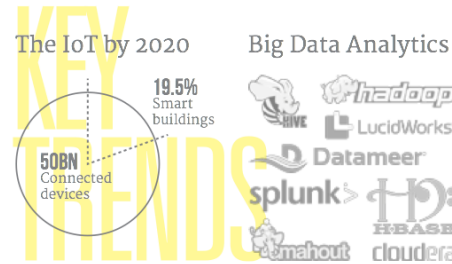


# Big Data – Analytics – IoT – BloT – Smart, Connected Buildings – Smart Energy Analytics



## BIG DATA FOR SMART BUILDINGS

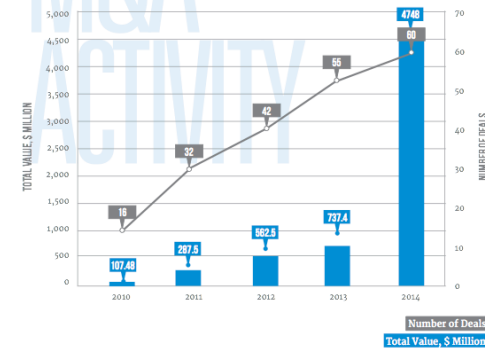
Emerging Solutions



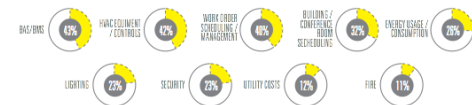
- Energy Efficiency
- Operational Efficiency
- Tenant Satisfaction
- \$75BN market by 2020



BIOT and Building related Big Data Deals Completed from 2010 to 2014



### Mobile access to big data



### Top Big Data Challenges

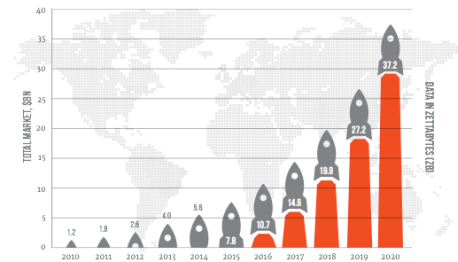


### The Protocol Soup

- LEGACY BUILDING PROTOCOLS**: BACnet / LonWorks / ModBus / KNX / DALI / C-Bus
- COMMUNICATIONS PROTOCOLS**: 6LowPan / Wifi / Zigbee / Bluetooth / ZWave / RFID / Wired
- IOT MESSAGING PROTOCOLS**: MQTT / CoAP / DDS / AMPQ / XMPP
- ALLIANCES & CONSORTIA**: AllSeen / Open Interconnect Consortium / Industrial Internet Consortium / Wi-Sun Alliance / Thread Group

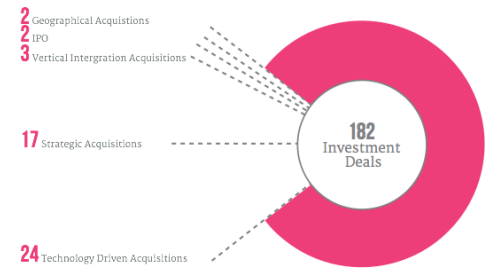
### Exploding Data Volumes

80% GROWTH IN DATA VOLUMES DATA VOLUMES DOUBLING EVERY 2 YEARS



### Deals by Primary Driver

2010 - 2014



# Lots of buildings, lots of applications, lots of potential.

- What's needed to extract this POTENTIAL??
- A connecting middleware or platform - Volttron??

