

An Enterprise of the Yakama Nation



YAKAMA POWER

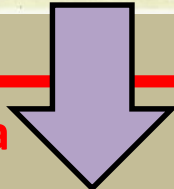




Everyday you pay for electricity, which allows you to flip a switch and have lights.



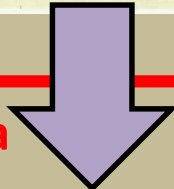
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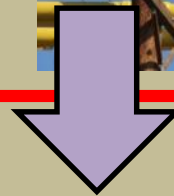
Which Supports a Micro Economy including infrastructure and Personnel



Everyday you pay for electricity, which allows you to flip a switch and have lights.



Which Supports a Micro Economy including infrastructure and Personnel



If converted to a Tribal economy, they become Tribal assets.



And Promote Tribal Economic Development and Jurisdiction



THE ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF THE “STATUS QUO” TO THE YAKAMA NATION

Existing electric companies
serving on the Yakama
Reservation

STATUS QUO

MAJORITY OF REVENUES LEAVE THE RESERVATION

ALMOST NO LOCAL CONTROL

NO ECONOMIC BENEFIT

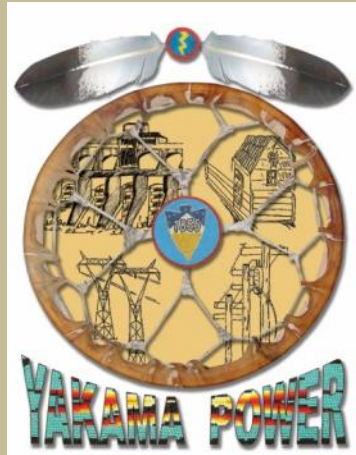
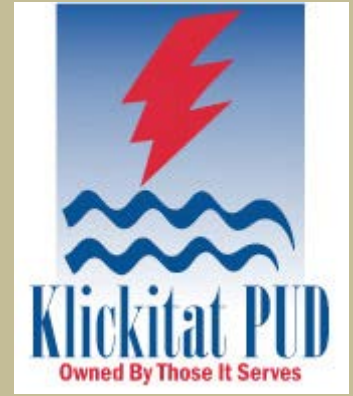
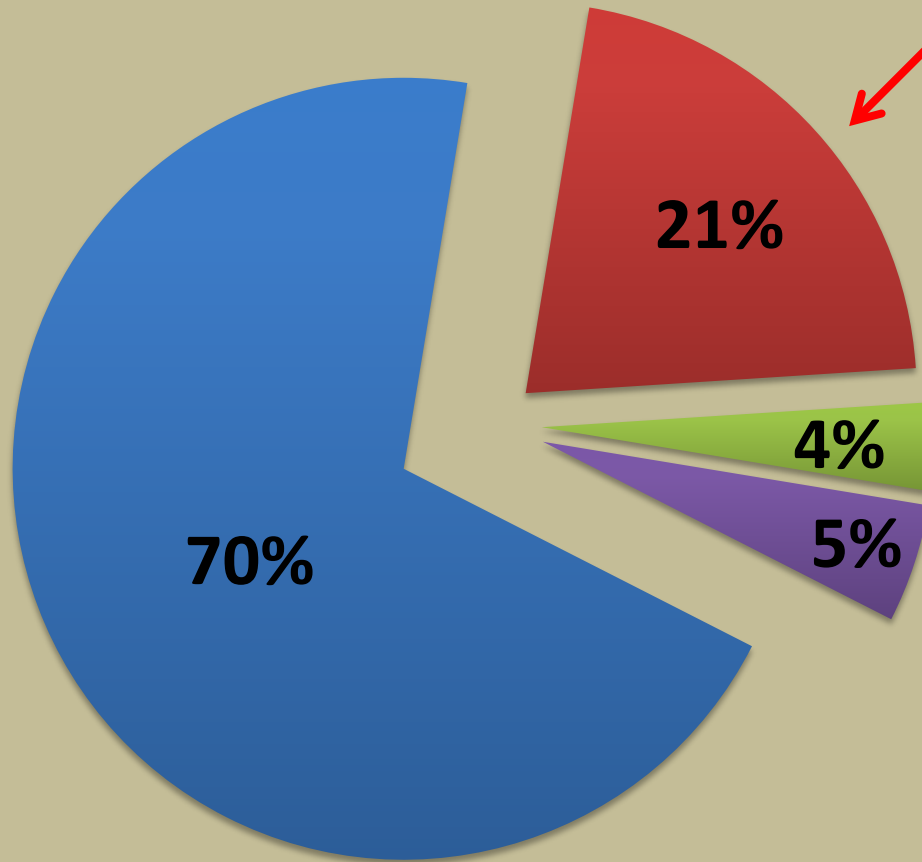
LITTLE OR NO SAVINGS

