

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Office of
**ENERGY EFFICIENCY &
RENEWABLE ENERGY**

Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO): Quarterly Update

September 25, 2024



Agenda

- Department of Energy and Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Updates
- Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO) News and Updates
 - Staff Updates
 - GTO and Geothermal in the News
 - Upcoming and Recent Events
- GTO Program and Project Updates
- Q&A

**Celebrating the contributions,
culture, and rich history of
Hispanic and Latino
communities across the
country.**



DOE/EERE News and Updates

What's happening at the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) and its Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE)?

- [DOE Announces \\$142 Million in Grants to Small Businesses](#)
- [Open Technology Commercialization Fund \(TCF\) Voucher Opportunities](#)
- [TCF CLIMR Lab Calls Notice of Intent](#)
- [Biden-Harris Administration Invests to Improve Siting of Renewable Energy](#)
- [Thermal Storage Included in Solar Project Selections](#)
- [DOE Invests \\$1.4 Million for Opportunities in Energy Communities](#)
- [DOE Provides \\$65 Million for Connected Communities](#)
- [GSA and DOE Select Emerging Technologies to Accelerate the Path to Net-Zero Emissions](#)





DOE/EERE News and Updates

EERE Resources

- Get the latest clean energy news by signing up for the **Weekly Jolt newsletter**: your one-stop-shop for the latest articles, announcements, and upcoming events from EERE
- Sign up for the **EERE Funding Listserv** to get updates on new funding opportunities across the office

Stay in the Know!

- Follow DOE, Secretary Granholm, and EERE on social media



#Geothermal
Everywhere

U.S. Department of Energy

- X: [@ENERGY](#)
- Facebook: [@energygov](#)
- LinkedIn: [@u-s--department-of-energy](#)
- Instagram: [@energy](#)

Secretary of Energy

- X: [@SecGranholm](#)
- Facebook: [@SecGranholm](#)
- Instagram: [@secgranholm](#)

DOE Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy

- X: [@eeregov](#)
- Facebook: [@eeregov](#)
- LinkedIn: [@eeregov](#)





Staff Updates

Staff Additions	
Federal	David Wang
Fellow	Billy Shinevar

Staff Departures	
Fellow	Sudeep Kanungo

Alexandra Prisjatschew
Acting Program Manager for Data, Modeling, and Analysis team





Upcoming Events

Sept. 29–Oct. 2 | [National Association of State Energy Officials Annual Meeting](#)

Oct. 21–Oct. 23 | [New York City NY-GEO 2024](#)

Oct. 28–Oct. 30 | [Interstate Oil and Gas Compact Commission Annual Conference](#)

Oct. 27–Oct. 30 | [2024 Geothermal Rising Conference](#)

Nov. 20–Nov. 21 | [Mountain West Renewables](#)

Dec. 4 –5 | [Demonstrate Deploy Decarbonize 2024](#)





Geothermal at Recent Events!

- Deputy Secretary David Turk and Lauren Boyd attended and spoke at [DOE's Geothermal Convening event](#)
- Elisabet Metcalfe presented at a clean energy learning webinar with the [Landscape Architecture Foundation](#)
- Secretary Jennifer Granholm, Lauren Boyd, and Sudeep Kanungo attended the [P-TECC Ministerial](#) in Bucharest, Romania
- Kevin Jones spoke at a GeoZone [town hall event](#) hosted by Sonoma Clean Power in Santa Rosa, California
- Arlene Anderson presented at the International District Energy Association's [IDEA2024 conference](#)
- Multiple GTO staff attended the [GEODE Kickoff](#) event in Houston, Texas
- Alexis McKittrick presented at the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners' [Innovation Webinar on networked geothermal](#)
- Alexis Prisjatschew presented to the [National Science and Technology Council's Critical Minerals Subcommittee](#)
- David Wang presented at DOE's 2024 [Sustainability Summit](#)
- Jeff Bowman and Jeff Winick presented at an internal DOE reservoir thermal energy storage deep dive
- GTO staff attended the American Rock Mechanics Association Annual Meeting, Geothermal Rising's Subsurface Symposium, the Oklahoma Native Renewable Energy Conference, and more!



Top: Lauren Boyd in a brainstorming session at DOE's Geothermal Convening. Bottom: Secretary Granholm and Lauren Boyd at the P-TECC Ministerial in Romania. DOE photos.



