

# DOE Envelope and Windows Workshop



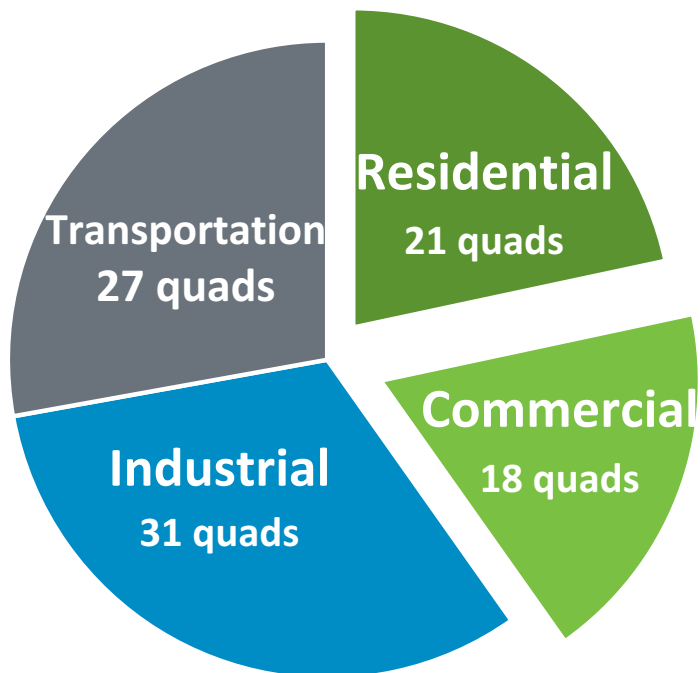
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Energy Efficiency &  
Renewable Energy

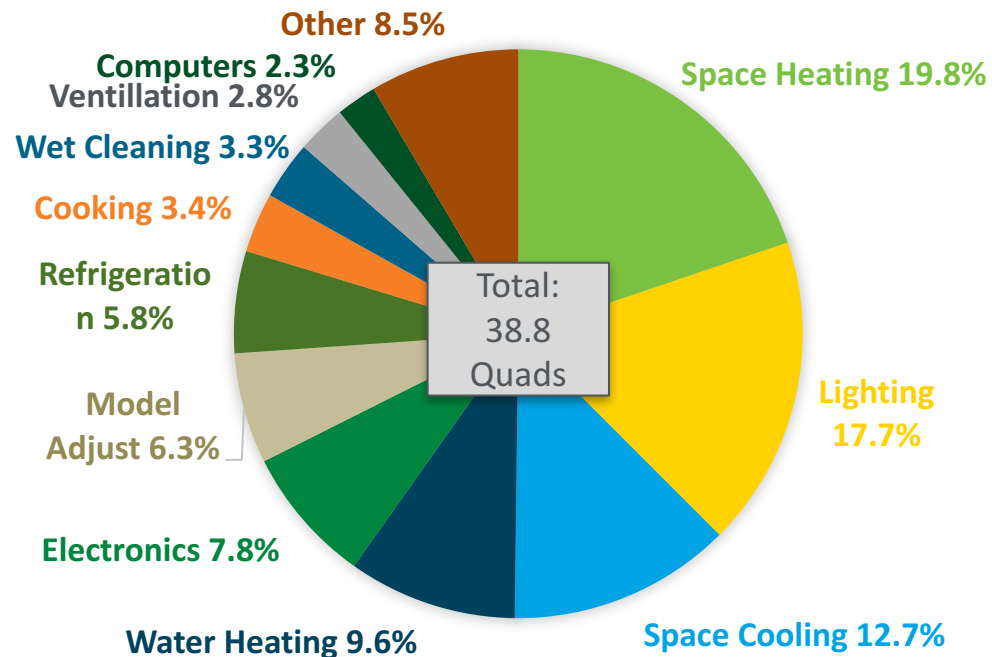
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# U.S. Energy and Electricity Consumption by Sector

