

# High Efficiency Solar Fuels Reactor Concept

ARPA-E Open FOA Project: 0670-4875

Start Date, April 1<sup>st</sup> 2013

## **PIs**

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## **Collaborators**

- Stanford University
- University of Rochester
- Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- Molten Metal Equipment Innovations Inc.
- MCubed Inc.

# Outline

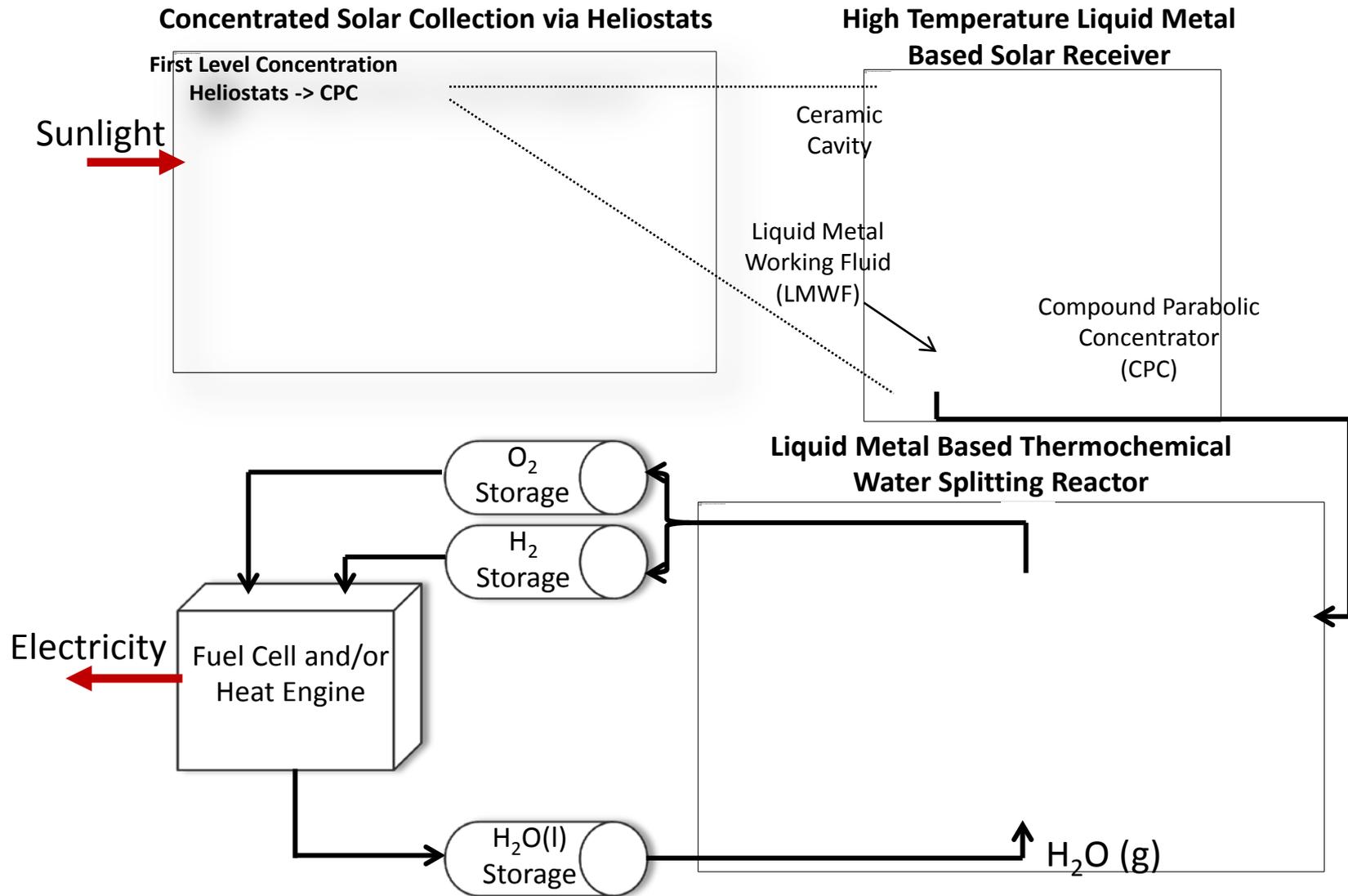
- Motivation
- Proposed Approach
- R & D Strategy
- Future Work
- Challenges

