

The information in this document provides a general overview of the state of CHP in Louisiana, with data on current installations, technical potential, and economics for CHP. For help with questions about specific CHP opportunities in Louisiana, please consult with the <u>Southeast CHP Technical Assistance Partnership</u>.

Installed CHP

CHP Technical Potential

CHP Economics

CHP Partners

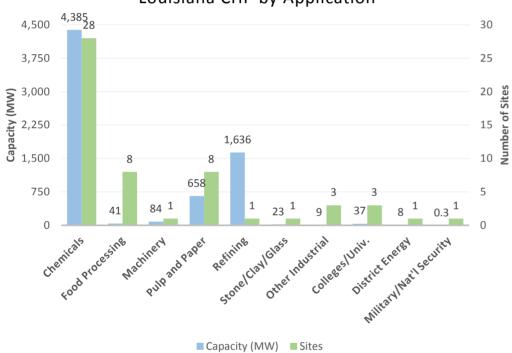
Louisiana Installed Base of CHP

U.S. DOE Combined Heat and Power Installation Database

| Sector | Installations | Capacity (MW) |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Industrial | 59 | 6,834 |
| Commercial/Institutional | 5 | 45 |
| Other | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 65 | 6,881 |

The Southeast CHP Technical Assistance Partnership has compiled information on certain illustrative CHP projects in Louisiana. You can access these by visiting the Department of Energy's CHP Project Profiles Database.

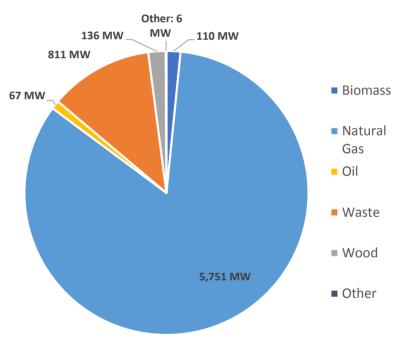
Louisiana CHP by Application



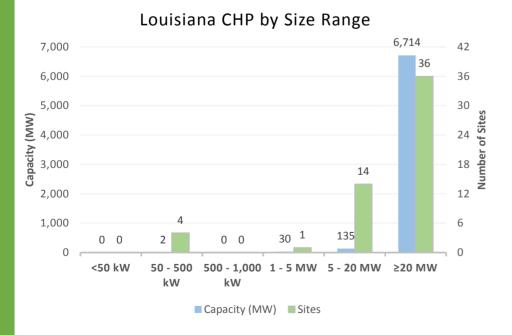
Source: DOE CHP Installation Database (U.S. installations as of Dec. 31, 2016)

Louisiana

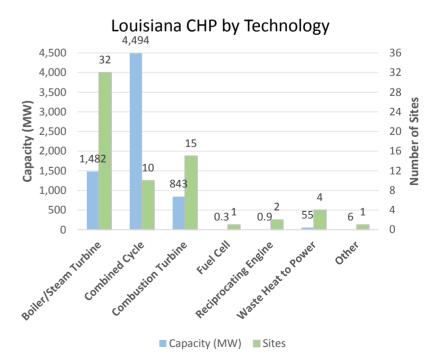
Louisiana CHP Capacity (MW) by Fuel Type



Source: DOE CHP Installation Database (U.S. installations as of Dec. 31, 2016)



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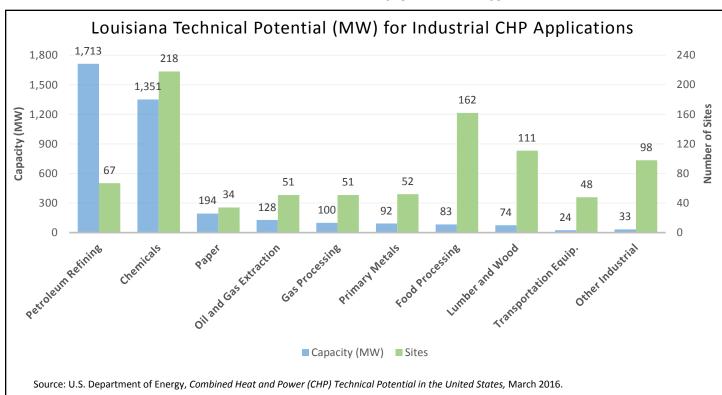
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Louisiana Technical Potential for New CHP Installations