ALMOST NO EMPLOYMENT OPPURTUNITIES

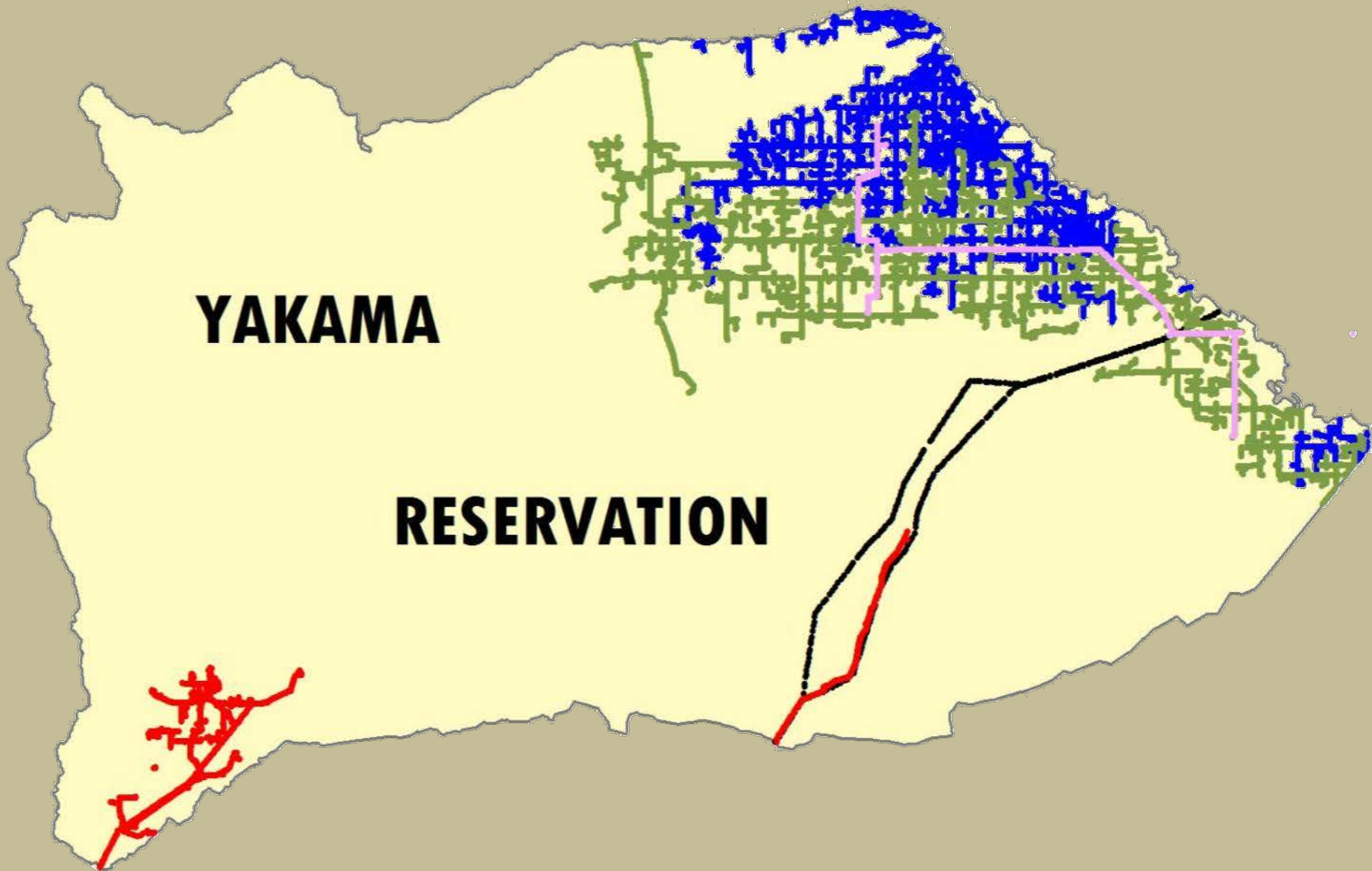
= NO VALUE / NO COUNTER WEIGHT

“UNBALANCED”