# Direct Irradiation

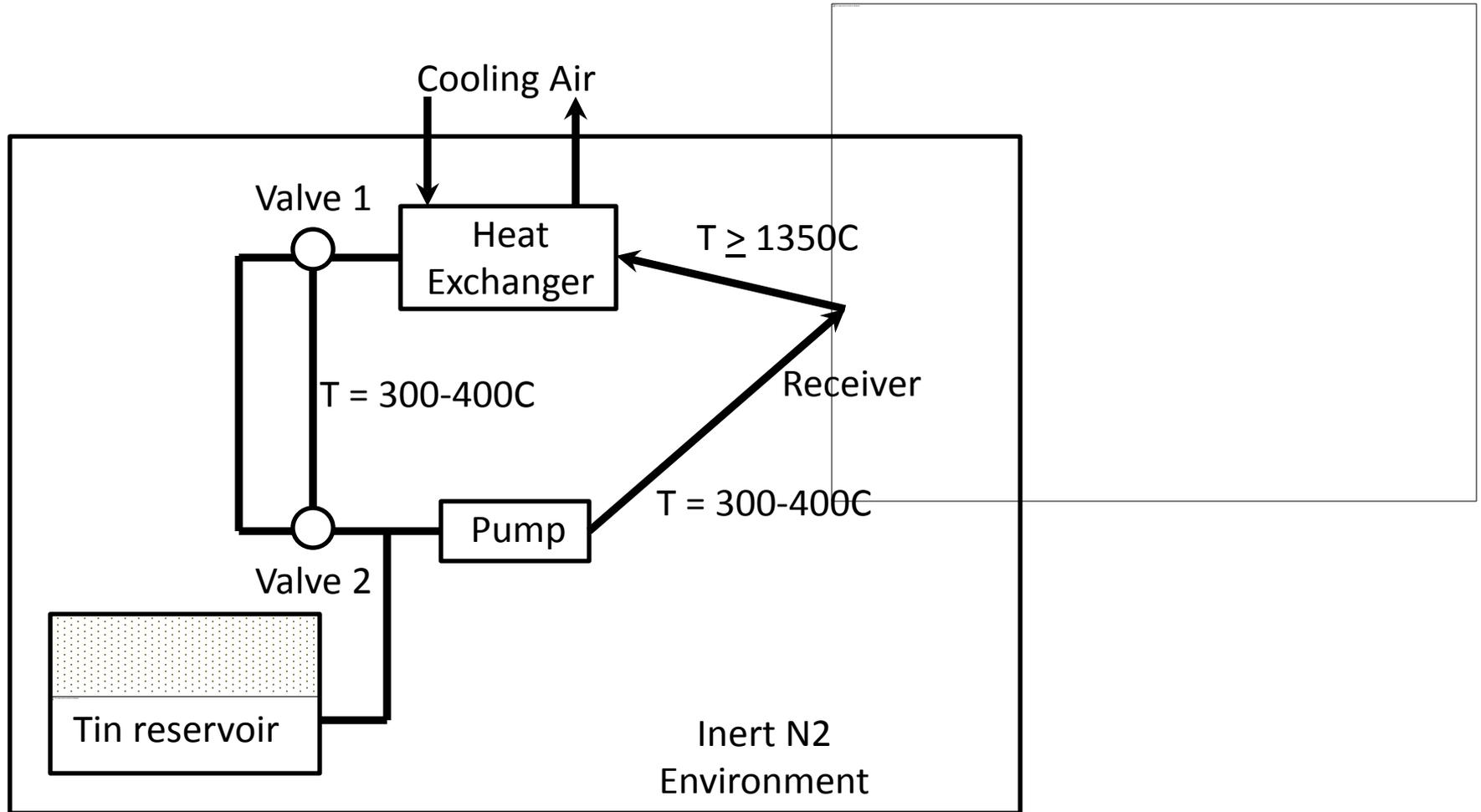
**High Power Density Heat Input**  
**> 2500 kW/m<sup>2</sup>**

