

Renewable Energy Financing and Investment Overview

DOE Office of Indian Energy Tribal Leader Forum Series San Diego, CA May 14, 2014

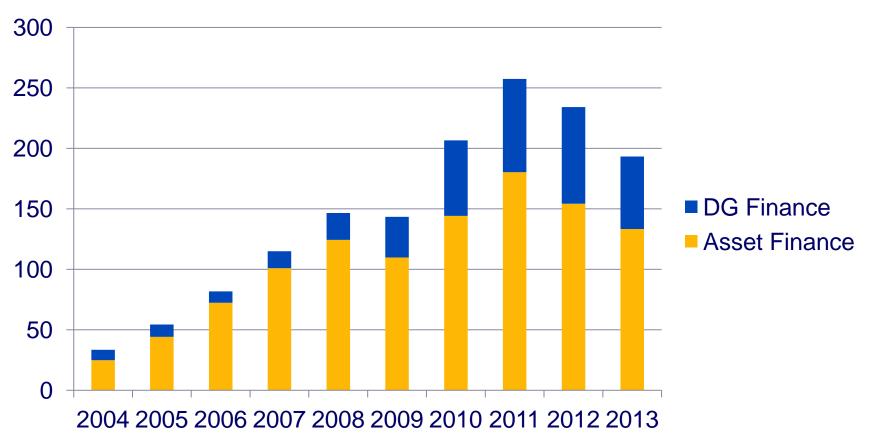
Outline

- Renewable Financing Trends
- Key Renewable Energy Development Considerations
- Renewable Energy Project Financing Sources



Renewables market is alive and well; investments are down for the last two years, but renewable capacity added continues to grow; now represents 13.7% of global power capacity

Global Trends in Renewable Energy Investment

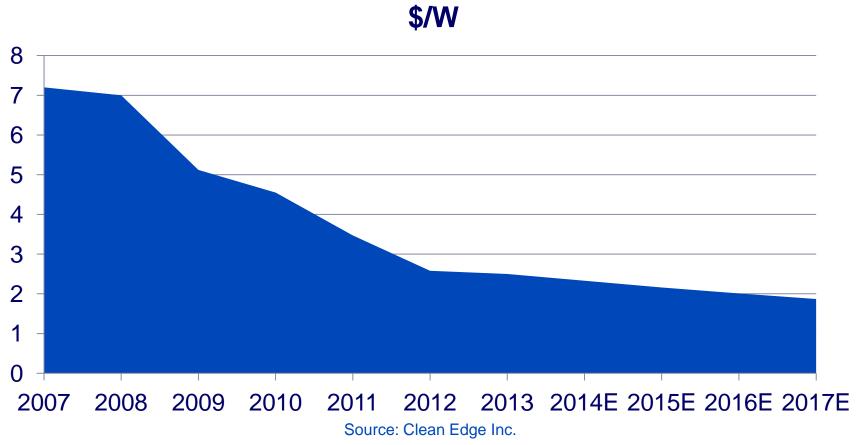


Source: UNEP, Bloomberg New Energy Finance



Primary reason investment dollars are down is the continuing decline in photovoltaic (PV) costs....

Global Installed PV System Prices

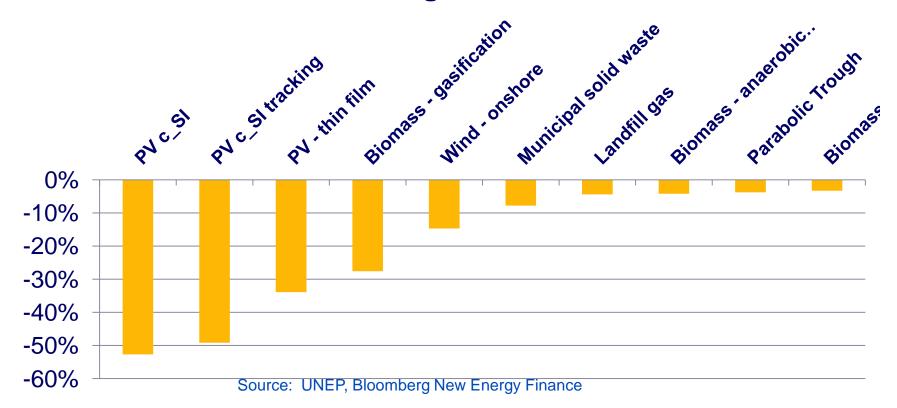




Continuing decline in Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE) across all technologies

Change in Levelized Cost of Energy

% Change in LCOE





All elements of energy project development are critical for success, but today, projects won't be built without financeable PPAs