Electrical Distribution on the Yakama Reservation 2005



0%

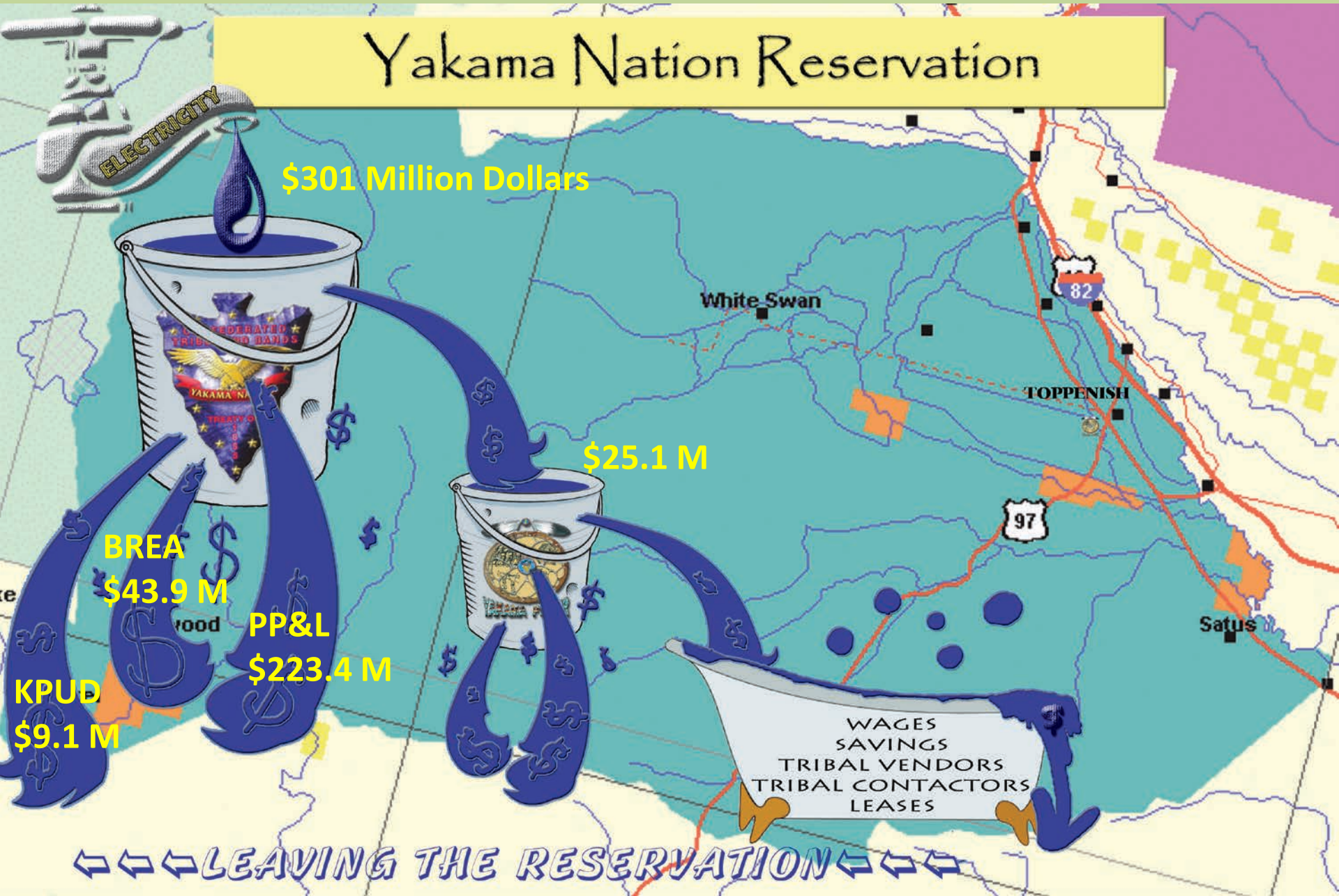


YAKAMA

RESERVATION

Gross Electric Sales over 10 years

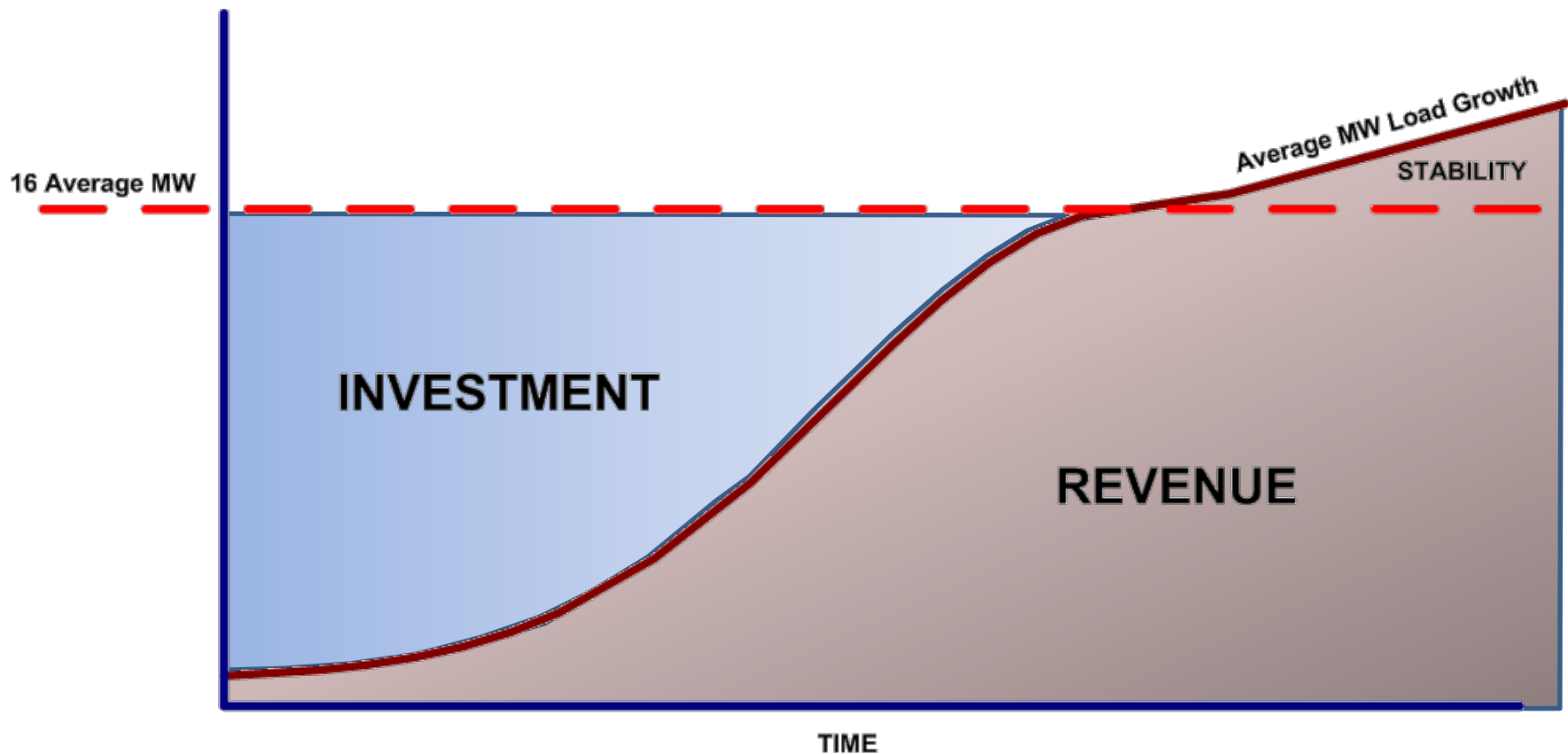
Yakama Nation Reservation



THE ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF YAKAMA POWER TO THE YAKAMA NATION



BALANCING "NEED" AND VALUE

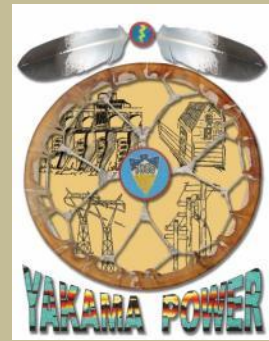


16 AMW - This is the smallest amount of load that a utility can serve and still be able to have crews and trained personnel. Since the beginning, Yakama Power was about having access to the jobs that were here in the valley but never realized, and supporting jurisdictional control on the Yakama Reservation. This is done by providing services that people are wanting and have them sign contracts that create a consensual contract relation with remedy in the Tribal Court. In order to grow, we had to staff at 16 AMW and begin training, yet only see the revenue from the sales of kilowatt hours associated with our load growth.

