

Can Widgets Enable more Flexible Buildings?

Karma Sawyer, Ph.D., Program Manager, Emerging Technologies

May 2, 2018



10 Minutes	Introduction
	BTO's vision of GEB and how building technologies can be used for grid services as well as EE.
20 Minutes	GEB Component Technologies Fast Pitches
	Discussing capabilities these devices offer to grid services.
	HVAC and Water Heating
	Thermal Storage
	Envelope and Windows
	Lighting
30 Minutes	Moderated Q&A
	Discussion amongst panelists and attendees to answer questions, flesh out potential of building devices for grid services, identify technology challenges, and share ideas.

What to Take Away from this Session

- Learn about some of the big questions and opportunities at the grid edge and how building technologies can be used for grid services as well as energy efficiency.
- Start thinking about how the work you do can be integrated into what is discussed today.
- Please provide any feedback if you have any!

Opening Remarks

Mr. Daniel Simmons, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary in the Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy

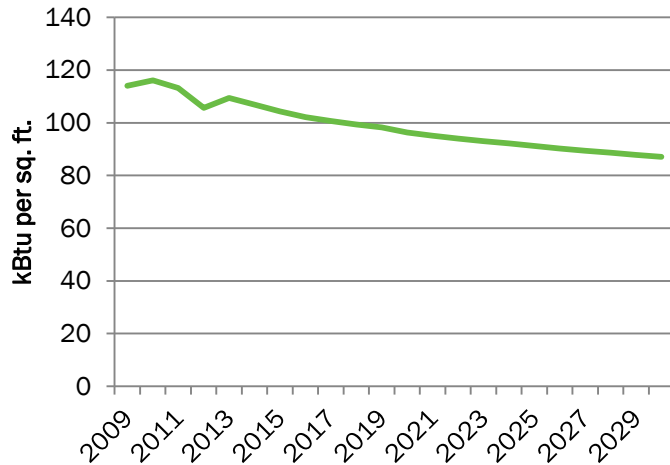
Get Smart: How Will Connected Buildings Change the Future?

Moderator: Ms. Maggie Molina, ACEEE

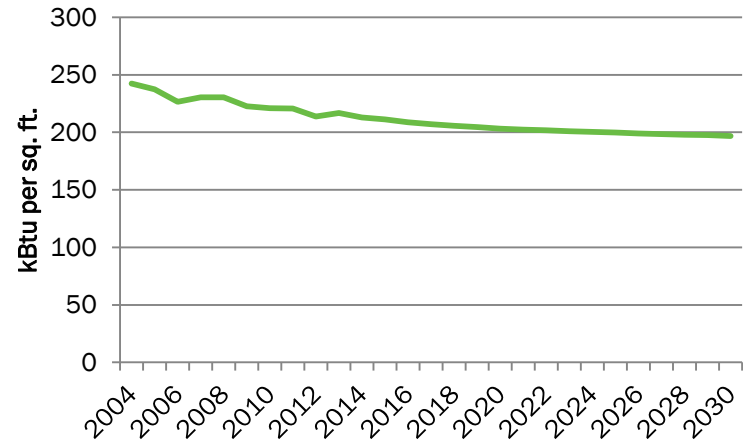
Panelists: Mr. David Nemztow, Building Technologies Office, Ms. Sue Coakley, Northeast Energy Efficiency Partnerships, Ms. Tracy Hawkin West, Southern Company, Dr. Tariq Samad, University of Minnesota, and other invited guests

BTO Goal: Reduce Building Energy Use by 30% by 2030

Residential EUI



Commercial EUI



2030 sector-wide goal: reduce energy use 30% per sq. ft.

Long term goal: reduce energy use 50% per sq. ft.

