



Accelerating the Adoption of Energy Efficient Technology

U.S. General Services Administration | Public Buildings Service | Green Proving Ground Program
U.S. Department of Energy | Office of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy | High Impact Technology Catalyst





Building Innovation and Economic Growth

- Building Energy expenditures = \$410 billion/year
- Represent 75% of the nation's electricity consumption.
- Contribute 40% of greenhouse gas emissions.



BUT...

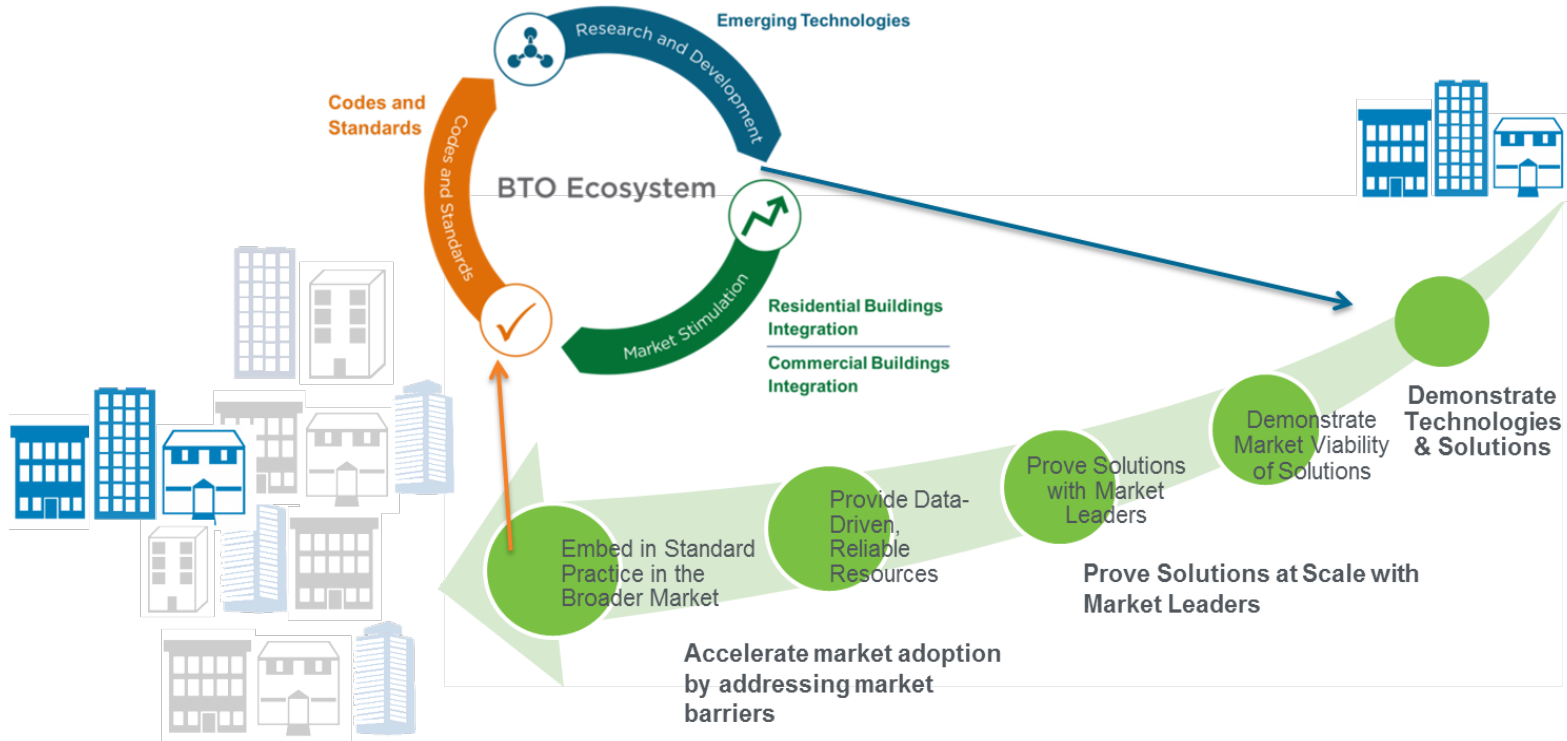
Building efficiency products represent \$60 billion in U.S. revenue; up 43% over the last 4 years.