## Energy Use



## Building Energy Use



Buildings Energy Use: **40%** of U.S. total

Buildings Electricity Use: **75%** of U.S. total

U.S. Building Energy Bill: **\$380 billion** per year

# Two Strategies for Reducing Energy Consumption

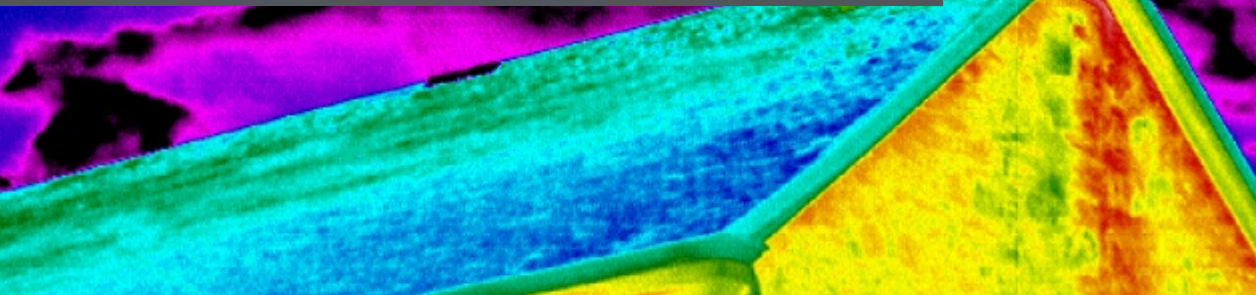
## 1. Make more efficient machines



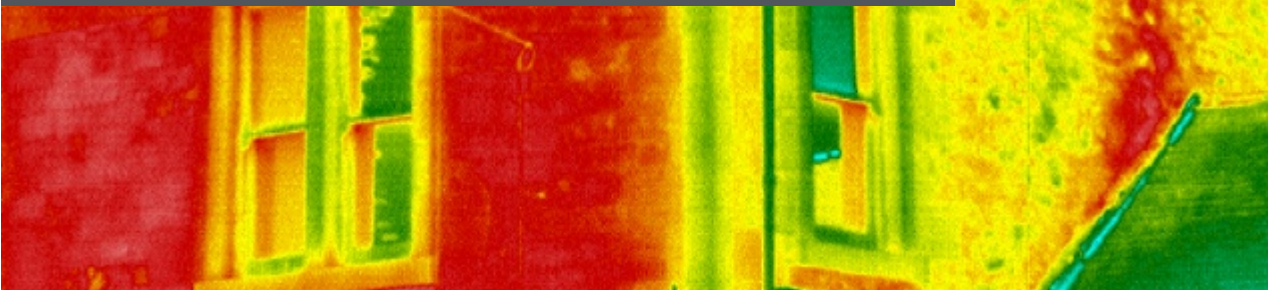
# Two Strategies for Reducing Energy Consumption

## 2. Be smarter about how we use energy

**Robust Materials/Systems**



**Reasonable Installation Methods**



**Low-cost to enable mass market adoption**

# Energy use associated with the envelope (2010)

**Opaque envelope 7.3 quads**

**Roofs 2.4 quads**

**Walls 3.3 quads**

**Foundation 1.5 quads**

**Air Infiltration 4 quads**

**Windows 4.3 quads**

# Windows & Building Envelope Program Goal:

25% Reduction in Energy Consumption due to Building Envelope by 2030

- Building Envelope
- Commercial & Residential Sectors
- New Buildings & Retrofits

Requires next-generation energy efficiency technologies for **mass-market adoption**

# Priority areas for envelope R&D based on roadmap

Technology	2025 Installed Cost Premium Target	2025 Performance Target
<i>Highest Priority R&amp;D Area</i>		
Building envelope insulation	$\leq \$0.25/\text{ft}^2$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <math>\geq</math> R-12/inch thermal insulation material for retrofitting walls</li><li>• Meets durability requirements</li><li>• Minimizes occupant disturbance</li></ul>
Air-sealing technologies	$\leq \$0.5/\text{ft}^2$ finished floor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Residential <math>&lt; 1</math> ACH50</li><li>• Commercial: <math>&lt; 0.25</math> CFM75/<math>\text{ft}^2</math></li><li>• Concurrently regulates heat, air, and moisture</li></ul>
<i>High Priority R&amp;D Areas</i>		
Highly insulating Roofs	$\leq \$1//\text{ft}^2$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• An energy use reduction equivalent to doubling current ASHRAE R-values</li></ul>