U.S. DOE Analysis: Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States

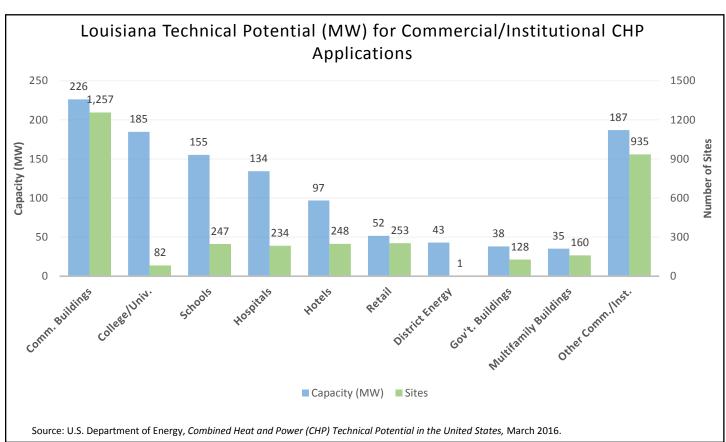
| Sector | Potential Sites | Potential Capacity (MW) |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Industrial | 892 | 3,793 |
| Commercial/Institutional | 3,545 | 1,152 |
| Total | 4,437 | 4,946 |



Technical Potential by CHP Size Range for Top Five Industrial Sectors

| | | | • | | | _ | • | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-------|----------------|----------|
| | 50-50 | o kW | 0.5 - : | ı MW | 1-5 | MW | 5 - 20 | MW | >20 | MW | To | tal |
| Application | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Total Sites | Total MW |
| Petroleum Refining | 1 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 25 | 78 | 10 | 90 | 20 | 1,538 | 67 | 1,713 |
| Chemicals | 84 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 60 | 142 | 33 | 351 | 16 | 824 | 218 | 1,351 |
| Paper | 18 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 21 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 147 | 34 | 194 |
| Oil and Gas Extraction | 15 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 21 | 63 | 6 | 55 | o | o | 51 | 128 |
| Gas Processing | 20 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 21 | 52 | 5 | 39 | 0 | o | 51 | 100 |
| Other Industrial | 359 | 63 | 33 | 23 | 70 | 131 | 9 | 90 | 0 | o | 471 | 307 |
| Total | 497 | 94 | 88 | 61 | 205 | 486 | 64 | 644 | 38 | 2,509 | 892 | 3,793 |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States, March 2016.



Technical Potential by CHP Size Range for Top Five Commercial/Institutional Sectors

| | | , | | | , | ' | | | • | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------------------|---------|------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|----|----------------|----------|
| | 50-50 | o kW | 0.5 - : | ı MW | 1-5 | MW | 5 - 20 | MW | >20 | MW | To | tal |
| Application | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Sites | MW | Total Sites | Total MW |
| Commercial Buildings | 838 | 42 | 335 | 134 | 84 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | o | 1,257 | 226 |
| College/Univ. | 43 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 20 | 48 | 13 | 125 | o | 0 | 82 | 185 |
| Schools | 102 | 47 | 120 | 79 | 25 | 29 | o | o | o | 0 | 247 | 155 |
| Hospitals | 171 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 36 | 66 | 3 | 19 | o | 0 | 234 | 134 |
| Hotels | 224 | 28 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 52 | o | o | 248 | 97 |
| Other Comm./Inst. | 1,353 | 166 | 81 | 47 | 38 | 59 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 64 | 1,477 | 355 |
| Total | 2,731 | 3 2 3 | 576 | 288 | 210 | 263 | 26 | 215 | 2 | 64 | 3,545 | 1,152 |

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States, March 2016.



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Louisiana CHP Economics

The most important indicators for CHP economics are electricity and gas prices. For most potential CHP installations, natural gas and electricity rates for host facilities will fall within the range of average commercial and industrial prices. Lower energy prices may be possible for large CHP applications.