Metric: energy use intensity (EUI)

Baseline: 2010

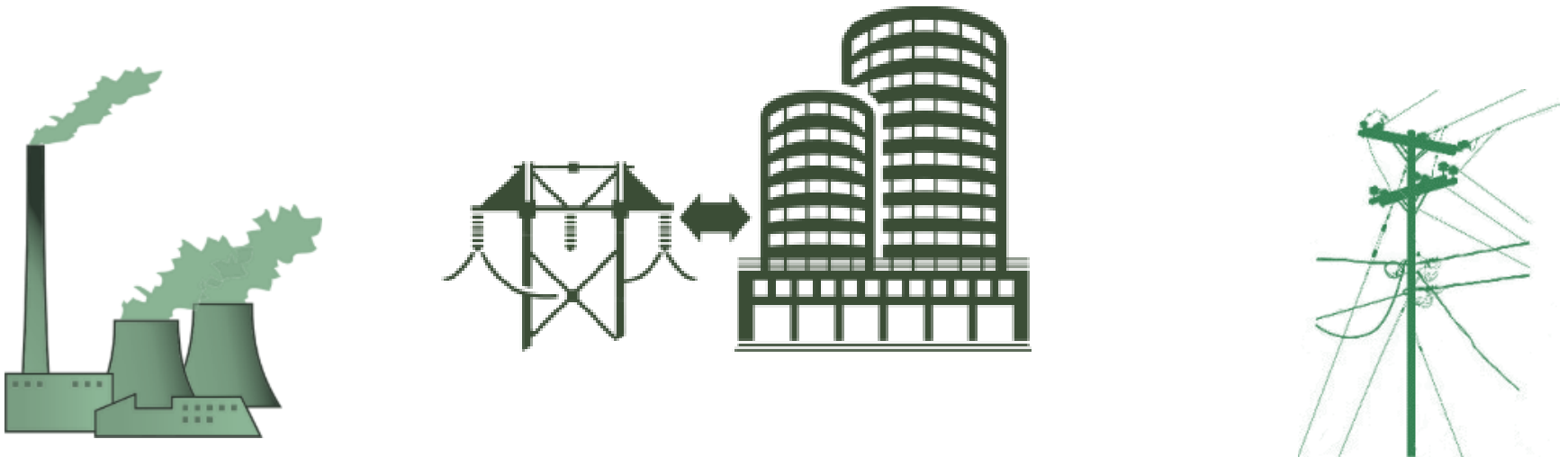
Rationale: allows comparisons across fuel types, building types, building sectors, end uses, that are more internationally relevant.

Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings (GEB)

The concept of GEB is about the integration of energy efficiency and grid services recognizing that:

- Building energy efficiency is an important grid resource,
- Buildings can act as flexible, dispatchable grid resources,
- The value of energy changes based on time and location, and
- Buildings have a role in aggregating other DERs including electric vehicles (EVs), variable renewable energy (VRE) resources, and energy storage.

Buildings are an underutilized resource when it comes to grid planning and operation.



What are grid services?

- In the context of buildings, grid services are actions buildings can take in response to real-time grid conditions that provide value through avoided costs.
- **Grid services can be subdivided into services that:**
 - Avoid **generation** costs by offsetting generation capacity investments, load-shifting to lower-cost generation, or providing ancillary services (frequency regulation and operating reserves)
 - Avoid **delivery** costs by offsetting transmission and distribution capacity investments, or supporting distribution-level voltage control