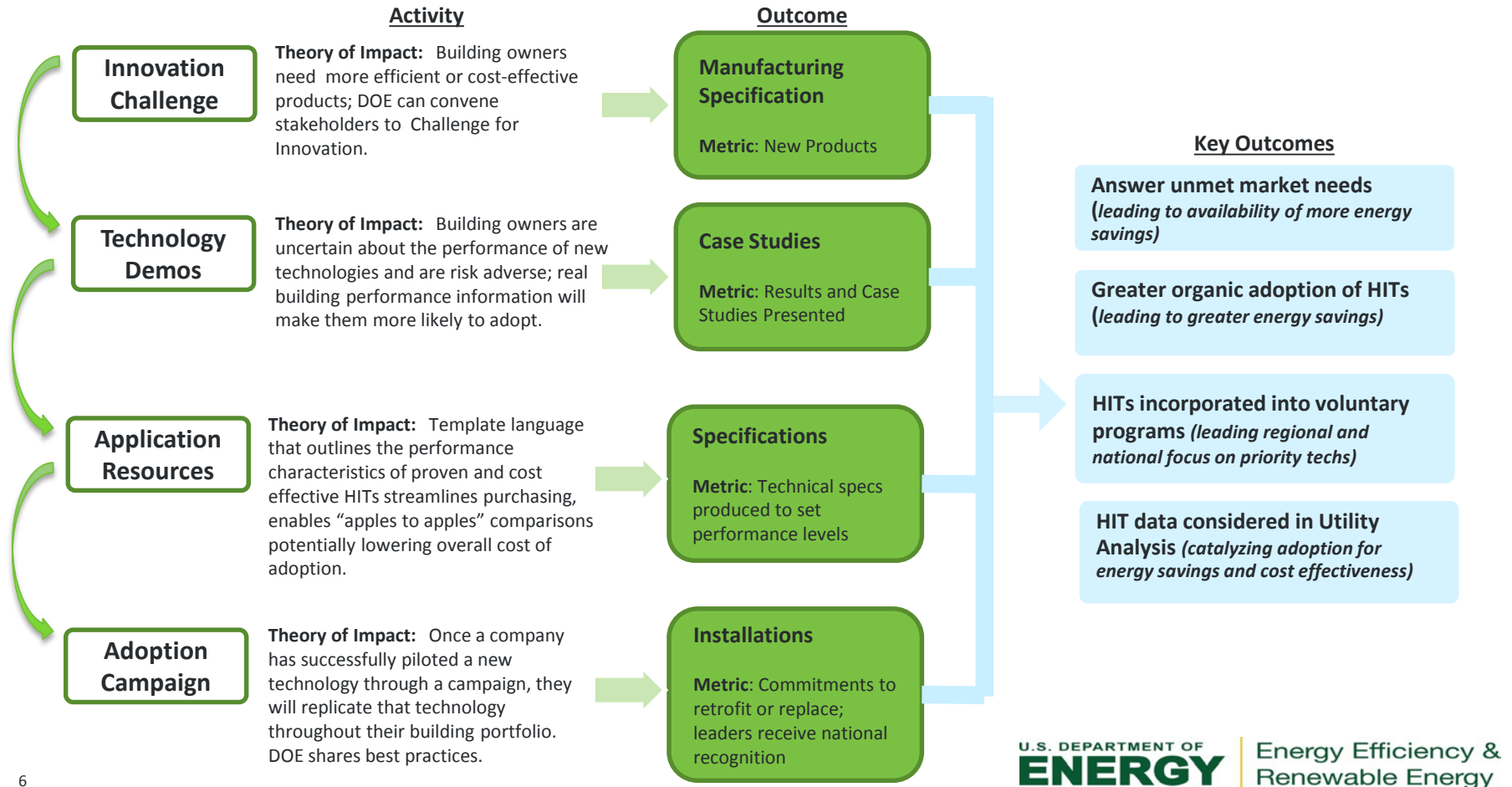
Innovative building technologies are critical for commercial building owners to meet energy and financial goals.