## Partial and growing list of applications that need BAS & energy data from buildings

Skyfoundry	<a href="http://skyfoundry.com/">http://skyfoundry.com/</a>
Clockworks	<a href="http://www.kgsbuildings.com/clockworks.aspx">http://www.kgsbuildings.com/clockworks.aspx</a>
Infometrics	<a href="http://www.cimetrics.com/">http://www.cimetrics.com/</a>
Iconics	<a href="http://www.iconics.com/Home/Products/AnalytiX/Facility-AnalytiX.aspx">http://www.iconics.com/Home/Products/AnalytiX/Facility-AnalytiX.aspx</a>
Coppertree Analytics	<a href="http://coppertreeanalytics.com/">http://coppertreeanalytics.com/</a>
Panoptix (JCI)	<a href="http://whatspossible.johnsoncontrols.com/community/panoptix">http://whatspossible.johnsoncontrols.com/community/panoptix</a>
BuildingIQ	<a href="http://www.buildingiq.com">http://www.buildingiq.com</a>
entic	<a href="http://www.enticusa.com">http://www.enticusa.com</a>
LOBOS	<a href="http://www.enerliance.com">http://www.enerliance.com</a>
BuildingOS	<a href="http://luciddesigngroup.com">http://luciddesigngroup.com</a>
Splunk	<a href="http://www.splunk.com/view/SP-CAAHVVB">http://www.splunk.com/view/SP-CAAHVVB</a>
bdoc	<a href="http://www.biforbuildings.com/">http://www.biforbuildings.com/</a>
Ezenics	<a href="http://ezenics.com/">http://ezenics.com/</a>
Accenture	<a href="http://www.accenture.com/us-en/Pages/service-smart-building-solutions.aspx">http://www.accenture.com/us-en/Pages/service-smart-building-solutions.aspx</a>
IBM	<a href="http://www-142.ibm.com/software/products/us/en/tririga-energy-optimization">http://www-142.ibm.com/software/products/us/en/tririga-energy-optimization</a>
Di-BOSS	<a href="http://www.di-boss.com/di-boss.aspx">http://www.di-boss.com/di-boss.aspx</a>
Attune	<a href="https://hbsmicrosites.honeywell.com/HBSCDMS/Attune/">https://hbsmicrosites.honeywell.com/HBSCDMS/Attune/</a>
Phoenix Energy Tech	<a href="http://www.phoenixet.com">http://www.phoenixet.com</a>
Pacific Controls	<a href="http://www.pacificcontrols.net">http://www.pacificcontrols.net</a>
FacilityConnex	<a href="http://facilityconnex.com/">http://facilityconnex.com/</a>
PI Coresight	<a href="http://www.osisoft.com/software-support/what-is-pi/Analyze.aspx">http://www.osisoft.com/software-support/what-is-pi/Analyze.aspx</a>
PACRAT	<a href="http://www.facilitydynamics.com/">http://www.facilitydynamics.com/</a>
Interval Data Systems	<a href="http://www.intdatsys.com">http://www.intdatsys.com</a>
NIST - APAR & VPACC	<a href="http://www.nist.gov/el/building_environment/mechsys/fddchac.cfm">http://www.nist.gov/el/building_environment/mechsys/fddchac.cfm</a>
DABO	<a href="http://adms-tech.com/">http://adms-tech.com/</a>
FlywheelBI	<a href="http://flywheelbi.com/">http://flywheelbi.com/</a>

# Our work with Energy Dev.



# Sustainability and

- Portfolio - 400 buildings, 150 with BAS. Schools, office buildings, recreation centers, libraries, police stations, etc.
- Started in 2014 connecting two buildings and doing data-driven RCx
- Today - ~~50~~ **57** of the largest buildings connected. ~~150,000~~ **188,500** physical data points: inputs – temp, hum, CO2, equipment status, etc; outputs – fan, pump, valve, damper, boiler, chiller commands.
- Web-enabled facility and energy dashboards, reporting, alarming, trending.
- BAS, EIS, AFDD, DR, & Optimizations

**Network** Mechanical

Search

- 200 I
- Alice Deal
- Anacostia
- Anne Beers
- Ballou HS
- Barnard Elementary School
- Brightwood Elementary
- Brookland Middle School
- Bruce Monroe
- Bunker Hill
- Cardozo
- Cleveland Elementary
- Columbia Heights
- DC Offline
- Deanwood
- DOES

Edit View

- Graphics
- Alarms
- Reports
- Energy
- Logs

**Sites and Users**  
Configure sites, and manage users and groups

57 Sites | 93 Users | 32 Groups

- Create Site
- Create User
- Create Group
- Permissions
- Password Settings
- User Lockout Settings

**Systems and Dashboards**  
Manage systems, views, dashboards and widgets

3 Systems | 1 Views | 65 Dashboards | 355 Widgets

- Create System
- Create View
- Create Dashboard
- Create Widget

**Energy Management**  
Configure areas, meters and rates

11 Areas | 44 Meters

- Virtual Datapoints
- Rate Engine Configuration
- Base Units Configuration

**Reports**  
Manage reports

- Report Scheduling
- Report System Status

**Management**  
enteliWEB management

2 Run-once Tasks | 12 Scheduled Tasks

- Alerts
- Alert Notification Classes
- Manage Device Databases
- Manage enteliWEB Configuration Backups
- enteliVIZ Designer
- enteliVIZ HTML5 Designer
- Site Graphics

**Configuration**  
enteliWEB configuration

188527 I/O Count | Active Subscription

- CopperCube Configuration
- LDAP Configuration
- Extended Card User Setup
- Email Configuration
- Log Settings
- Alarm Settings
- Modules
- Support

# Early Challenge – data trending, tagging, & archiving.

- No universal, open, standard, trending hardware or platform.
- No tagging standards (some positive develops here)
- No database, historian, or archiving standard.
- We tested and experimented with a few options, finally choosing Building Robotics Trendr.
- We presently have 50 Trendr's installed for 4 clients – DC (30), Ecorithm (2), Cortex Building Intelligence (18), Coppertree Analytics (1). Notibles – Empire State Building & Emory Univ.
- Worked OK, but alas was not to be. Lack of support, further development, discontinued product.
- Volttron?