Geothermal In the News

Get news updates in *The Drill Down!* geothermal.energy.gov

United States Energy Association's (USEA) | [Power Sector Podcast](#): Sean Porse discussing DOE's [Pathways to Commercial Liftoff:: Next-Generation Geothermal Power](#)

ThinkGeoEnergy | [Focus on Geothermal Webinar](#): Kevin Jones discussing research and updates from [Utah FORGE](#)

Newswise | [Utah FORGE Achieves Crucial Geothermal Milestone](#)

The Hill | [Big Oil, Clean Energy Chart Future of Geothermal Energy](#)

TriplePundit | [Innovators Look to Overcome the Limits of Geothermal Energy in the U.S.](#)

Denver 7 | ['Earth-Powered Beer': The World's Deepest Hot Spring Helps This Colorado Brewery Brew Its Beer](#)

ThinkGeoEnergy | [U.S. DOE Awards Grants to Two Small Businesses for Geothermal Research](#)

New Haven Independent | [City Wins Green to Go Green](#)

ThinkGeoEnergy | [OU Team Pitches Geothermal Greenhouse Design for Osage Nation in Oklahoma](#)



Photos top to bottom: USEA, Denver7, New Haven Independent, University of Oklahoma

Communications and Stakeholder Engagement

Elisabet Metcalfe





New Web Pages

Permitting for Geothermal Power Development Projects

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Basics & Resources » Permitting for Geothermal Power Development Projects

Geothermal project development can be subject to numerous permitting, regulatory, and other requirements in the United States at different project phases and levels of government. These permitting

Tax Credits, Incentives, and Technical Assistance for Geothermal Heat Pumps

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Basics & Resources » Tax Credits, Incentives, and Technical Assistance for Geothermal Heat Pumps

Geothermal heat pumps (GHPs, also known as ground source heat pumps) use the relatively constant temperatures found in the subsurface to warm indoor air in winter and cool it in the summer. Because these constant temperatures can be found nationwide, these systems offer an efficient and low-carbon option to heat and cool buildings.

[Leer en Español](#)

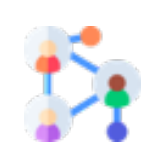
tax credits and other

Engagement with Tribal and Native Communities

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Engagement with Tribal and Native Communities





Funding Pages and Resources

Geothermal Technologies Office Open Funding Opportunities

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Geothermal Technologies Office Open Funding Opportunities

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO) partners with industry, academia, and non-profit organizations to advance the development of geothermal energy technology.

Small Business Research in Geothermal Energy

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Small Business Research in Geothermal Energy

Opportunities for Communities

Geothermal Technologies Office

Geothermal Technologies Office » Opportunities for Communities

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) and the Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO) strive to equip the public with information and assistance in pursuing clean energy solutions for their homes.



[Geothermal.energy.gov](https://www.geothermal.energy.gov)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
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Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO)

WHAT DOES GTO DO?

PLANNING

1
GTO receives taxpayer money, appropriated to GTO by Congress (\$118M in 2023).

To ensure that GTO is releasing money the right way, GTO reaches out to diverse stakeholders for strategic direction and planning.



2
GTO makes these plans available to the public.

WHO ARE THE "ENTITIES"?
They are typically public and private companies, municipalities, universities, and National Laboratories.

3
GTO offers the American public opportunities to receive that money for geothermal projects. Entities apply, and after a GTO review and negotiation, GTO selects projects and releases funding to those entities.



4
WHAT DO THE PROJECTS DO?
They perform research, development, and demonstration activities that will drive more geothermal use.



5
GTO monitors how the entities spend those funds.

PROJECTS

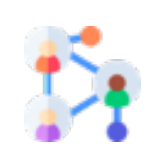
ACCESSIBILITY



6
GTO releases public data and reports, and hosts events showcasing our projects' results and progress.

WHY DOES THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INVEST IN GEOTHERMAL?

Geothermal supplies clean, renewable power around the clock, emits little or no greenhouse gases, and takes a very small environmental footprint to develop. It also offers a low-carbon way to heat and cool buildings.



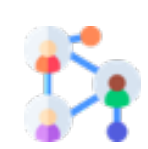
GHP Case Studies

Coming soon!

- Goal to help new entities, communities, and individuals get background on existing installations and what went into them
- Features 20 networked and individual geothermal heat pump installations nationwide
- Includes fast facts and statistics on energy use, cost savings, and project funding
- Features dedicated web pages and printable PDF versions