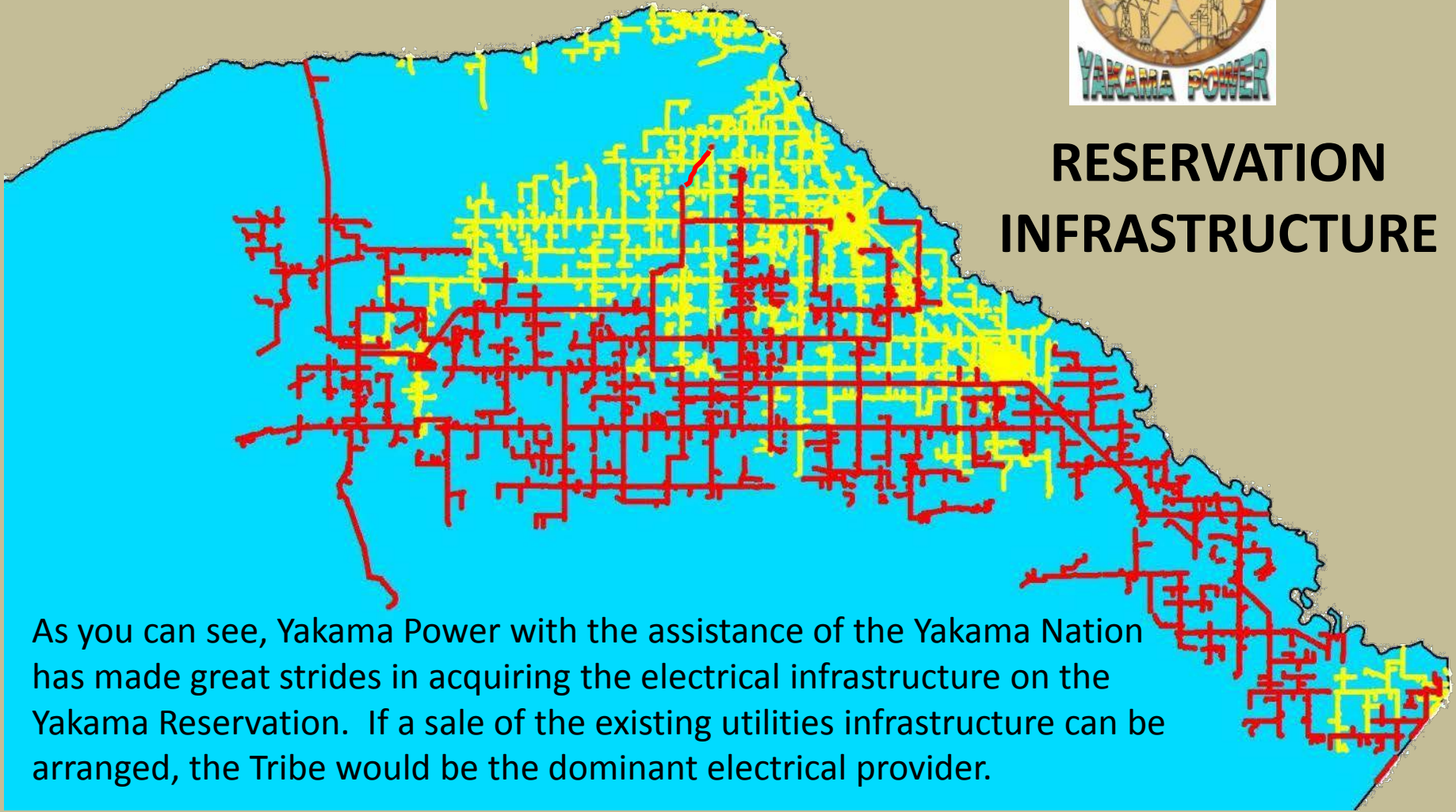
Revenue - This is the gross receipts generated from the sale of electricity. As our electrical load growth continues to grow so does our sales. As Sales exceed 16 AMW, revenues exceed costs of operating the system allowing for growth of system, personnel, and reductions in debt.

Investment - The Yakama Nation has helped the utility along the path towards stability by assisting with Grants, Loans, Settlement Agreements, and Purchases. Many of these have been repaid by Yakama Power, all the while the Tribe has benefitted from the savings, employment, service, and energy efficiency projects.

