

U. S. Department of Energy Energy Savings Assessment (ESA)

# Compressed Air Best Practices Tools

Compressed Air Challenge®
DOE AIRMaster+ Software
CAC LogTool Software

Date: May 15, 2007 Instructor: Tom Taranto

## Agenda

- □ Training Webcast Introduction
- Introduction of Tools
- ☐ Compressed Air Challenge® Tools
- AIRMaster+ Software Tool
- □ LogTool v2
- ESA Process
- □ Q&A / Summary

- 10 minutes
- 25 minutes
- 25 minutes
- 25 minutes
- 20 minutes
- 15 minutes

## Training Web Cast Series

### Purpose:

To provide information on Compressed Air BestPractices tools used during DOE's Energy Savings Assessments (ESA).

### Format:

- Brief introduction to the functionality and use of the DOE Compressed Air System Best Practices tools.
- Provides an overview, not in-depth training. (Formal training is available for most tools.)

### □ Tools in Brief:

- Identify opportunities
- Provide estimates of energy and cost savings
- Not a replacement for in-depth project analysis

# Compressed Air Challenge® Tools What is the (CAC)?

- The Compressed Air Challenge is a voluntary collaboration of:
- Industrial users,
- Manufacturers and their associations,
- Distributors and their associations,
- Facility operating personnel and their associations,
- Consultants,
- State energy research and development agencies,
- Energy efficiency organizations,
- United States Department of Energy, and
- Utilities.
- □ This group has one purpose in mind:
- Helping you improve the performance of your compressed air system.

## **CAC Sponsors**

- US Department of Energy Office of Industrial Technologies
- State of Illinois, Energy Department
- Pacific Gas & Electric
- NSTAR Electric and Gas Company
- Northwest Energy Efficiency Alliance
- Northeast Utilities Company
- New York State Energy Research and Development Authority
- National Grid USA

- Iowa Energy Center
- Energy Center of Wisconsin
- Consortium for Energy Efficiency
- Compressor Distributors Association
- Compressed Air and Gas Institute
- Association of Ingersoll-Rand Distributors
- Manitoba Hydro
- BC Hydro

### **CAC** Instructors

- Niff Ambrosino, Scales Industrial Technologies
- Roger Antonioli, Scales Industrial Technologies
- Chris Beals, Air Systems Management, Inc
- David Booth, Sullair Corporation
- Ken Byrd, Air Services Co.
- Joe Ghislain, Ford Motor Corp
- □ Greg Harrell, Univ. of Tennessee
- Henry Kemp, Strategic Air Concepts
- Mike Lenti, Pattons Inc.
- Mike Mallard, Johnson Controls, Inc.
- David McCulloch, Mac Consulting Services
- Frank Moskowitz, Draw Professional Services
- Ross Orr, Scales Industrial Technologies I
- Wayne Perry, Kaeser Corporation

- Bill Scales, Scales Industrial Technologies
- Gary Shafer, Ingersoll Rand
- Paul Shaw, Scales Industrial Technologies
- Dean Smith, Air Science Engineering
- Roy Stuhlman, Kaeser Corporation
- Jody Sutter, Compressed Air Systems Solutions
- Jerry Swedeen, Case Consulting, Inc.
- Tom Taranto, ConservAIR/Pneumatech
- Bob Terrell, Alliant Energy
- Hank Van Ormer, Air Power USA
- Greg Wheeler, Oregon State University
- Robert Wilson, ConservAIR/Pneumatech
- Jeff Yarnall, Rogers Machinery Co.
- Jan Zuercher, Quincy Compressor

## 4 IRMaster\*

AIRMaster+ is but one tool in a large portfolio of Compressed Air Challenge offerings designed to assist the end user in improving the performance of compressed air systems. AIRMaster+ allows for objective and repeatable compressed air system assessment results and can be used to improve the performance and efficiency of operation. However, AIRMaster+ is not meant to replace an experienced auditor in the evaluation of a compressed air system. AIRMaster+ is intended to model airflow and associated electrical demands as seen by the supply side of the system. AIRMaster+ does not model the dynamic effects of the distribution and end uses. Such issues should be addressed through consultation with an experienced auditor before implementing efficiency recommendations.