DOE'S HIGH IMPACT TECHNOLOGY CATALYST



Pathways to Support Broad Adoption for National Impact



HIT CATALYST: 4-Step Playbook

Owners demonstrate interest in high impact technologies but...	A 4-step solution — The HIT Catalyst Playbook
...the cost is too high →	1. INNOVATION CHALLENGE to increase competition
...they are uncertain about real world performance →	2. TECHNOLOGY DEMO to validate performance
...there are too many barriers →	3. RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT to support adoption
...they are waiting until the broader market adopts →	4. ADOPTION CAMPAIGN to lock in savings

HIT CATALYST PLAYBOOK: 1. Innovation Challenge

2010: DOE and commercial building owners issued a challenge for more efficient rooftop HVAC units (RTUs)



RESULT: In 2010 zero commercial RTUs met the Challenge. Today five different manufacturers offer 195 model variations of units that meet the Challenge.

The first manufactures to meet the Challenge:



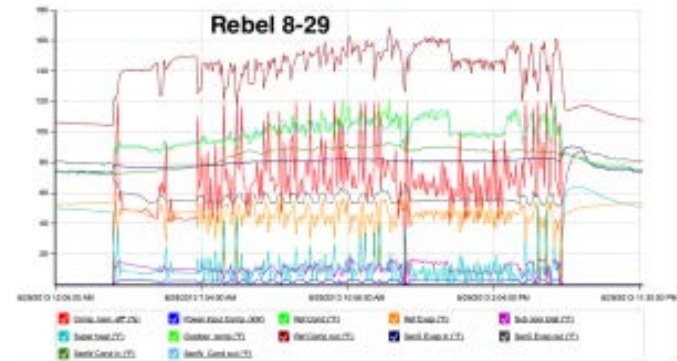
HIT CATALYST PLAYBOOK: 2. Technology Demonstration



Demonstration
Unit

Baseline
Unit

2013-2016: HIT supported 25 technology demonstrations at 63 commercial building host sites.



HIT CATALYST PLAYBOOK: 3. Resource Development

Critical resources and criteria enable better, more streamlined decision-making. Resources, such as technical specifications and operations guidance, help owners and operators identify appropriate performance levels for apples to apples comparisons of key operational criteria for purchasing.

Better Buildings
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Advanced RTU Campaign
BETTER BUILDINGS ALLIANCE

Advanced RTU Campaign: Decision Tree for RTU Replacements or Retrofits

Preliminary Screening

What is the general condition, age, and size of each RTU?

Is the RTU a candidate for retrofit or replacement?

General Condition
Age
Size

- Fair-Good, Under 10 years Under 7 tons**
- Fair-Good, Under 10 years Over 7 tons**
- Fair-Good, Over 10 years**
- Poor**

Initial Inventory

Building name	Manufacturer
Space type	Model
Age	General condition
Size	Maintenance history

Detailed Inventory

Controls	Usage	Features
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Resources
<http://www.advancedrtu.org>

RTU Inventory Spreadsheet

RTU Inventory Spreadsheet

HIT CATALYST PLAYBOOK: 4. Adoption Campaign

- **Advanced RTU Campaign** Launched in 2014
 - 200 partners with 68,000 RTUs retrofitted or replaced
 - **Savings**—2 trillion kWh, 11 Trillion BTU/year source, and 758 million pounds of CO₂
 - 6 projects recognized at the Professional Retail Store Maintenance (PRSM) Association’s National Conference in 2016.



HIT CATALYST PLAYBOOK: 4. Adoption Campaign



- **smart-energy-analytics.org Adoption Campaign recruiting now** to encourage the use of Energy Management and Information Systems + submetering to achieve ongoing energy savings.
- Campaign participants receive **technical support and national recognition.**
- Guidance on getting started or improving your EMIS installation
 - Resources to help with business case, specifying EMIS, and planning for monitoring-based commissioning (MBCx)
 - Guidance to help better utilize EMIS
- Archive of short EMIS software demos
- Peer sharing for specific areas of interest (energy information, Fault Detection and Diagnostics, submetering)





1. Increase market acceptance with verified performance.
2. Engagement of facility managers, energy managers and portfolio owner/operators.
3. Support for GSA Schedules.
4. Performance Specifications
5. Streamlined entry for utility incentive and rebate programs.

Stakeholder Engagement: Better Buildings Alliance

>200 partner organizations >11 billion sq. ft.

20% more efficient by 2020



Commercial Real Estate



Food Service, Retail & Grocery



Healthcare



Hospitality



Higher Education

Technology Solutions Teams



Lighting



Space Conditioning



Plug & Process Loads



Refrigeration



Energy Information Systems



Renewables Integration

Market Solutions Teams



Financing Strategies



Leasing and Tenant Engagement



Training / Workforce



Appraisals and Valuation



Data Access

Driving Adoption and Demand: Energy Efficiency Programs

- Tech 2 Utility: program demonstration objectives and methodologies; leverage federal outcomes.
- ESource distribution of demonstration outcomes and reports.
- Demonstration results inform CEE Tiers used by utilities to set incentive levels.