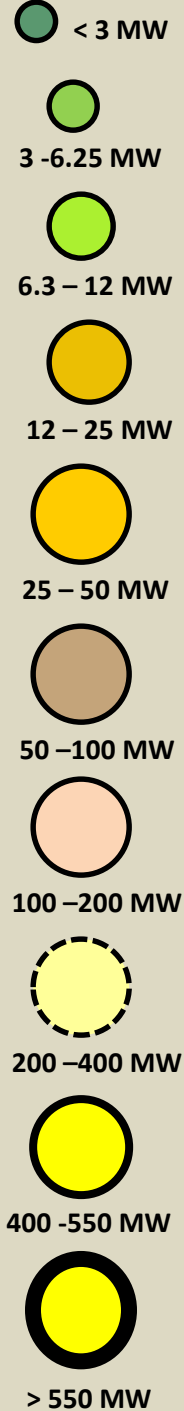
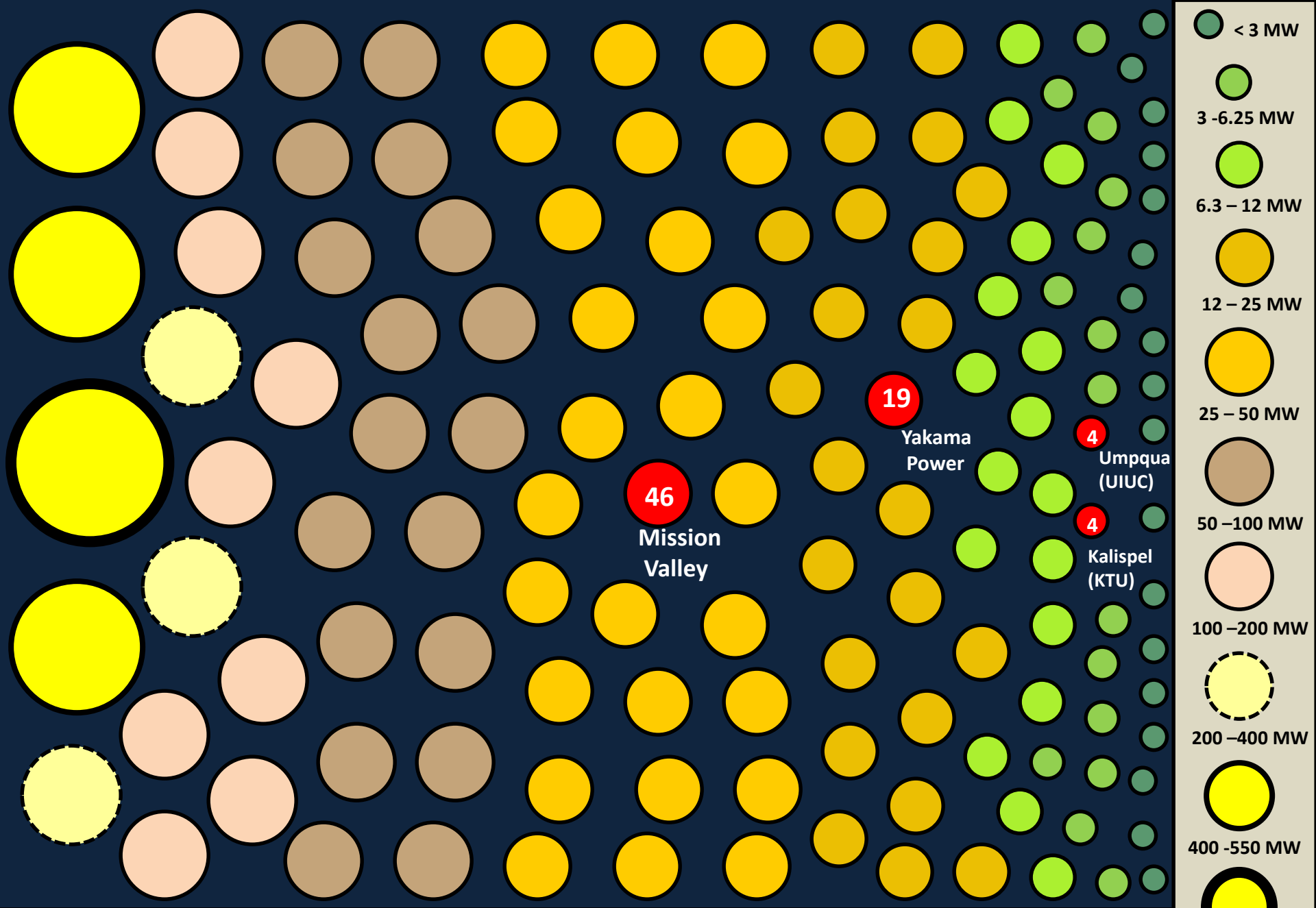
Stability - The sweet spot where revenues exceed costs associated with providing service.



RESERVATION INFRASTRUCTURE



As you can see, Yakama Power with the assistance of the Yakama Nation has made great strides in acquiring the electrical infrastructure on the Yakama Reservation. If a sale of the existing utilities infrastructure can be arranged, the Tribe would be the dominant electrical provider.