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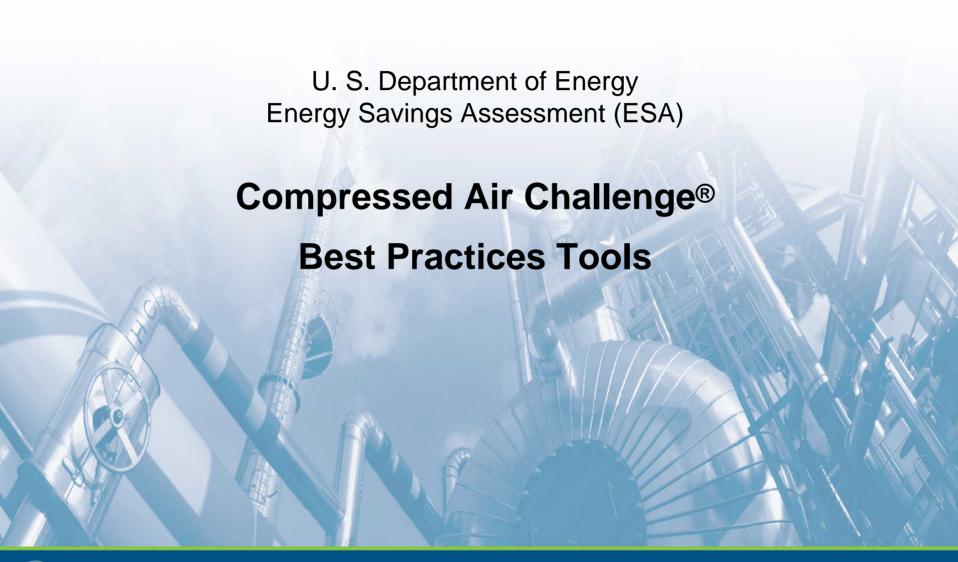
### AIRMaster+ Features

- □ AIRMaster+ a Windows based software tool used to analyze industrial compressed air systems:
  - Measure / Calculate Annual Baseline Energy & Cost
  - Input 24-hour metered airflow or power data
  - Assign electrical utility energy schedules
  - Simulate compressed air system operation
  - Model system operation at various loads
  - Estimate Savings of Energy Efficiency Measures
  - Is not a substitute for an experienced auditor!

## LogTool v2

- LogTool is a public domain tool available from Compressed Air Challenge™ in cooperation with SBW Consulting
  - Import data from different types of data loggers
  - Display trend plots with one or two Y axes
  - assist in the analysis of compressed system performance measurements
  - Display DayType plots
  - a companion tool for AIRMaster+, also available from the Compressed Air Challenge





## Compressed Air Challenge®

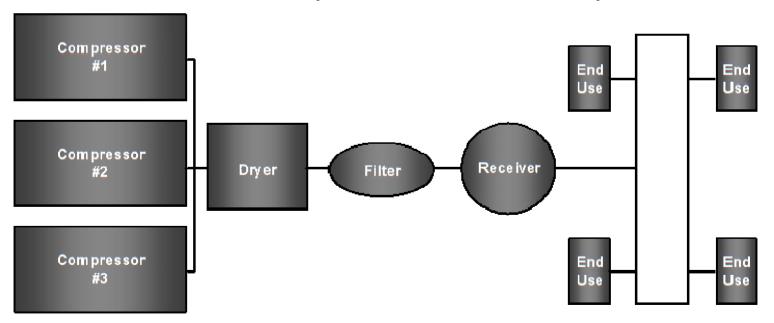
### □ CAC Seven Step Action Plan

- > 1. Develop a basic block diagram.
- 2. Measure your baseline and calculate energy use and costs.
- 3. Work with your compressed air system specialist to implement an appropriate compressor control strategy.
- 4. Once controls are adjusted, re-measure baseline. Re-calculate energy use and costs.
- 5. Walk through to check for obvious preventive maintenance items and other opportunities to reduce costs and improve performance.
- 6. Identify and fix leaks and correct inappropriate uses know costs, remeasure, and adjust controls as above.
- 7. Evaluate Steps 1-6, implement awareness and continuous improvements programs, and report results to management.

## Compressed Air Challenge®

### Block Diagram

Graphic representation of compressed air system and the relationship of individual components



## CAC End Use Solutions Finder

### End-Use Audit Checklist

- On-site work
  - Potentially Inappropriate Uses

### Potentially Inappropriate Applications

ls compressed	d air	being use	d for	any o	fthe	e appl	icat	ions	on	this	list?
---------------	-------	-----------	-------	-------	------	--------	------	------	----	------	-------

- Open blowing
- Sparging (agitating, stirring, mixing)
- ☐ Aspirating
- ☐ Atomizing
- Padding
- Dilute phase transport
- □ Dense phase transport
- □ Vacuum generation
- □ Personnel cooling
- Open hand held blowguns or lances
- □ Cabinet cooling
- Vacuum venturis
- □ Diaphragm pumps
- □ Timer drains/open drains
- □ Air Motors

Note: A Handout titled *Inappropriate Uses of Compressed Air* has been included

## CAC End Use Solutions Finder

### □ On-site work

High Pressure End-Use Requirements

#### End-Use Audit Checklist

#### High End-Use Pressure Requirements

How are the pressure setpoints on the compressors' controls configured?