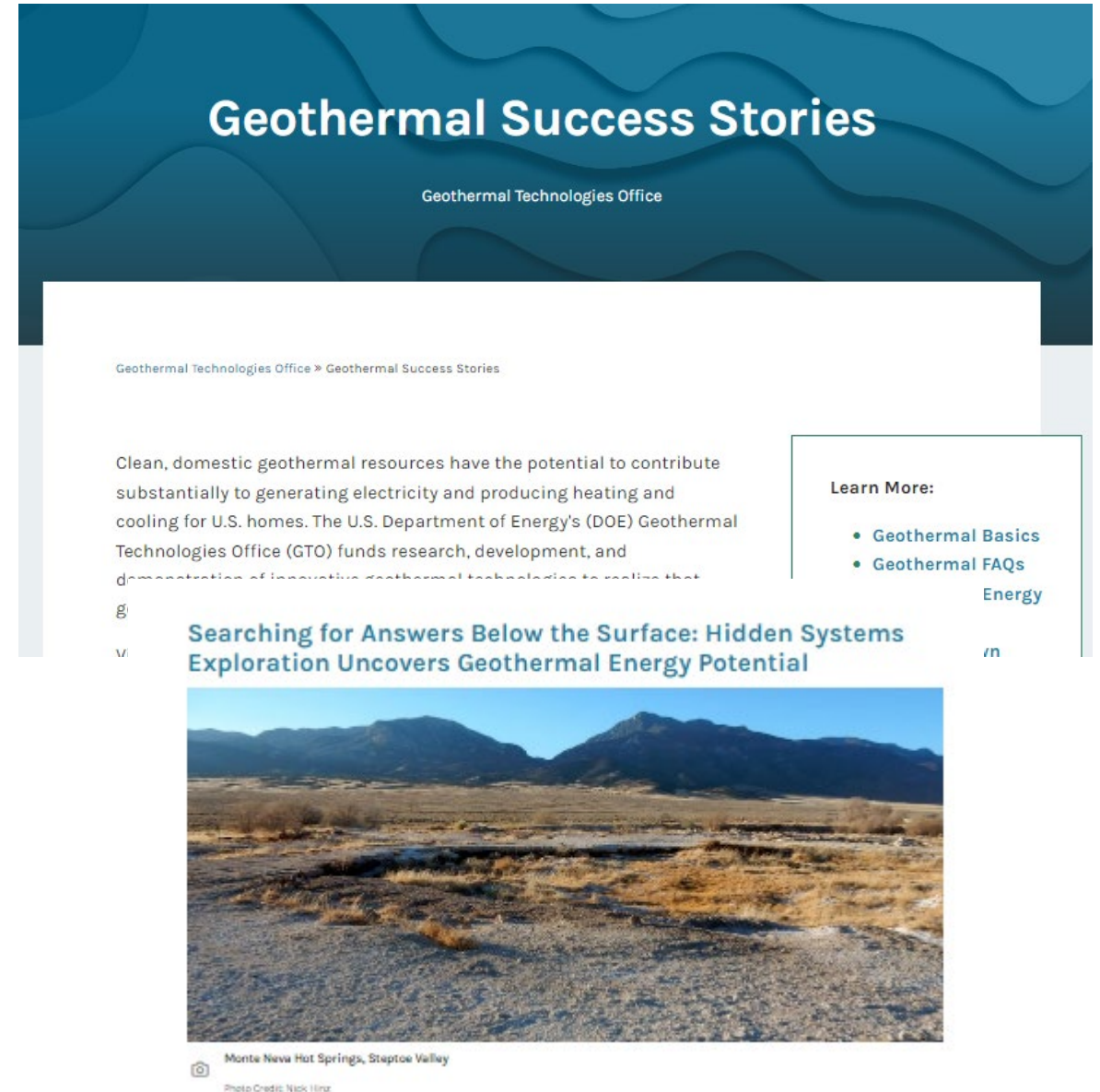
GHP construction at a Medford, NY, home for a veteran; construction included workforce training. Photo courtesy United Way.



GTO Success Stories

Recent success stories on GTO's website:

- Geothermal Collegiate Competition Helps Communities Explore Clean Energy
- Searching for Answers Below the Surface: Hidden Systems Exploration Uncovers Geothermal Energy Potential
- Cracking the Code: Microseismicity Findings Point to Improved Geothermal Extraction





Geothermal Collegiate Competition



Registration for the 2024 GCC is open.

- Teams of three or more collegiate students—undergraduate and/or graduate—and ***all majors*** welcome and encouraged to participate!
- Opportunity to gain real-world geothermal experience and work with communities.
- Official competition rules on HeroX.
 - First place: \$10,000 and national recognition
 - Second place: \$6,000
 - Third place : \$2,000
 - Bonus award: \$2,000 for an outstanding submission from a team of all Tribal and/or community college students.

Technical Track: Perform a resource assessment and design a geothermal heating and cooling system for a community; design can also include other renewable energy technologies and/or storage.

Policy Track: Present idea for a geothermal heating and cooling system in a community or campus, focused on analysis of the regulatory environment, economic assessment, and workforce development analysis.