Relative size of the 136 Utilities served by the Bonneville Power Administration (BPA)

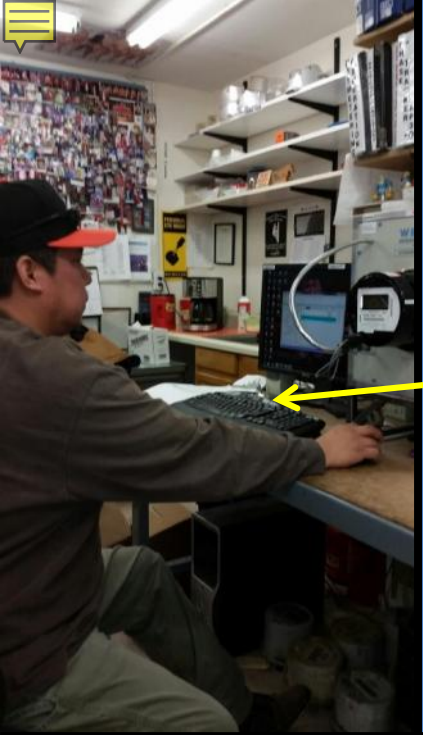


> 550 MW

YAKAMA POWER



Our all native line crew.



Yakama Power Apprentices

Yakama Power employee who is enrolled Goshute, and is a meterman apprentice, is seen testing meters on a WECCO board at Benton REA. Yakama Power now owns all of its own equipment to test our meters.

Camp Rilea

enrolled Yakama
1st Year Apprentice



Camp Rilea



Yakama Power Employee
enrolled Chickasaw

6th Year
Apprentice
Should graduate
as a Journeyman
in June.



An enrolled Yakama groundsman, learns to climb at our yard. Below he watches the training at Camp Rilea where he will attend next year.



We send our lineman apprentices to the Union School at Camp Rilea on the Oregon Coast near Astoria. To graduate they must complete three of these two week courses with a grade of 80%.

6 Journeymen, 1 Hot apprentice, 2 Cold apprentices, and 1 grounds man. Enough for two crews.





**Yakama Power's new truck barn
for our new trucks**

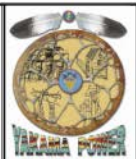
**Infrastructure costs for trucks, support
equipment, warehouse, and tools could
easily surpass 2.5 million for our crews.**

**Inventory costs depending on age of system
and size could range from \$500,000 to over
a 1.5 million dollars.**





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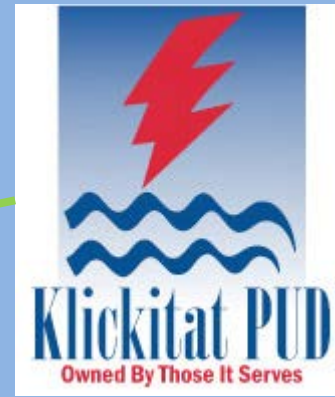
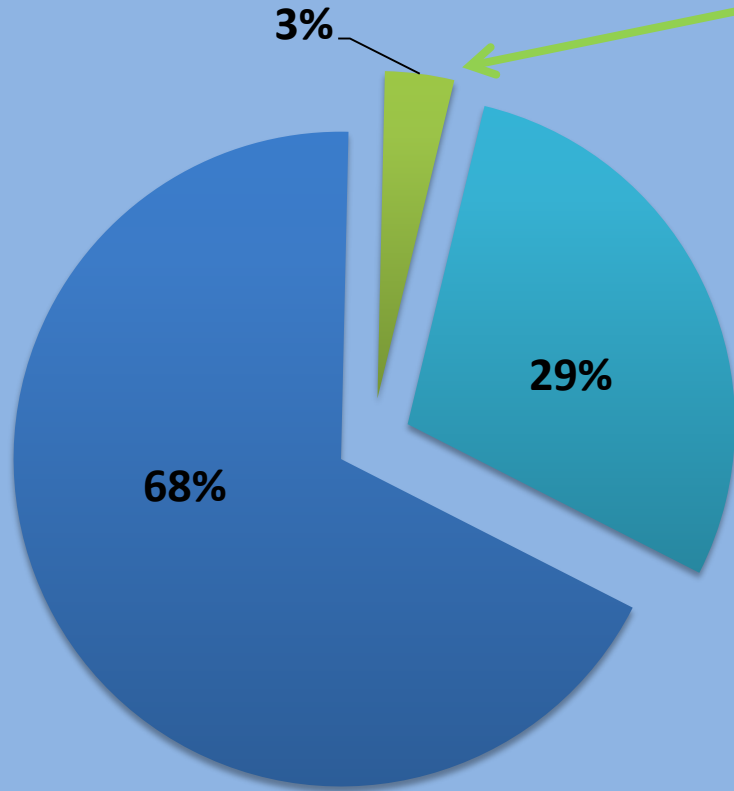
DATE:	03-22-2013	PROJECT:	YAKAMA POWER CAMPBELL ROAD
LOCATION OF PROJECT:	FROM WEST WAPATO RD TO LARUE RD	SECTION:	34
TOWNSHIP:	11N	RANGE:	19 E W.M.
DESIGNED BY:		SHEET #:	7 OF 11



Engineering



Electrical Distribution on the Yakama Reservation 2017



**FIBER
OPTIC
CABLE**

Crew member pulls the lasher along the messenger wire to the next pole.