	Load	Unioad/Mod	ulate
Pressure setting: Pressure setting: Pressure setting:	psig	psig psig psig	g
What is the pressure goi Pressure:		in header?	
What is the end-use pre Pressure:		for typical applica	tions in the plant
	Approxi	mate End-Use Programmer psig psig psig psig psig psig	essure Req'd
ist any applications tha Application		than typical press mate End-Use Pr	
		psig psig	
ist any applications who Application		olain about low pre mate End-Use Pre	
		psig psig	
Have compressor setpoi pressure at end-use app			ensate for low

Advanced Management of Compressed Air Systems © 1999. The Compressed Air Challenge

## CAC End Use Solutions Finder

- On-site work
  - High VolumeIntermittentApplications

	-
Talaina	C41-
Taking	Stock

#### End-Use Audit Checklist

#### High Volume/Intermittent Applications

What is the full load output from the compressors in the system?								
	cfm	@	psig	(Summer)				
	cfm	@	psig	(Winter)				
List any applications that are for a short duration and use a high volume of air								
<u>Application</u>	<u>Appro</u>	ximate Vol F	Req'd	Min on	Min off			
		cfm						
		cfm						
		cfm						
		cfm						
		cfm						
Have any steps been taken with the control and storage systems to address these applications?   Yes No  Advanced Management of Compressed Air Systems								

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## Compressed Air Challenge<sup>®</sup> Do You Want to Cut Costs? **STACOLM**



ST orageA ppropriate UsesCO ntrolsL eaksM aintenance

## CAC Data Forms

High Pressure End Use Requirements ■ Storage Opportunities

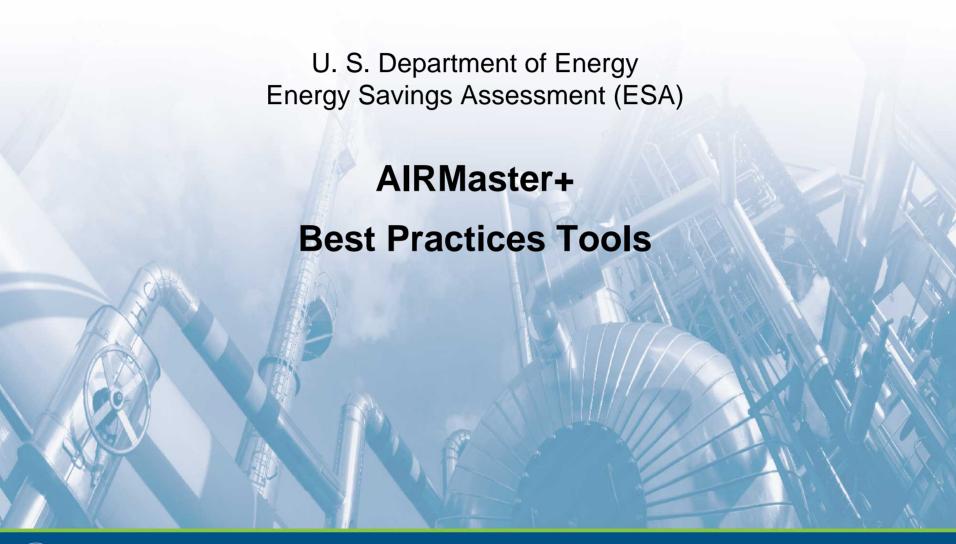
- High Volume Intermittent Applications
- Appropriate Use Strategy

- Potentially Inappropriate Applications
- Control Strategy

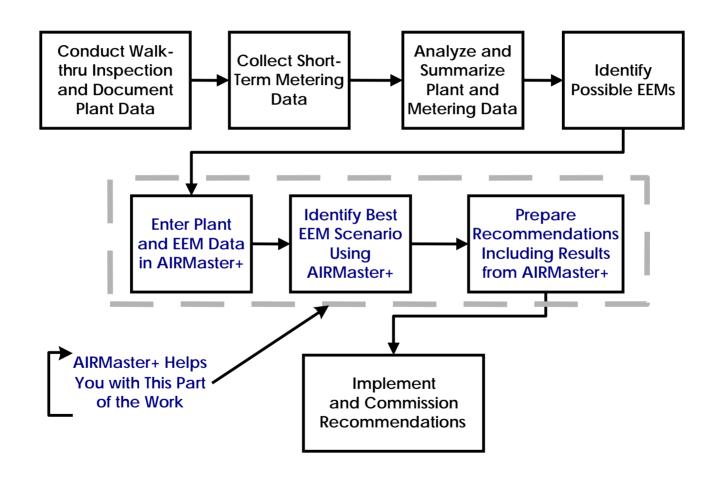
Summing End–Use Requirements

- Leak Estimates / Repair & Ongoing Management
- End-Use Solutions Finder
- Maintenance Plan