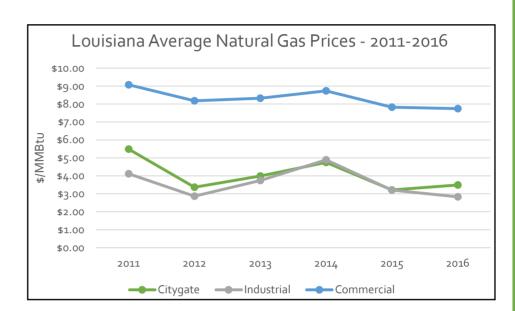
Louisiana Natural Gas Prices

Louisiana Average Gas Prices - 2016

| Sector | LA Price (\$/MMBtu) | U.S. Price (\$/MMBtu) |
|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Citygate* | 3.49 | 3.75 |
| Industrial | 2.83 | 3.39 |
| Commercial | 7.74 | 7.22 |

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Natural Gas Prices", https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_dcu_SLA_a.htm

The EIA industrial natural gas price is a full tariff rate, and most large consumers are purchasing gas commodities from marketers at a lower rate.



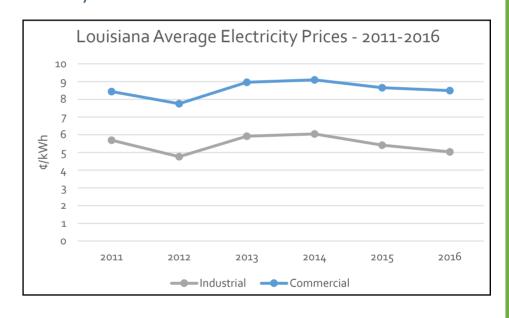
Louisiana Electricity Prices

Louisiana Average Electricity Prices - 2016

| Sector | LA Price (¢/kWh) | U.S. Price (¢/kWh) |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Industrial | 5.03 | 6.75 |
| Commercial | 8.49 | 10.37 |

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Electricity Data Browser", https://www.eia.gov/electricity/data.cfm

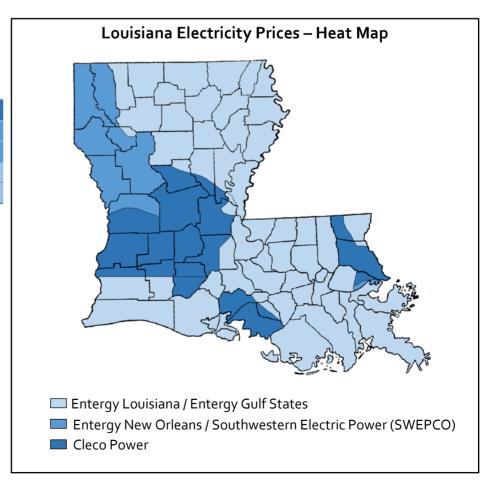
Electricity rates can vary greatly by utility and facility size range. The rates below from EIA represent general averages; individual facility rates may vary.



Louisiana Average Delivered Electricity Prices by Utility

| Utility | Industrial Price (¢/kWh) | Commercial Price (¢/kWh) | Average Price** (¢/kWh) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Cleco Power | 7.70 | 10.43 | 9.06 |
| Entergy New Orleans | 6.52 | 8.05 | 7.28 |
| Southwestern Elec Power | 5.52 | 8.57 | 7.05 |
| Entergy Louisiana | 5.03 | 8.69 | 6.86 |
| Entergy Gulf States | 5.26 | 7.88 | 6.57 |

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Annual retail price of electricity by utility", https://www.eia.gov/electricity/data.cfm



^{*}Citygate is a point or measuring station at which a distributing gas utility receives gas from a NG pipeline company or transmission system.



^{**}Average of commercial and industrial electricity prices as reported by EIA.



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Department of Energy CHP Partnerships

Southeast CHP Technical Assistance Partnership



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

CHP Technical Assistance Partnerships

SOUTHEAST

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CHP for Resiliency Accelerator

The U.S. DOE is collaborating with a group of cities, states, and utilities who are actively pursuing CHP as a consideration in resiliency planning for critical infrastructure in their jurisdictions. This has included defining resiliency, identifying critical infrastructure, and assessing CHP opportunities. This process is being documented in a Resiliency Planning Tool. For more information: CHP for Resiliency Accelerator Website.

• Currently, there are no CHP for Resiliency Accelerator partners in Louisiana.