NSF-GTO Geothermal INTERN Selections

- Second cohort of geothermal interns in the National Science Foundation (NSF) INTERN program
- 24 students will work with geothermal companies, national laboratories, or state agencies on projects that advance geothermal technologies



California Institute of Technology

Central Michigan University

Colorado School of Mines

Florida State University

Georgia Institute of Technology

Northwestern University

The Pennsylvania State University

South Dakota School of Mines and Technology

Texas A&M University

University of Memphis

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

University of Mississippi

University of Southern California

University of Texas, El Paso

University of Texas, Rio Grande Valley

University of Utah

West Virginia University



Geothermal Rising Conference



Visit GTO in booth #147 to learn the latest about our research, grab our new initiative postcards, and—best of all—chat with GTO staff!



Data, Modeling, and Analysis

Alexandra Prisjatschew





Geothermal Resources' Value in Implementing Decarbonization

- Unique value proposition to decarbonize the economy while supporting the grid
- Clean resource with high capacity factor, 24/7 availability, and minimal land use footprint
- Flexible geothermal operations and geothermal power coupled with storage could broaden the breadth of services that geothermal power provides to a decarbonizing grid



Seeks to better understand and quantify the value of these services



Applications under review

Enhanced Geothermal Systems

Kevin Jones





High-Temperature Tools for Well Integrity Evaluation

Wellbore Construction Considerations



High temperature



High pressure/compressive



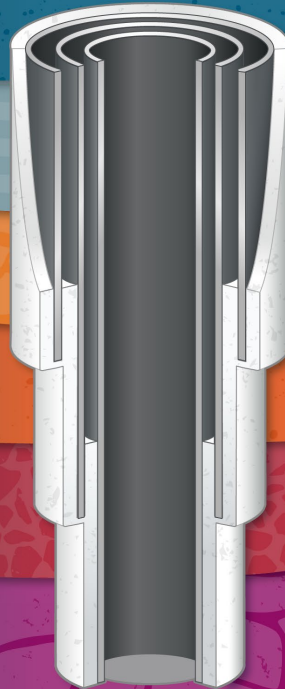
Corrosive chemistries



Crystalline rock



Surrounding rock
often fractured



Five projects selected to address downhole cement and casing evaluation tools for use in high-temperature and hostile geothermal wellbores:

- Clemson University
- Innovative Downhole Solutions, Inc.
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- Los Alamos National Laboratory
- Schlumberger Technology Corporation



Utah FORGE Updates

- **Successfully stimulated 16A(78)-32 (injection) and 16B(78)-32 (production) to develop interwell connectivity**
- 9-hour circulation test following stimulation **proved fluid flow and energy transfer**
- **Successful full-scale 30-day circulation test** in Aug/Sept; consistent rate of **420 gpm** injected, with **no drop in injectivity** and showing a **constant recovered fluid temperature of about 370° F**

FORGE data are publicly available on the [Geothermal Data Repository](https://geothermaldatarepository.com/).



Stimulation activities at Utah FORGE. Photo by Lauren Boyd.

Virtually visit FORGE!

<https://utahforgevirtualtour.imaginxavr.com/>



GEODE Kickoff



- Identifying ways to access and apply best practices from the larger domestic oil and gas industry to overcome barriers for geothermal energy and encourage private investment
- Kick-off event Sept. 10 and 11, 2024 in Houston
- First 12 months will focus on brainstorming and roadmapping future research
- **Entities, individuals, national labs, etc., working in the subsurface are encouraged to reach out to Project InnerSpace or GTO on how to get involved**



Hydrothermal Systems

Alexis McKittrick





Critical Minerals Lab Call

- Call released in April for DOE national lab R&D to help advance and develop U.S. critical material supply chains
- Partnered with Fossil Energy and Carbon Management (FECM) and Advanced Materials and Manufacturing Technologies Office (AMMTO)
- Selected seven projects at four DOE national laboratories to receive more than \$6 million
 - Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory:
 - Salton Sea Characterization and Modeling of the Partitioning of Li and other Critical Minerals in the Deep Superhot Portions of the Salton Sea Geothermal Field Reservoir
 - Lithium Resources in the Smackover Formation – Quantification – Origin – Natural and Engineered Lithium Cycle (LiRe – Smac)
 - Los Alamos National Laboratory:
 - Lithium Geospatial Analysis and Resource Assessment in the Smackover Geothermal Fairway (LiGRAS) (joint with AMMTO)