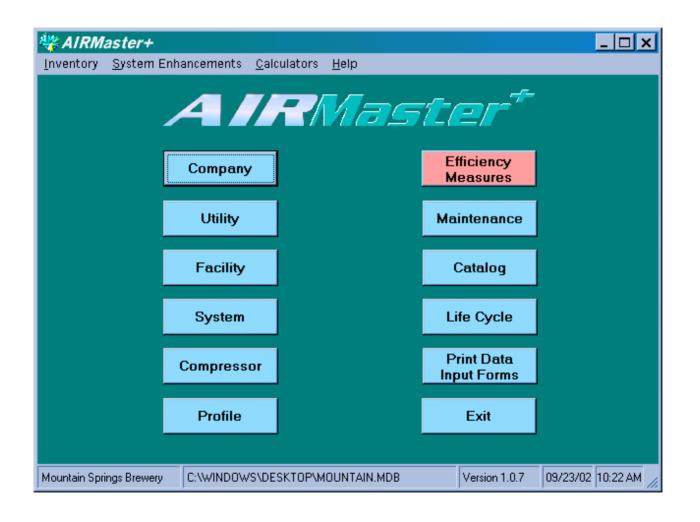




## How Does AIRMaster+ Help You Conduct a Performance Assessment?



### AIRMaster+ Main Menu



# AIRMaster+ Data Input Form

Utility Rates

🔼 Data Input Form					
Utility Ra					
Utility II ame:					
Utility Code:					
Address 1 :		_			
Address 2 :		_			
City, State, Zip∶		_			
Contact:		_			
Phone :		_			
Rate Schedule:	Season 1	Season 2			
Start Month/Day					
Dem and Rate, \$1kW/-m o					
EnergyRate,\$/kWh: Block 1					
Block 2					
Block 3					
Rate Schedule:	Season 1	Season 2			
Start Month/Day					
Dem and Rate,\$1kW√m o					
EnergyRate,\$1kWh: Block 1					
Block 2					
Block 3					
Rate Schedule:	Season 1	Season 2			
Start Month/Day					
Dem and Rate, \$1kW√-m o					
EnergyRate,\$AkWh: Block 1					
Block 2					
Block 3					
Rate Schedule:	Season 1	Season 2			
Start Month/Day					
Dem and Rate, \$1kW√-m o					
EnergyRate,\$AkVVh: Block 1					
Block 2					
Block 3					

# AIRMaster+ Data Input Form

Compressor

ήŊ.	•		Data	a Input I	Form	AIRMaster+				
Compressor										
	Facilit	y:		User-A	ssigned ID:					
System: In Service, Y/N:										
	Compresso	r:	s		Used, Y/N:					
Nam	eplate Information	1	Compre							
			Compre	ssor type :						
			Man	utacturer:						
				Model:						
			Horsepov	ver rating:						
	F	ull load opera	ting press	ure,psig:						
R	tated capacity@ fu	II load operat	ing pressu							
				Serial #:						
			Installa	tion date :						
		C	om pressor	location:						
Control Information  Control type: Unloading Controls  Unload point, %Capacity:  After Cooling info # of unload steps:										
		e:			Unloaded sum p pressure, psig:					
F	Fan motor rating, HP: Automatic shutdown timer, Y/N:									
Com	pressor Performat Performance Points	Discharge Pressure, psiq	Airflow, acfm	Power, kW	Inlet Conditions Avg. temperature, "F:					
	Full Load	policy			Atmos. pressure, psia:					
	Max full flow				Blowdown time, sec.:	—–				
	Unload Point or									
	surge point for									
	centrifugal No load (fully				1					
	modulated or									
	unloaded)									
,										

# AIRMaster+ Data Input Forms

- Company / Facility
- Utility Rates
- System
- End Uses
- Compressor
- Compressor Details
- Profile Order
- Profile Data

- EEM: Reduce Air Leaks
- EEM: Improve End Use Efficiency
- EEM: Reduce System Air Pressure
- EEM: Using Unloading Controls
- EEM: Adjust Cascading Set Points
- EEM: Use Automatic Sequencer
- EEM: Reduce Run Time
- EEM: Add Primary Receiver Volume

## Informational Objectives - Input

#### ■ AIRMaster + Information

- Company Information => AIRMaster+ Forms
- Utility Information => Energy Bill
- Facility Information => AIRMaster+ Form
- System Information => Compressors
- Compressor Signature => Performance Points
- Nameplate Compressor => Motor Data
- System Profile => Measure Power or Flow Trends
- Typical operating days => Day-types

## Informational Objectives On-Site Assessment

### System Information

- Measure System Profile Power and/or Airflow
- Pressure & Flow Dynamic Profiles
- Compressor Control Response Dynamics
- Perceived High Pressure Demands
- High Volume Intermittent Demand Events
- Distribution Gradients
- Overall Leakage Estimate

## Informational Objectives - Results

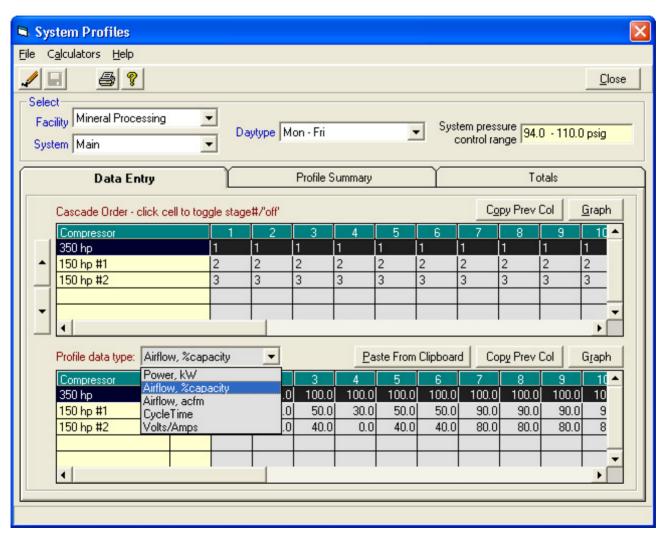
### System Assessment

- Identify Lowest Optimum Target Pressure
- Resolve Pressure Profile & Control Issues
- Validate Perceived High Pressure Uses
- Air Storage for High Volume Intermittent Demand
- Resolve Piping Deficiencies & Eliminate Gradients