**Low Power Density Fuel Output**  
**< 100 kW/m<sup>2</sup>**

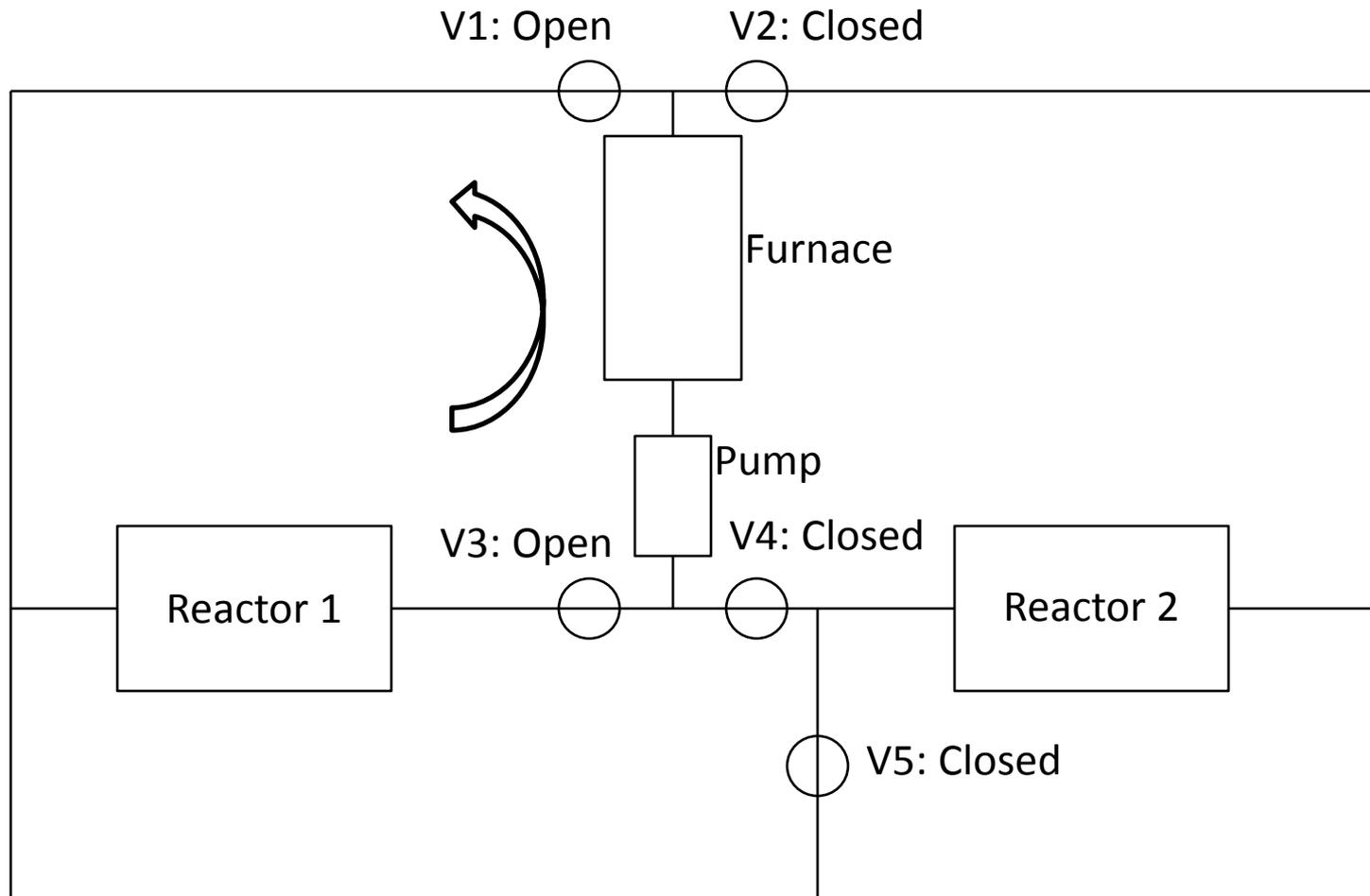
# Solar Fuels Reactor Concept



# Liquid Metal Receiver