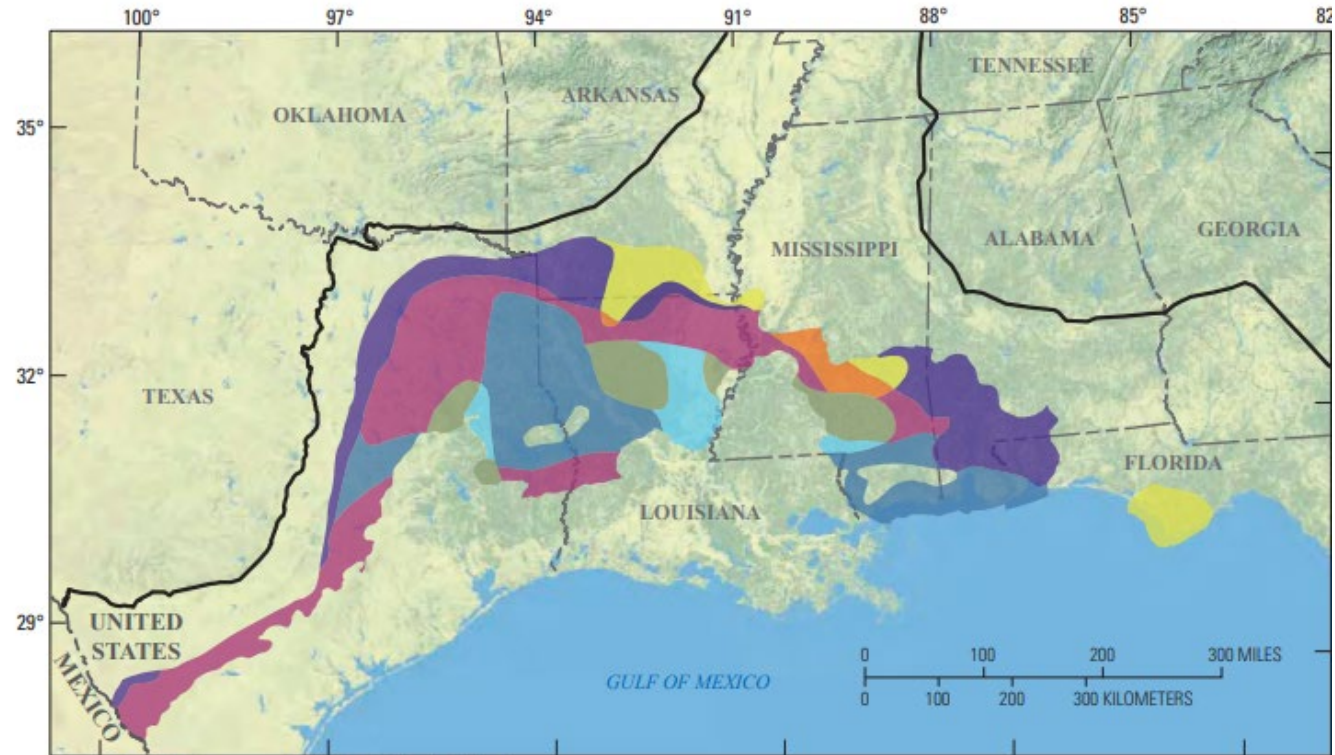
Spodumene. Courtesy USGS.





Critical Minerals Lab Call

- Sandia National Laboratories:
 - Supercritical Drilling Material Analysis: Current Practices, Technological Gaps, and Recommendations
 - Combined Analysis of Lithium Brines and Thermal Energy (CALiBrATE) Resources
- Idaho National Laboratory:
 - Characterization of Li and Other Critical Materials of Smackover Formation, Louisiana
 - Characterizing and Estimating Reserves of Li and Other Critical Minerals in Paradox Basin, Utah (FECM)



Base map from U.S. Department of Interior, National Park Service (via USGS)



Regional Data Partnerships

- Funding expected in early 2025 to facilitate discovery and development of new U.S. geothermal resources through field data collection, including geophysics and exploratory drilling
- Goal is to support data collection for geothermal resource assessment, exploration, and development across multiple projects
- DOE plans to support partnerships to carry out the following activities:
 - Regional Data Acquisition and Analysis
 - Resource Characterization
 - Data Dissemination

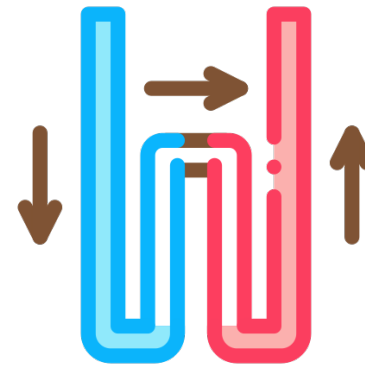


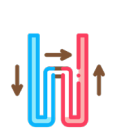
Geothermal steam rises from Pilgrim Hot Springs on the Seward Peninsula in Alaska. Credit: Dick Benoit

Interested entities: Email DOE.Geothermal@ee.doe.gov with name, phone number, email address, and organization, as well as U.S. region(s) of interest, using subject line: *Potential Data Funding*.