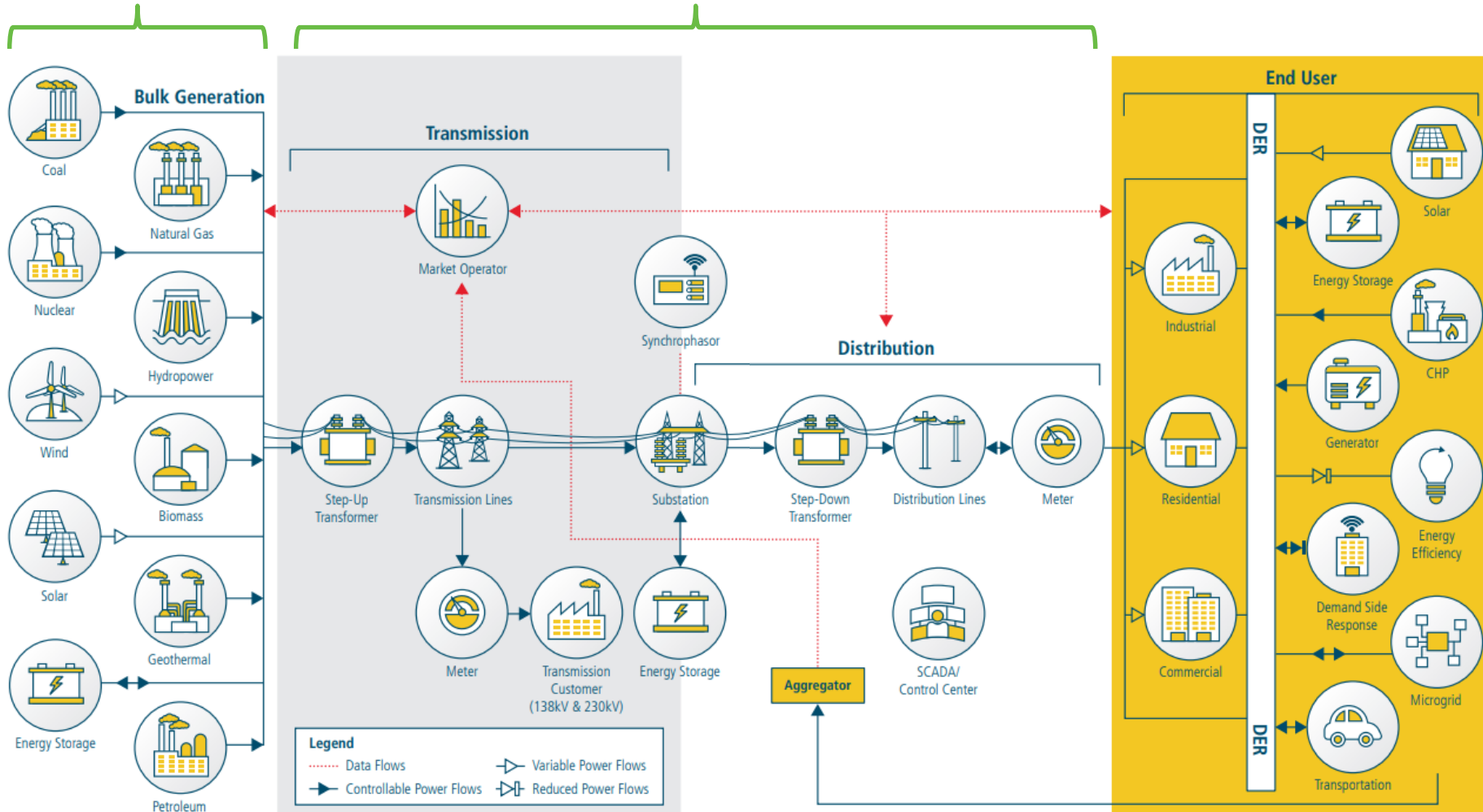
Where do different grid services plug in to the grid?