Prototype

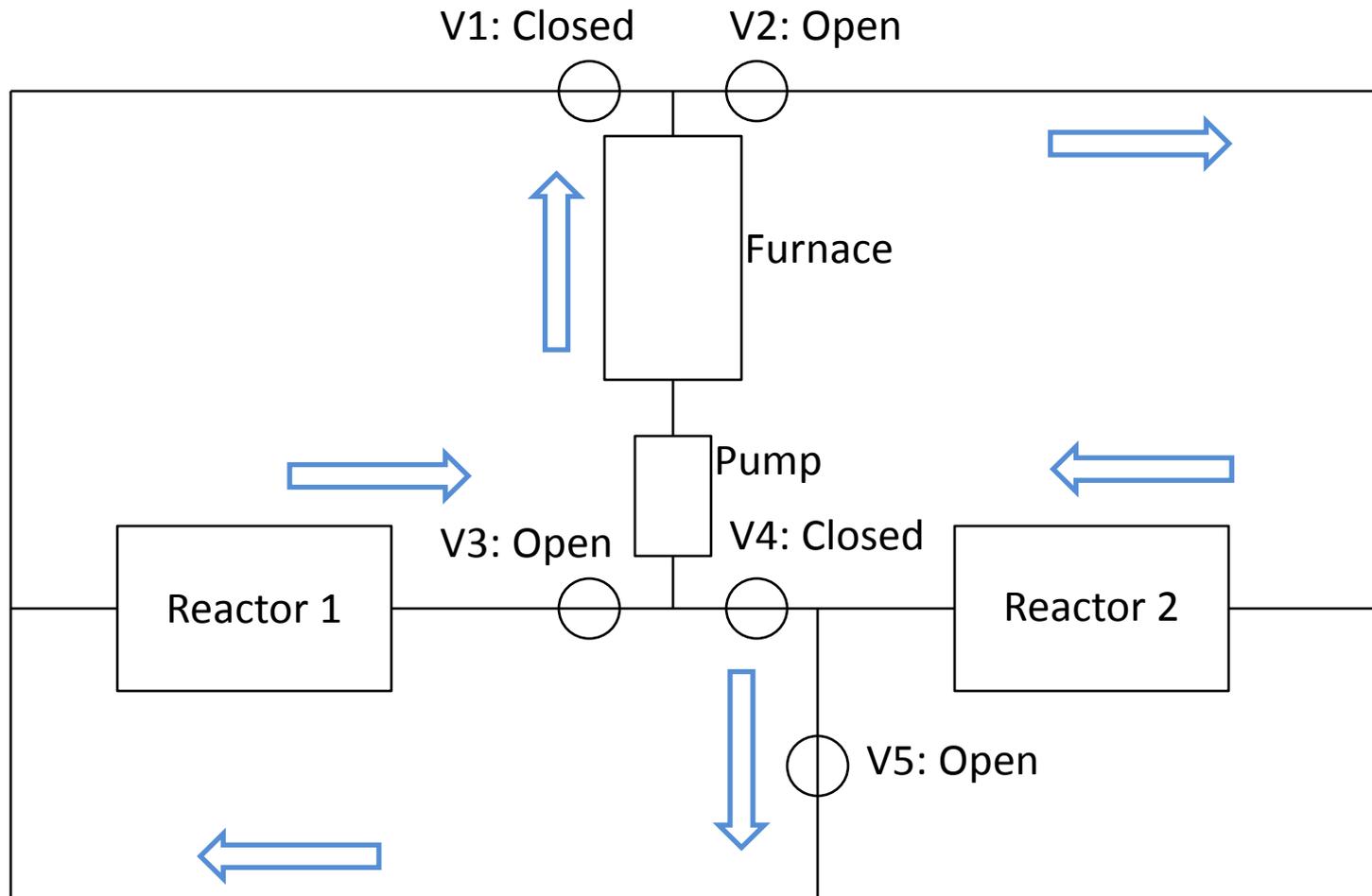


# Thermochemical Reactor Prototype



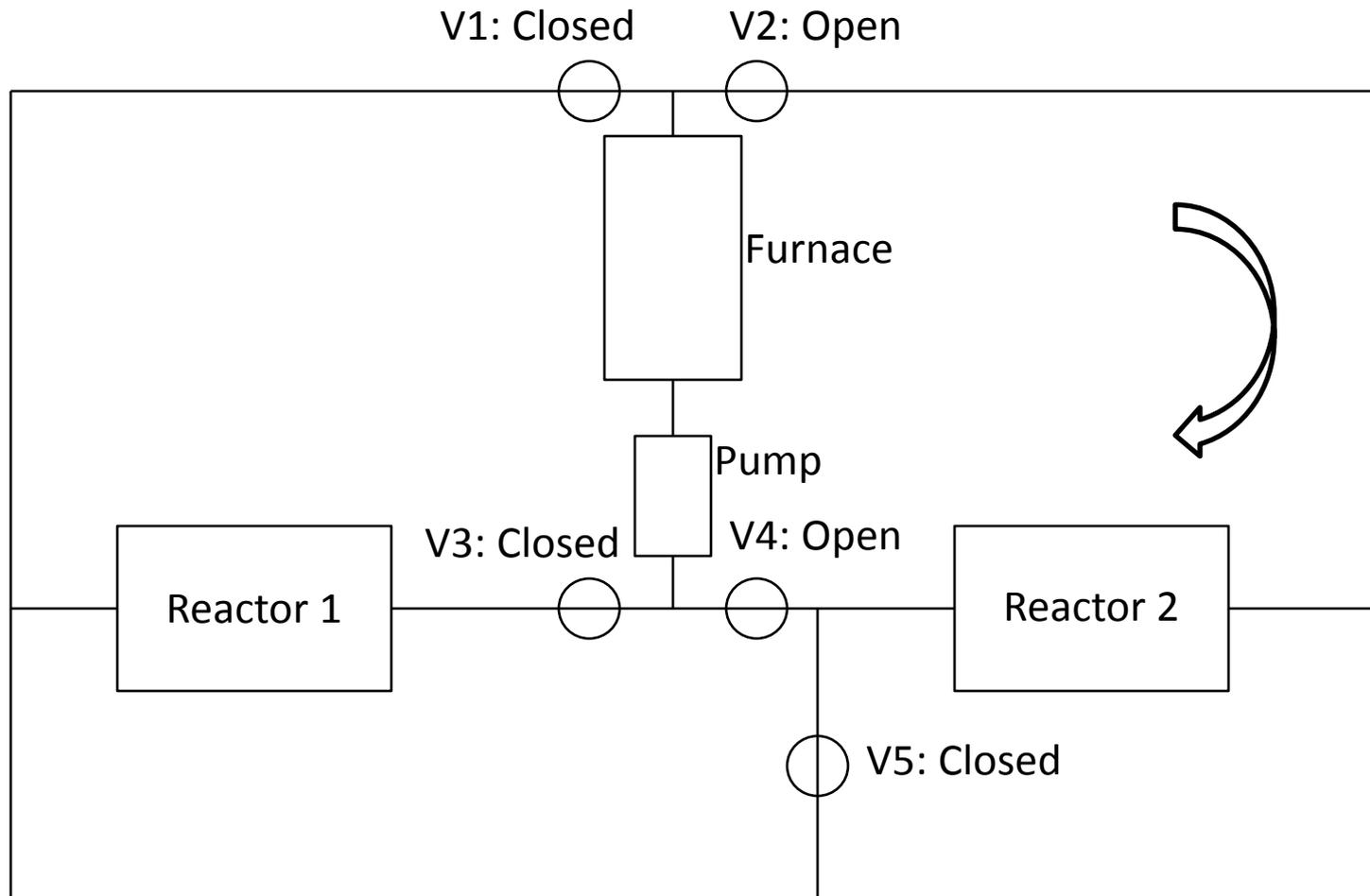
**Step 1: Reactor 1 reduction**

# Thermochemical Reactor Prototype



**Step 2: Reactor 1-2 Recuperation**

# Thermochemical Reactor Prototype



**Step 3: Reactor 2 Reduction**