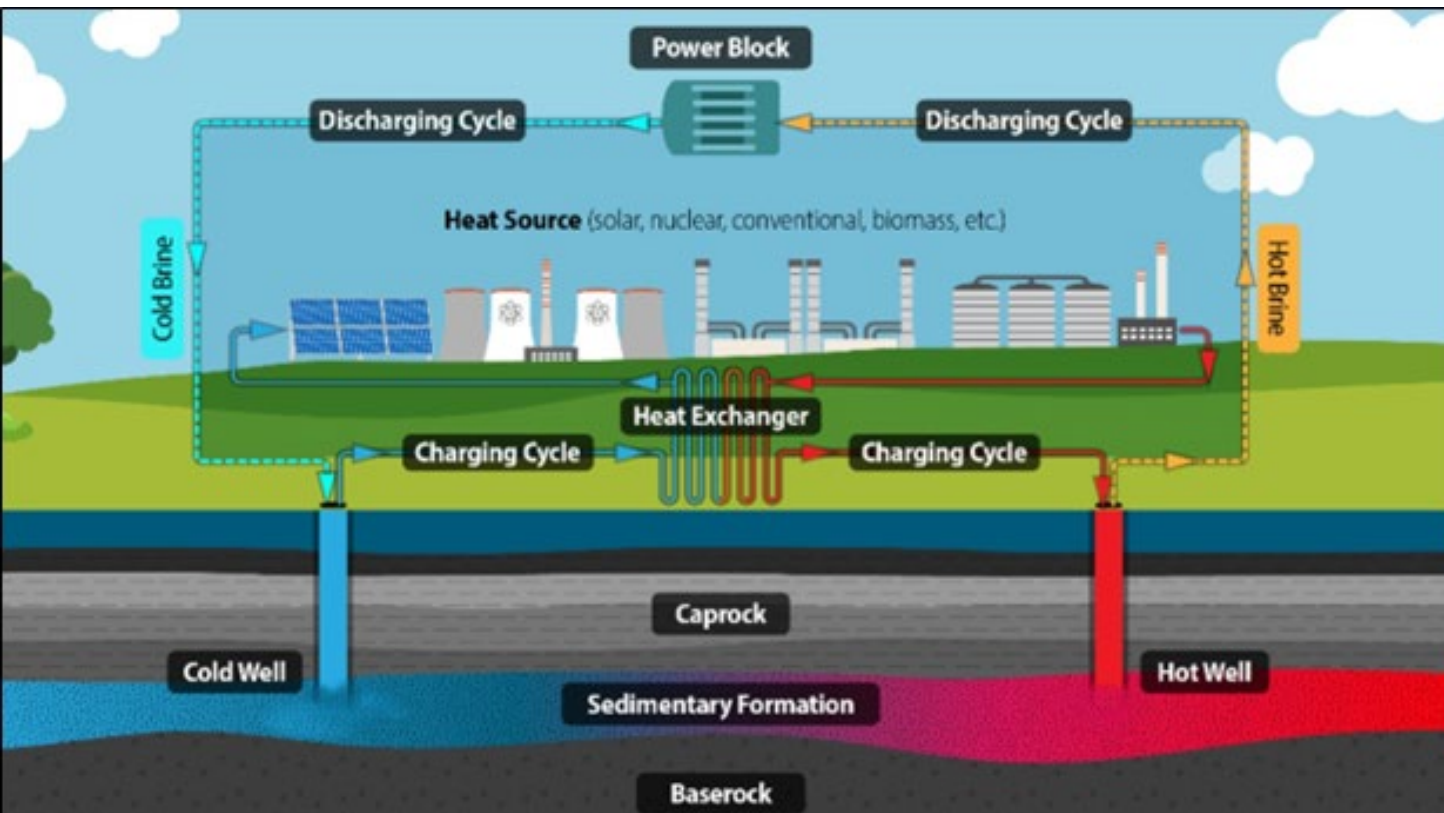
Low-Temperature and Coproduced Resources

Alexis McKittrick



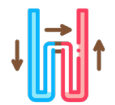


Reservoir Thermal Energy Storage (RTES) Demonstration



Project Development Solutions, Inc.
(Bakersfield, CA)

Will pilot a project to demonstrate low-temperature ($<130^{\circ}\text{C}$) RTES technology to reduce emissions from energy-intensive industrial processes



Federal Geothermal (FedGeo) Partnerships

First two FedGeo pilot sites:

- **Detroit Arsenal (U.S. Army Garrison)**, Warren, MI
 - **West Point Military Academy**, West Point, NY
- Tech assistance team helped energy managers at these facilities with steps toward initial system design.
 - Collected building and site-level data, drilled test wells, installed fiber optic sensors, gathered data (thermal resistivity and groundwater flow), integrated data into advanced models to develop initial system design and sizing estimates and procurement criteria.