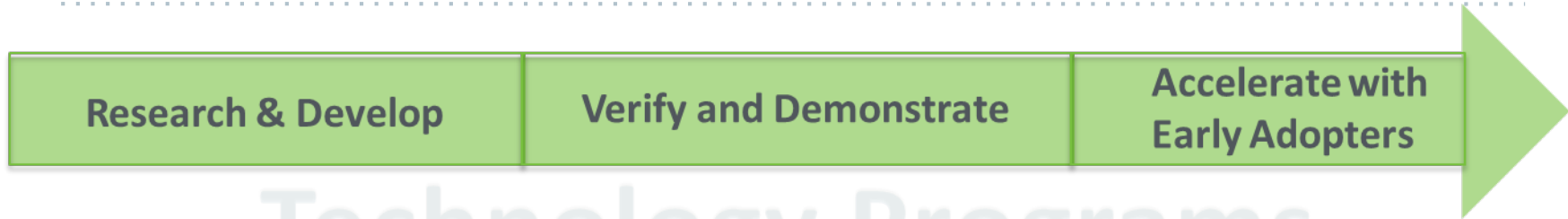
DOE-funded refrigeration motor demonstration results = **CA Emerging Tech Coordinating Council recommendation for state-wide rebates.**

Additional portfolio deployment by national supermarkets and retailers.

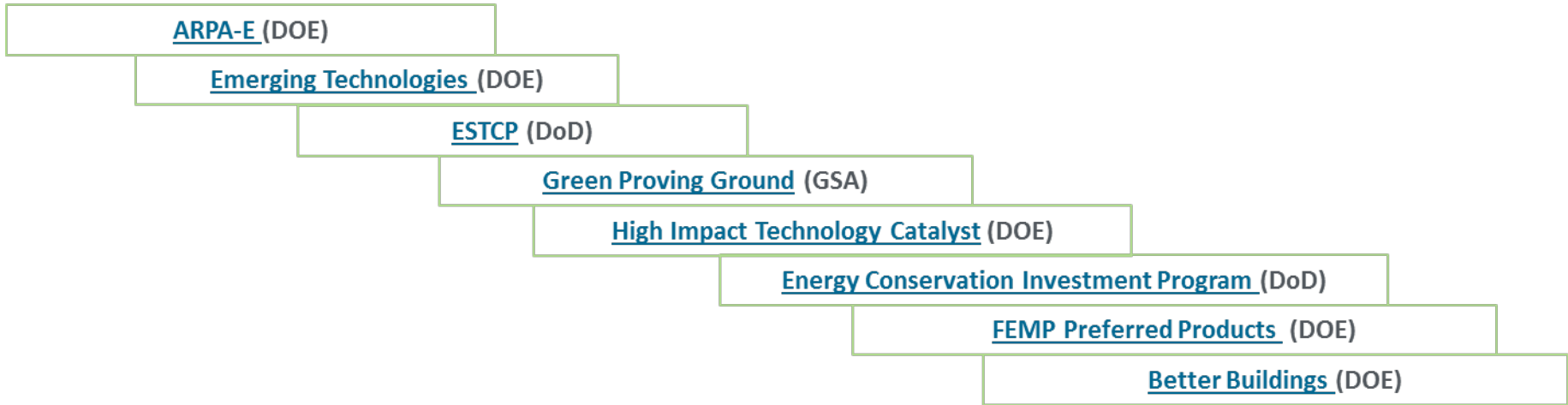


More than 75 different EMIS-related utility programs in 42 states

Federal Support: With a Little Help from our Friends



Technology Programs



ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Federal Program	Host Site	National Lab	Tech Vendor
<ul style="list-style-type: none">□ Overall project management□ Support site selection□ Coordinate and fund M&V□ Lead report review and publication□ <i>GPG only: Fund tech installation</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">□ Oversee all contracting□ Manage technology installation□ Facilitate tenant engagement□ Provide user feedback	<ul style="list-style-type: none">□ Design project plan□ Collect and analyze data□ Author technical report	<ul style="list-style-type: none">□ Provide technology□ Support design, installation and commissioning