# Metrics and targets for 2020 and 2025

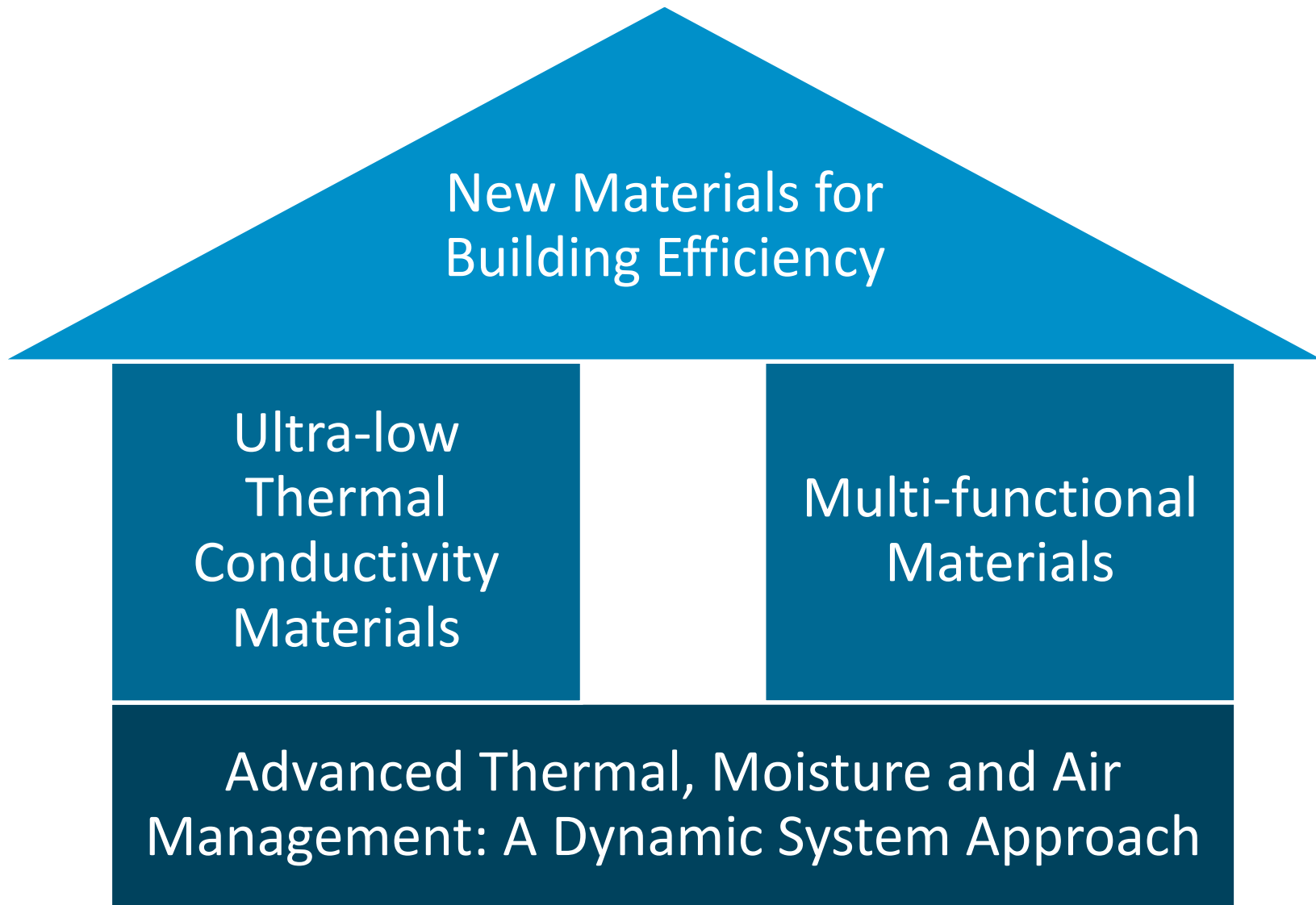
Metrics, Statuses, and Targets: Building Envelope				
Project Area	Metric	Status	2020 Target	2025 Target
<b>Building Envelope Material for Retrofit Applications</b>	R/in	R-6/in	R-8/in	R-12/in
	Installed cost premium (\$/sq. ft.)	\$1.1	\$0.35	\$0.25
<b>Air-Sealing System: Residential</b>	ACH50	7	3	1
	Installed cost premium (\$/sq. ft. finished floor area) Incl. mechanical ventilation	\$1.4	\$0.5	\$0.5
<b>Air-Sealing System: Commercial</b>	CFM75 per 5-sided envelope;	1.38	0.25	0.25
	Installed cost premium (\$/sq. ft. 5-sided envelope) incl. mechanical ventilation	\$1.40	\$0.60	\$0.50
<b>Highly Insulating Roof: Commercial</b>	R-value (climate zones 2; 6);	R-17	R-35; R-45	R-50; R-60
	Installed cost premium over today's roofs (\$/sq. ft.)	\$4.4	\$3	\$1



# Building Envelope Needs

- Quick and easy building envelope retrofit solutions that reduce cost and complexity
- “Seamless” interfaces/transitions between functional areas (e.g., roof-walls, walls-windows, walls-foundation)
- Novel approaches for measuring envelope infiltration
- Cost-effective air-sealing technologies that are well-suited to retrofit applications (remediate flaws and infiltration points)

# Building Envelope R&D Areas of Interest to BTO



# At the end of the our two days together.....

- Input to Roadmap update
- Topic areas for possible inclusion in R&D portfolio
  - Idea/technology solution/gap addressed
  - Technology impact/benefit
  - Technology pathway to success
  - Key metrics & targets
- Relevant cross-cutting perspectives
  - Residential & Commercial
  - Retrofit & New Construction

# Contact Information

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Thank you!

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