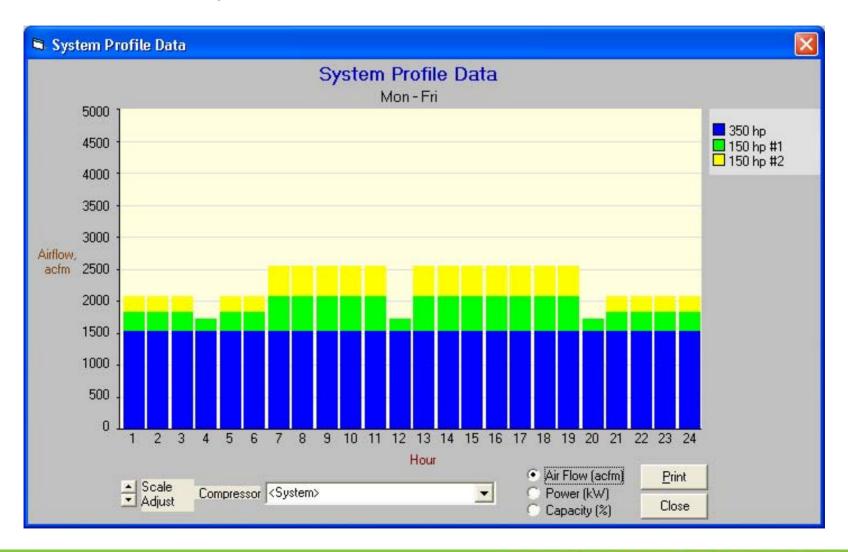
#### AIRMaster + Software

- Assess Various Energy Efficiency Measures
- Consider Multiple Scenarios w/ Various Measures
- Recommend Cost Effective Remedial Measures