Example: Looking for Host Sites

Energy Management

- High Performance Circulator Pump
- Boiler Load Optimization Control
- Turnkey Controls and Analytics
- Guaranteed Performance for Analytics-Based Energy Savings
- Cloud-based Interoperable Building Analytics

Plug Loads

- Data-driven Receptacle Control

Water

- Chemical-Free Water Treatment

Envelope

- Internal Solar Shade System for Daylight Harvesting & Thermal Control
- Air Barriers: One-Step Sprayable Liquid Flashing and Primerless Self-Adhered Membrane
- Coming in 2017: R-5 Windows, Cold Climate Heat Pumps and Alternative Refrigerants

CHEMICAL-FREE WATER TREATMENT

Non-Chemical Water Treatment

- Eliminates scale formation and corrosion
- Eliminates the need for added chemicals
- Removes heavy metals

Value of Study

- Validate water and HVAC savings
- Validate maintenance reduction

Value to Owners/Operators

- Reduce water and energy consumption
- Reduce sewer charges
- Reduce use of chemicals



AT A GLANCE...

Addresses water treatment and consumption

Technology claim:

25-80% water savings

10-50% HVAC savings

<2 year payback

NATURALLY TREATING WATER

CHEMICAL-FREE WATER TREATMENT

Site Requirements

Cooler tower with existing chemical water treatment (COC range of 3 to 6) *

Well maintained and operated cooling water system *

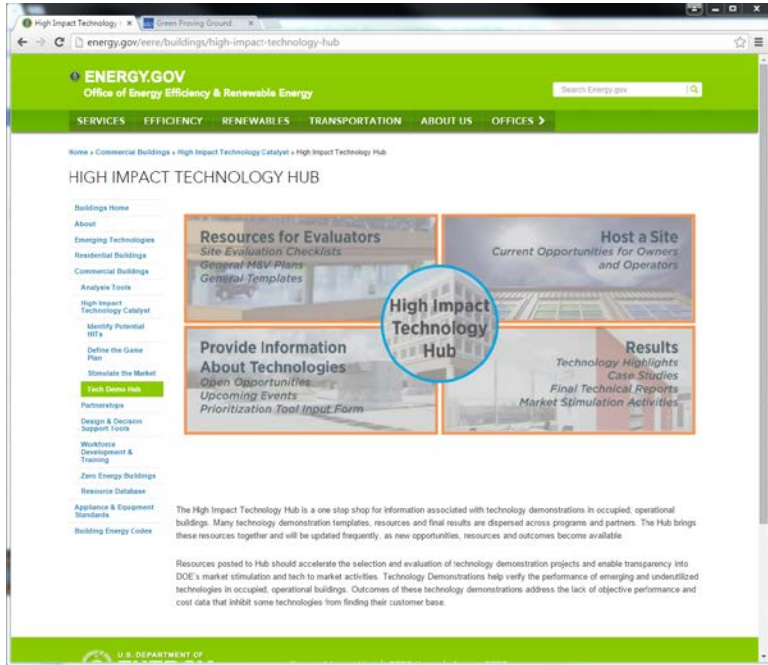
Existing meters for make-up and blow down water *

Existing energy meters on chillers *

Maintenance records for the cooling water system including chemical and labor costs *



Program Information and Resources



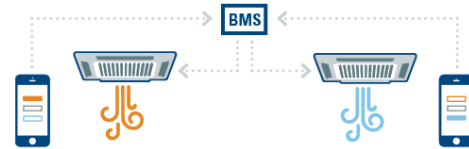
buildings.energy.gov/hitcatalyst

TECHNOLOGY

How does Socially Driven HVAC Optimization work?

USES DIRECT INPUT FROM OCCUPANTS IN TEMPERATURE MANAGEMENT

TRACKS USER PREFERENCES OVER TIME, FINE-TUNES THE DEADBAND
Optimizes energy savings by widening the deadband when there is no occupant input



M&V

Where did Measurement and Verification occur?

OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY assessed socially driven HVAC optimization at the Federal Building and U.S. Courthouse in Phoenix, Arizona

RESULTS

How did Socially Driven HVAC Optimization perform in M&V?

20%
COOLING ENERGY SAVINGS
47% HEATING SAVINGS
Over typical GSA facility¹

59%
REDUCTION
IN HOT AND COLD CALLS²

83%
OCCUPANTS
MORE SATISFIED WITH THERMAL CONDITIONS³

gsa.gov/gpg