and Harvesting

### Feedstock Technologies

Lower cost, improve quality, and increase types of renewable carbon feedstock intermediates available for conversion.

### **Advanced Algal Systems**

Increase algae productivity through algal strain improvement and efficient cultivation.

### Conversion and Refining

### **Conversion Technologies**

Reduce costs of deconstructing feedstock into intermediate products (such as sugars, intermediate chemicals, bio-oils, or gaseous mixtures) Upgrading intermediates into

liquid biofuels, bioproducts, and biopower

#### **Distribution and End Use**

# Systems Development and Integration

Systems research to combine tech components, unit operations, or subsystems developed by R&D programs into integrated processes.

Integrated processes tested (pre-pilot to demo scale) to identify further R&D needs or verify readiness for scale-up and commercialization.

#### Crosscutting

### Data, Modeling, and Analysis

Track technology progress and identify opportunities and challenges related to economic/environmental impact of advanced bioenergy systems.



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### Priority BETO Topics for Today's Discussion

### Advancements in aviation and marine biofuels

### **Plastics recycling initiatives**

**Engaging farmers as clean energy partners** 

Waste-to-energy efforts

### CO<sub>2</sub> utilization

# **Discussion:** Advancements in Aviation and Marine Biofuels

### **Questions for Leadership:**

- Why is BETO specifically targeting aviation and marine fuels?
- What makes aviation fuel different from fuels that we are more familiar with like gasoline and diesel?

### **Further Reading:**

- <u>BETO's Aviation Fuels website</u>
- Sustainable Aviation Fuel: Review of Technical Pathways Report

#### Poll:

What percentage of fuel is used for aviation in the United States?

- A. 6%
  B. 9%
  C. 15%
  D. 05%
- D. 25%
- E. None of the above

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### **Discussion:** Plastics Recycling Initiatives

### **Questions for Leadership:**

- What is plastic waste made from and why is it like biomass and other carbon-based wastes?
- We know that BETO is researching the redesign of plastics for superior end-of-life properties. What does that mean and how will it help to address the problem of plastic waste?

### **Further Reading:**

- Plastics Innovation Challenge website
- Plastics for a Circular Economy Workshop: Summary Report

#### Poll:

What percentage of plastics gets recycled in the United States?

- A. 5%
  B. 9%
  C. 15%
  D. 25%
- E. None of the above

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## **Discussion**: Engaging Farmers as Clean Energy Partners

### **Questions for Leadership:**

How can farmers grow crops to help combat climate change by fixing carbon in the soil? Are some crops better than others at fixing carbon and why?

### **Further Reading:**

- <u>2016 Billion-Ton Report</u>
- Bioenergykdf.net

#### **Poll:**

How many tons of sustainable biomass is the United States capable of producing on a yearly basis according to DOE estimates?

- A. 1 million
- B. 100 million
- C. 500 million
- D. 1 billion
- E. None of the above

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### **Discussion: Waste-to-Energy Efforts**

### **Question for Leadership:**

• What do wet waste, solid waste, and gaseous waste streams have in common that make them useful feedstocks for bioenergy?

### **Further Reading:**

- BETO's Waste-to-energy website
- Advancing the Bioeconomy: From Waste to Conversion-Ready Feedstocks
   Workshop Summary Report

#### Poll:

Which waste feedstocks can be transformed into fuels and chemicals using BETO technologies?

- A. Municipal solid waste (paper, plastic, food scraps)
- B. Manure
- C. Fats, oils, and greases
- D. Steel mill off-gas
- E. All of the above

### **Discussion**: CO<sub>2</sub> Utilization

### **Questions for Leadership:**

- Why is BETO interested in CO<sub>2</sub> conversion to biofuels and bioproducts?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of using CO<sub>2</sub> as a feedstock versus biomass?

### **Further Reading:**

- <u>BETO's CO<sub>2</sub> Utilization website</u>
- Rewiring the Carbon Economy: Engineered Carbon Reduction Listening Day Summary Report

# **Poll:** What is the concentration of $CO_2$ in fermentation offgas from an ethanol

A. 410 parts per million

biorefinery?

- B. 10%
- C. 33%
- D. 99%
- E. None of the above

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- U.S. Department of Energy announces \$61 Million for Biofuels Research to Reduce Transportation Emissions
- DE-FOA-0002396: FY21 BETO Scale-Up and Conversion
- Concept Papers due April 30, 2021
- Full applications due June 21, 2021



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### Apply:

- <u>eere-exchange.energy.gov</u>
- grants.gov

# Thank you!

### **Questions for the BETO team?**

General email: <a href="mailto:eere\_bioenergy@ee.doe.gov">ee.doe.gov</a>



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