Drilling a test borehole at Detroit Arsenal
SOURCE: U.S. Army. Photo courtesy Shannon Bergt.

More Resources and Thank You!

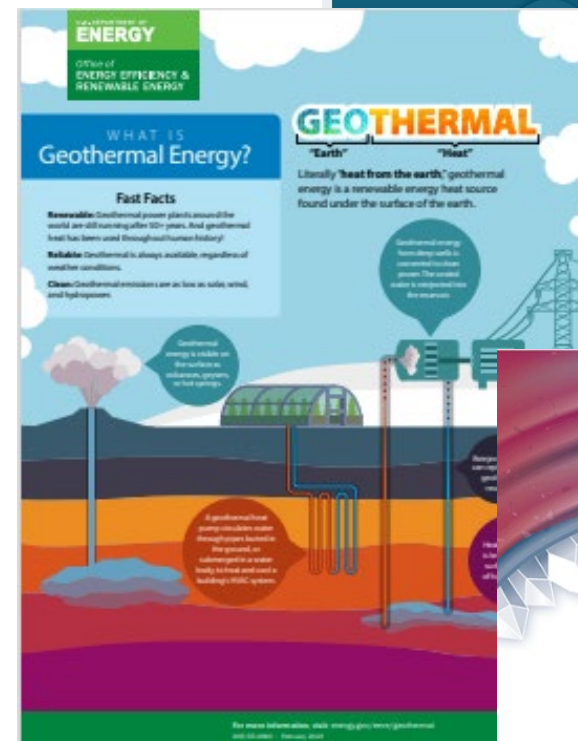
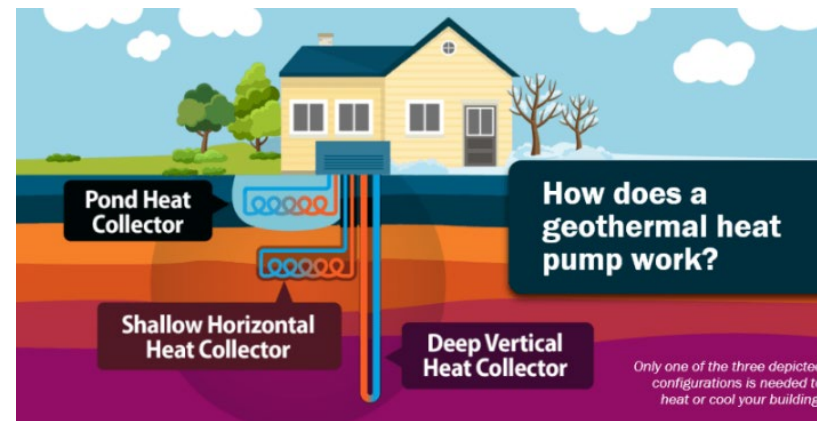
GTO has additional tools and resources available to learn about geothermal energy, find funding opportunities, and more.

- Project Information
- Fact Sheets
- The Drill Down Newsletter
- Stakeholder Toolkits
- Infographics
- Lithium Storymap



Get the hottest geothermal news from *The Drill Down*, GTO's monthly newsletter!

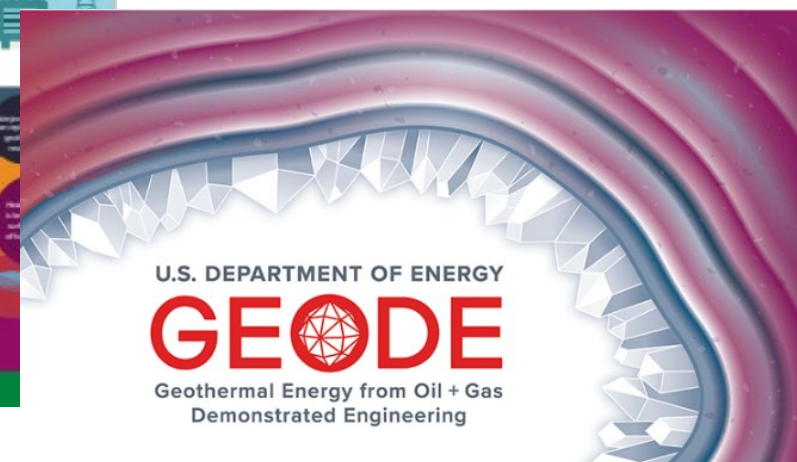
Sign up today: [geothermal.energy.gov](https://www.geothermal.energy.gov)



Geothermal Energy News

Geothermal Energy News

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO) publishes articles, highlights, news, and technical reports regularly. Please check back often to find information on GTO.