Generation Services

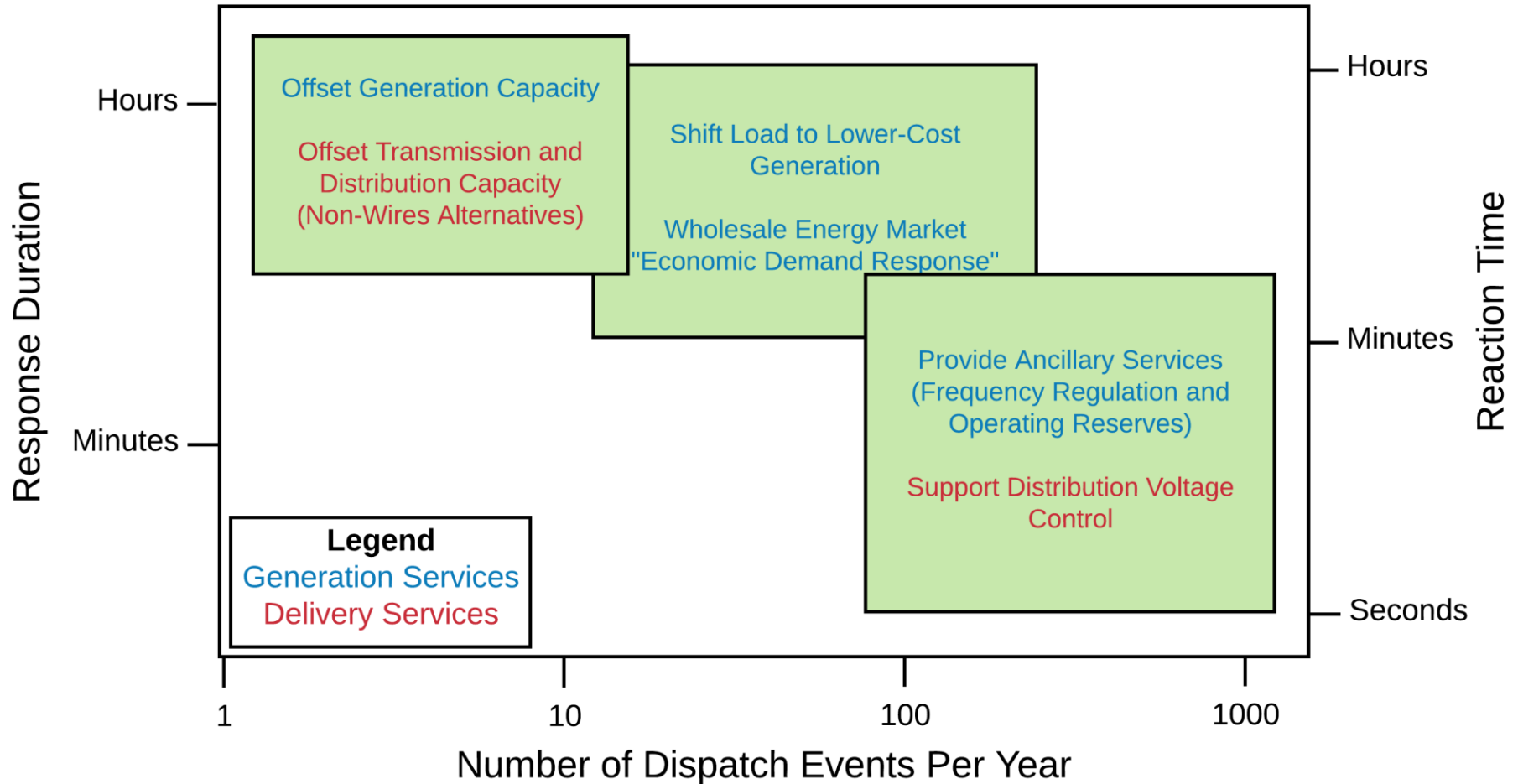
Reduce generation capital and operating costs

Delivery Services

Reduce transmission and distribution capital and operating costs



Different grid services have different technical requirements



Our Panel

Panelists

Moderator

Laura Petrillo-
Groh



Air Conditioning,
Heating, and
Refrigeration
Institute (AHRI)

Ravi Prasher



Lawrence
Berkeley National
Laboratory (LBNL)

Roderick
Jackson



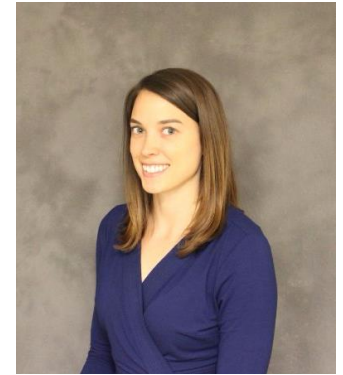
National
Renewable Energy
Laboratory (NREL)

Michael
Poplawski



Pacific Northwest
National
Laboratory (PNNL)

Kristen Brown



Commonwealth
Edison Company

Karma Sawyer, Ph.D.

Program Manager, Emerging Technologies

DOE Building Technologies Office

karma.sawyer@ee.doe.gov