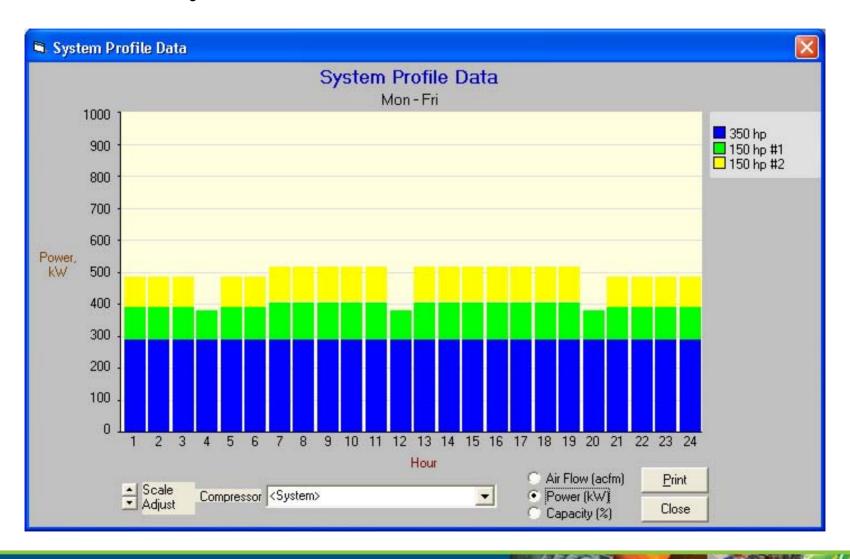
## AIRMaster+ System Profile – Data



# AIRMaster+ System Profile – Air Flow



## AIRMaster+ System Profile – Power (kW)



## AIRMaster+ Energy Efficiency Measures

■ Reduce Air Leaks

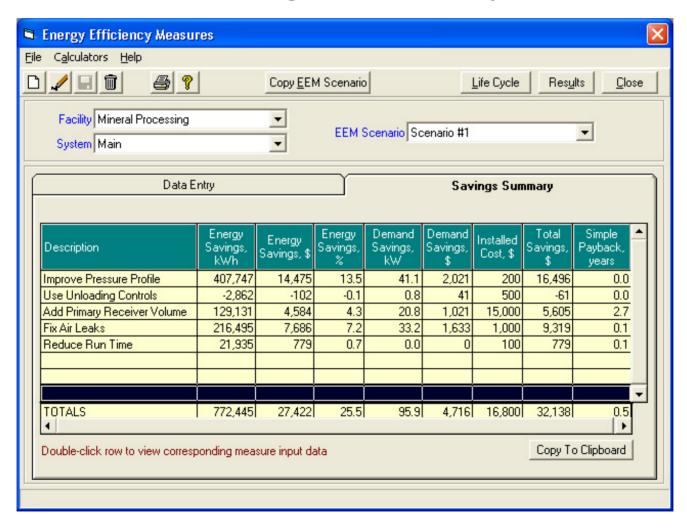
Adjust Cascading Set Points

Improve End Use Efficiency Use AutomaticSequencer

Reduce System Air Pressure ■ Reduce Run Time

- Use Unloading Controls
- Add Primary Receiver Volume

## Energy Efficiency Measures Savings Summary



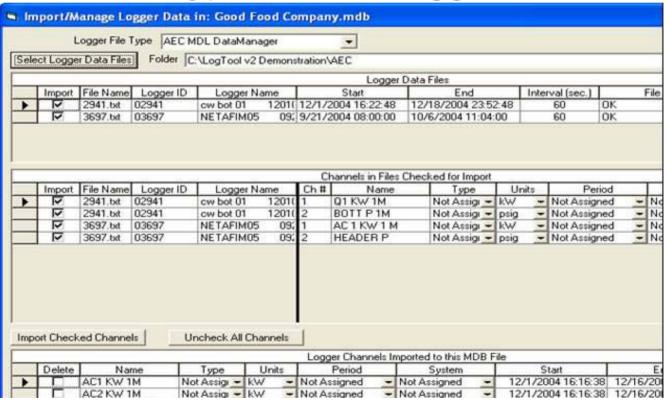




# CAC LogTool v2 Best Practices Tools

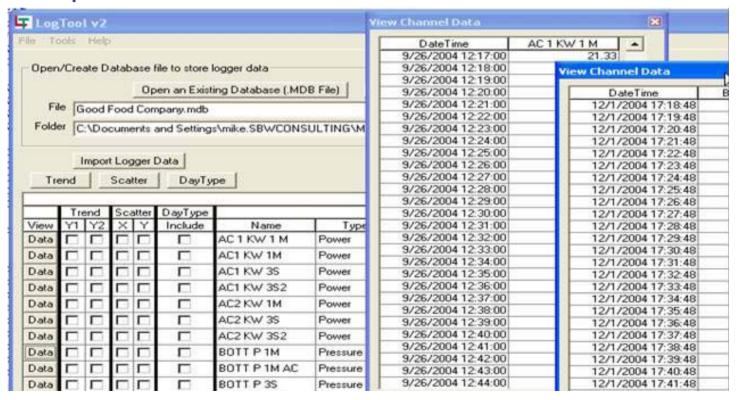
## LogTool v2 – Import Data

The import screen gives you tools to import data from different types of data loggers



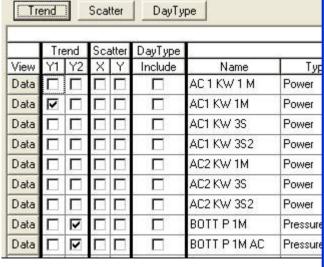
## LogTool v2 – View Data

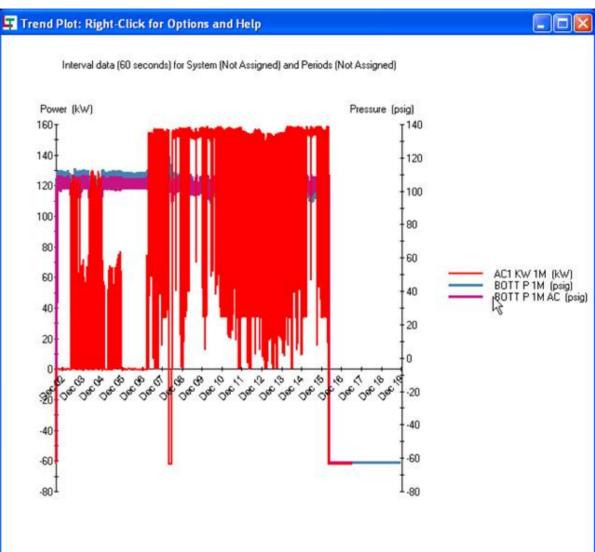
 □ View Data displays a listing of the date/time stamps & data values for the selected channel.