Q&A

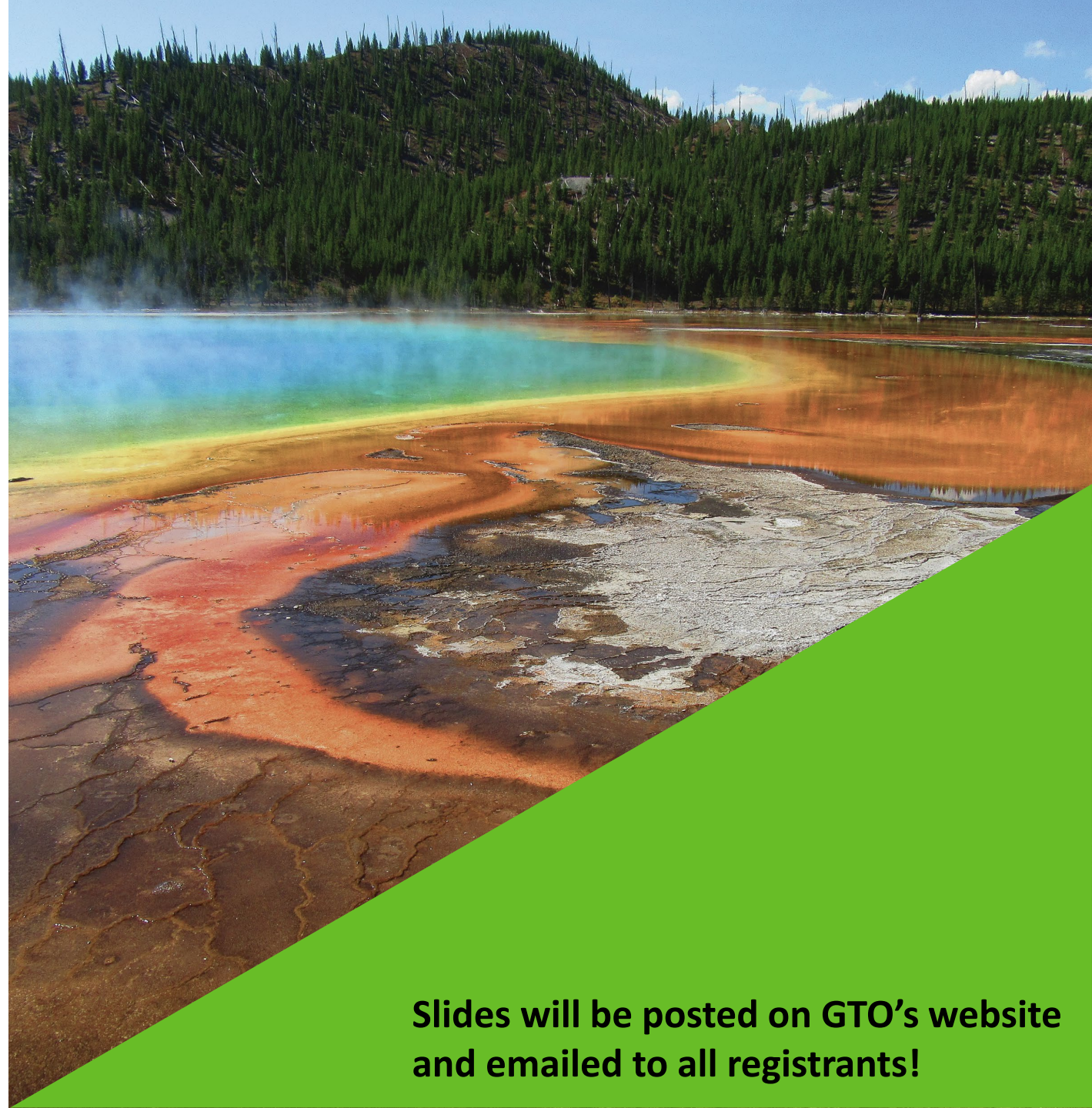
Get the hottest geothermal news from *The Drill Down*, GTO's monthly newsletter! Sign up today: geothermal.energy.gov

Interested in serving as a **merit reviewer** for GTO RD&D projects?

Send us your resume or CV:
doe.geothermal@ee.doe.gov

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**Slides will be posted on GTO's website
and emailed to all registrants!**

Thank you!

The **Geothermal Technologies Office (GTO)** works to reduce the cost and risk associated with geothermal development by supporting innovative technologies that address key exploration and operational challenges.

Scan the QR code to visit our website (energy.gov/eere/geothermal).