Key Renewable Energy Development Considerations

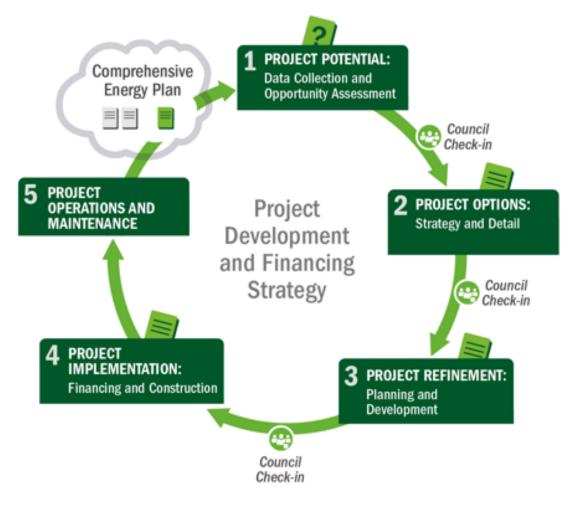


- Renewable resources
- Appropriate project type/scale/site
- Reasonable interconnection/access to grid (distribution/transmission)
- Competitively-priced equipment/O&M
- Applicable incentives (usually tax-based)
- Credit-worthy off-taker (PPA)
- Sound financing package



Investment decisions made at all phases of project development; discussion focuses on asset finance decisions

DOE-Indian Energy Project Development Process



Source: DOE OIEPP Energy Curriculum



Pre-2008, primary investors in renewable energy projects were project developers, tax investors, utilities and foreign banks; structures were standard equity/debt

Historical Renewable Energy Project Financing Sources





Today, many other types of investors are comfortable with renewables, but new structures are emerging such as clean energy funds, foreign asset investment trusts and yield cos

Trends in Commercial Scale RE Project Financing Sources

Developers

Insurance Cos

Pension Funds

Wealth Managers

Industry (i.e. Google)

Wealthy Individuals

Development Banks



On distributed side, even more new investor types with an even wider array of structures including PPAs, various lease structures, partnership flips

<u>Trends in Distributed RE Project Financing Sources</u>

Developers

US/Foreign Banks

Insurance Cos

Pension Funds

Wealth Managers

Industry (i.e. Walmart)

Wealthy Individuals

Utility Incentives



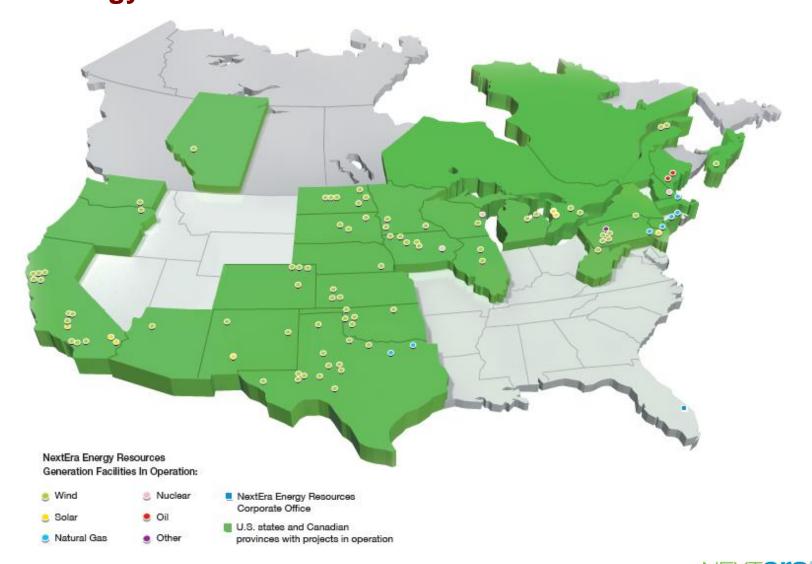
Summary

- Renewable energy project development continues to be very strong, representing an ever-increasing source of global power capacity
- Financial markets have responded, with new types of investors and a wide range of structures
- Renewable energy LCOEs continue to decrease due to lower equipment costs and higher efficiency
- Renewables represent a significant opportunity for Tribes

 as investors, developers and owners



NextEra Energy Resources is the largest provider of wind and solar energy in North America





Date: May 2014

NextEra Energy was named to Fortune's Most Admired Companies for 8th straight year and named one of the world's most ethical companies by the Ethisphere Institute for 7th time





- U.S. based NYSE-listed company
- \$69 billion in total assets
- \$15 billion in operating revenues
- 13,900 employees



- One of the largest U.S. electric utilities
- 4.7 million customers
- 24,273 MW in operation

- Develop, build, own and operate power generation assets in 24 states and Canada
- Operate over 10,000 MW of wind
- Operate over 1,000 MW of solar

L⊕NE**sta**r

- Rate-regulated transmission service provider; owns and operates 330 miles of high-voltage transmission lines northwest of Abilene to just south of Dallas, TX
- Lone Star facilities were added as part of the TX Competitive Renewable Energy (CREZ) program



Source: All data as of December 31, 2013

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