## LogTool v2 Trend Plot

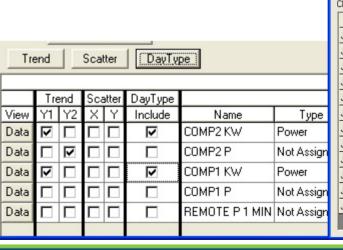
Select Channels to Plot

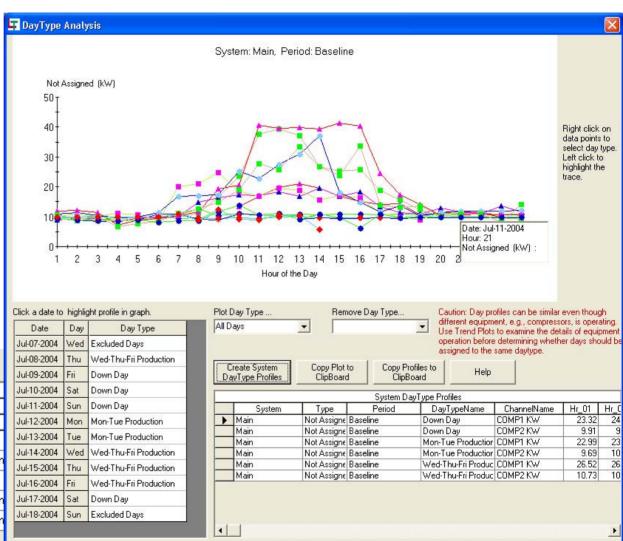




## LogTool v2 Trend Plot

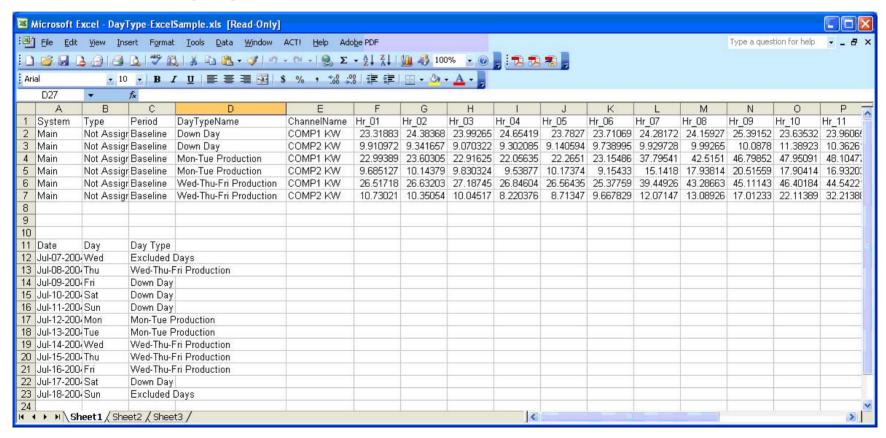
Create DayTypes forAIRMaster+System Profile





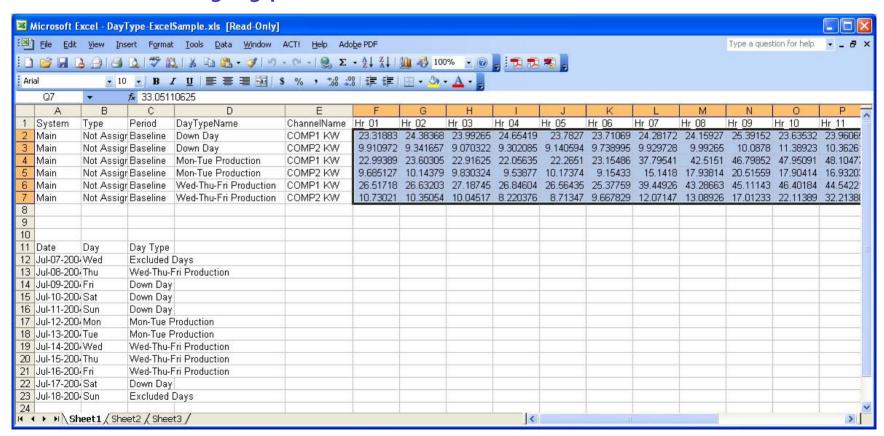
## LogTool v2 Paste DayTypes into Excel

□ View DayType Profiles in Excel

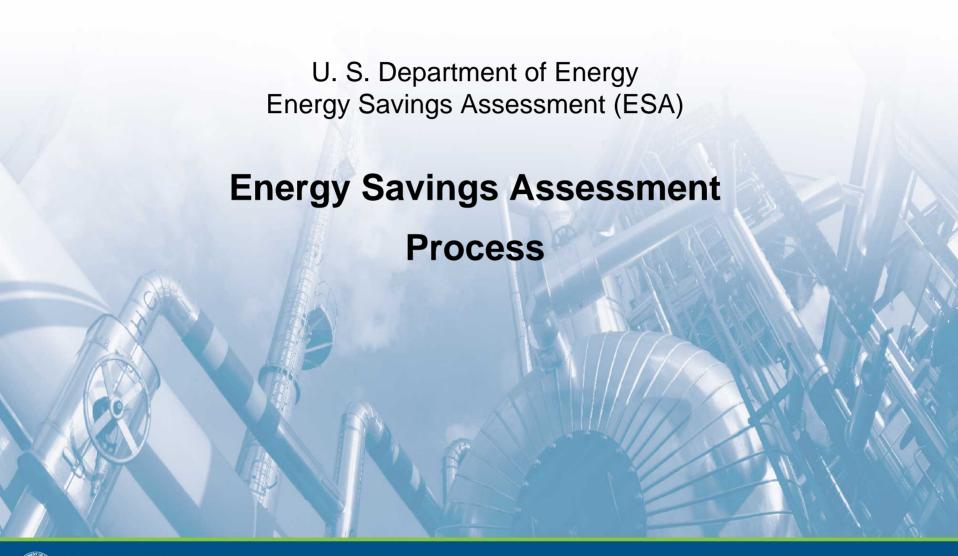


## LogTool v2 Paste DayTypes into AIRMaster+

□ Select DayType Profile Data to Paste into AM+







## **Energy Savings Assessment Process**

Gather Preliminary Data

Conduct
Plant
Visit

Analyze & Report Results

Follow-up



### **Train** Plant Staff

- □ Teams are DOE Energy Experts and plant personnel
- □ Teams focus on fans, pumps compressors, steam or process heating systems.
- □ Plant personnel trained on DOE software tools