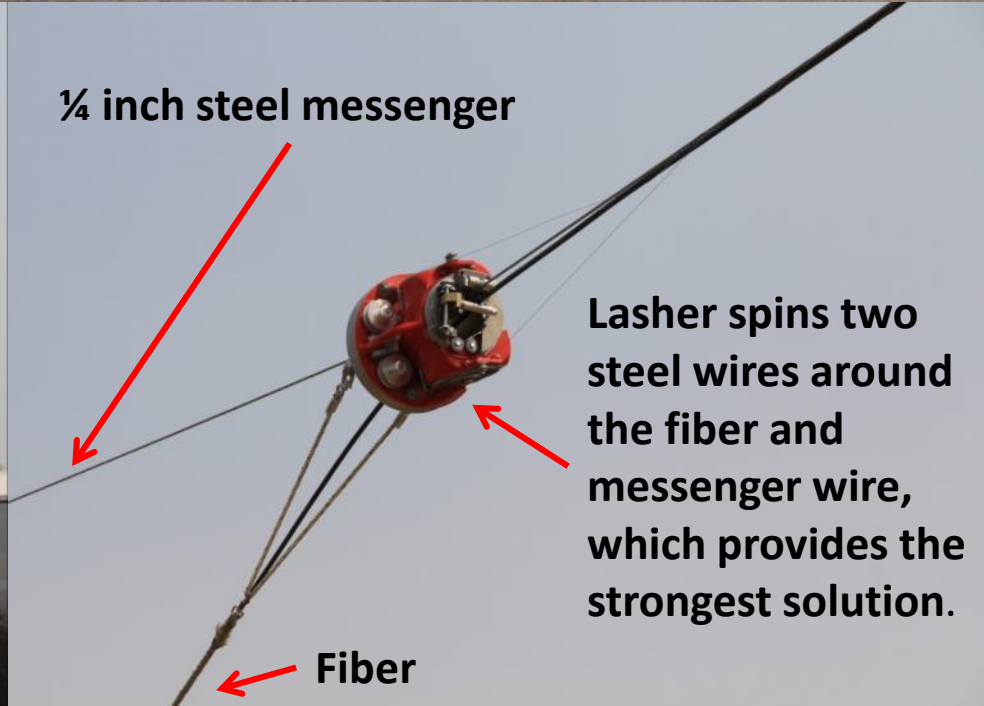


Lasher

Crew pulls fiber off the reel

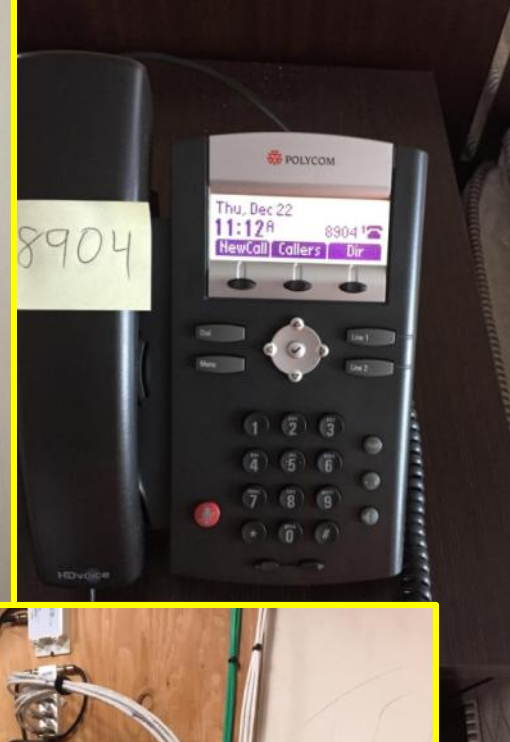


¼ inch steel messenger



Lasher spins two steel wires around the fiber and messenger wire, which provides the strongest solution.

Fiber



**Legends Casino Hotel
Expansion**

**Yakama Power providing
Cable TV, phone service, and
high speed internet**

A large wooden archway structure with a sign that reads "YAKAMA POWER" in illuminated, bold, black letters. The sign is set against a dark background, and the archway frames a view of a road at dusk or dawn. The sky is a mix of dark blue and light grey, with some clouds. In the distance, there are streetlights and bare trees. The overall scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the sign and the ambient light from the sky.

YAKAMA POWER

Xt' uuwit awa Tiinmumi

"Power to the People"