# Is Volttron a viable solution?

- **PNNL / Volttron & Intellimation Meeting (March 2016)**
- Our goal is to understand the viability / usability of Volttron for:
  - 1. As a trending/archiving/tagging middleware platform to enable analytics.
  - 2. Additional longer term features, functions, uses
    - a. DR, analytics, transactive energy (DER)
    - b. What other current functions are available?
- **Agenda**
  - ● Brief overview of the history, current state, and future vision for Volttron
  - ● Where and who is presently using it commercially in production
  - ● There are a lot of emerging IoT, IIoT, and BIoT platforms. How does Volttron stack up
  - and can it survive.
- ● Is it ready to be deployed commercially in 100 building in US City as a trending/archiving platform?
  - The driver has to work with every possible type/vendor of BACnet system.
  - How much can PNNL/DOE support this effort
  - How many other interested players can support (Intellimation, Cortex, New City Energy, SES, Ecorthm, Vornado, ??)
  - What about the user interface (our current biggest obstacle)?
  - The BACnet driver has been problematic in our limited testing with real buildings BAS.
  - Tagging mechanism. (can Alex's tool work with Volttron/Mongo)
  - Is MongoDB the right database for time series, for tags

# Current deployment

- ~~8~~ 12 physical boxes installed – 7 Intel NUC's & 5 Jetway Industrial PC's
- Trending set-up on 6 7 Volttron instances in 6 7 buildings
- Largest site has 7500 points trended on \$100 Kangaroo PC
- Volttron Central & Mongoddb
- Refinements – better hardware, using stand naming for Volttron Name/Topic name, running VC in AWS, with a lot of other supporting tools – Ansible, Grafana, Crate.IO, Prometheus, Kibana....
- But, not without issues/problems – UI was unusable (bugs), 2 boxes crash daily.

Hotel Near Union x My Drive - Google x BioT Platforms and x The Future of Sma x candi controls - G x Aurora Platform | x VOLTRON™ Cent x Terry

172.31.52.1:8080/index.html#/charts?\_k=wo91dg

Apps Kaizen - Main Inbox (65) - therr@int Intellimation - Calend Delta Support enteliWEB Local Login https://support.coppe My Drive - Google Dr Intellimation Trendr Other bookmarks

**VOLTRON™ Central** EERE BTO Dashboard Platforms Charts Log out

12 boxes deployed, 9 connected sites, 2 with

**Charts** Add Chart

Display Room Temp.  
dc > ludlow\_taylor > fcu\_202

Time	Temperature
17 hours ago	71.3
16 hours ago	71.0

Temperature  
dc > river\_terrace > 110

Time	Temperature
20 minutes ago	75.3
a minute ago	75.7

Console ▲

Type here to search

8:42 AM 5/16/2017



# What's next – Try to make it work!

- Set-up trending on 4 **many** more sites
- Improve on the “ease of deployment” – web based interface for device and points scanning, and trending.
- Add meta-tagging capabilities.
- Add ad hoc charting, graphing, visualizations of the data - **done**
- Add 35 more buildings by converting existing Trendr boxes to Volttron instances.
- Data to multiple different databases – **Crate.IO**
- Work with 3<sup>rd</sup> party application provides (vendors) to retrieve data from Volttron platform - API

## Are there Commercial Options

Market Landscape						
<u>Product</u>	<u>connectivity hardware</u>	<u>protocols supported</u>	<u>PaaS or SaaS</u>	<u>API</u>	<u>Market Focus</u>	<u>Notes</u>
<b>Candi Controls</b>	Intel box	BACnet, Modbus, Zigbee, X-Bee, Z-Wave, Insteon	PaaS	API	BIoT	
<b>Blue Pillar</b>	Intel box	BACnet, OPC, SNMP, Modbus, dnp	both	REST API,	BIoT	
<b>Connexion</b>	Onyx	BACnet, Modbus, Haystack	PaaS	Haystack and CX API	BIoT	
WideSky	?		both	REST API,	IIoT & BIoT	Austrianian, expensive (\$750/mo. for 1500 points)
Meshify		Modbus	both		IIoT	<a href="http://meshify.com/">http://meshify.com/</a>
Entouch Controls	Intel box		both			full product and service
EdgeX Foundry	Linux box	??	PaaS		IIoT & BIoT	www.edgexfoundry.org early stage open source
onyx to haystack server						