## Gather Preliminary Data

- Company / Facility
- Utility Rates
- System
- End Uses
- Compressor
- Compressor Details
- Block Diagram
- Measurement Plan

- Coordinate preparation of measurement points
- High Pressure End Use Requirements
- High Volume Intermittent Applications
- Potentially Inappropriate Applications
- Summing End–Use Requirements
- End-Use Solutions Finder

# Assessment Expert spends 3 days on site

#### Day 1

- Safety briefing, tour plant
- Overview of DOE Tool to plant personnel
- Agree on potential energy efficiency opportunities to investigate
- Initiate Data Collection For Potential Opportunities

#### □ Day 2

- Continue data collection
- Apply DOE tool to quantify potential opportunities
- Plant lead & expert agree on opportunity results



#### □ <u>Day 3</u>

- Wrap up tool analyses
- Plant lead & expert ensure they agree on opportunity results
- > Closeout meeting in p.m. to review results

## Questions and Answers



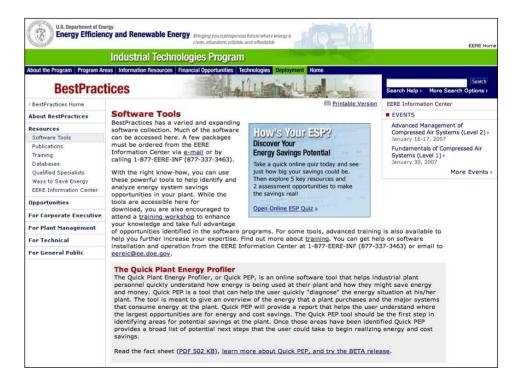
### Acknowledgments

- □ U.S. Department of Energy's Industrial Technology Program
- Presentation author
  - Tom Taranto, Pneumatech LLC / ConservAIR
- Contributors
  - > Compressed Air Challenge, its sponsors and instructors
    - Aimee McKane, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
  - AIRMaster+ Washington State University Energy Program
    - Gil McCoy, WSU Project Manager; Eric Bessey, Compression Engineering Corp.; Bruce Whitney, Programmer WSU Energy Program
  - AIRMaster+ Sr. Instructors
    - Eric Bessey, Compression Engineering Corp.; Frank Moskowitz, Draw Professional Services; Tom Taranto, Pneumatech LLC / ConservAIR
  - LogTool Compressed Air Challenge <u>www.compressedairchallenge.org</u>
    - Michael Baker, SBW Consulting; Frank Moskowitz, Draw Professional Services
  - Energy Savings Assessment Process
    - Bob Gemmer, Technology Manager, Industrial Technologies Program

#### Download the Tool

#### **DOE** BestPractices Web site:

<a href="http://www.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/software.html">http://www.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/software.html</a>



## Find Additional Training

## Visit the DOE BestPractices Training Web site:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/ training

See the Training Calendar for events in your area:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/ events\_calendar.asp

Become a Qualified Specialist:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/
qualified\_specialists.html



## See the "Industrial Energy Savers" Web Site

■20 ways to save energy now

□ Tools & training you can use to identify savings

opportunities

■Industry expertise available

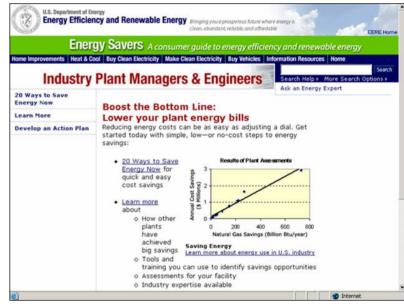
■Assessments for your plant

■ Develop an Action Plan

□ Learn how others have saved

■Access the National Industrial

Assessment Center (IAC) Database



### **EERE Information Center**

On-call team of professional engineers, scientists, research librarians, energy specialists, and communications information staff.

Voice: 877-337-3463

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E-mail: <u>eereic@ee.doe.gov</u>

Web site: <a href="https://www.eere.energy.gov/informationcenter">www.eere.energy.gov/informationcenter</a>

#### Web Site and Resources

Visit these DOE Web sites for the latest information and resources:

Industrial Technologies Program (ITP) Web site:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/

BestPractices Web site:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices

Save Energy Now Web site:

www.eere.energy.gov/industry/saveenergynow



- Fact Sheets
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- Data

## Acknowledgments

U.S. Department of Energy's Industrial Technologies Program