

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY**Office of Cybersecurity, Energy
Security, and Emergency Response

Tropical Depression Laura | Update #8

REPORT TIME & DATE: 9:00 AM EDT | Sunday, August 30, 2020**REPORT DISTRIBUTION:** Public

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Laura made landfall around 2:00 AM EDT on August 27 near Cameron, Louisiana as a Category 4 hurricane. The system began to weaken as it moved inland but caused significant impacts across portions of Louisiana and eastern Texas. The DOE Energy Response Center is activated to coordinate with interagency, state, and industry partners.

Electricity Sector Summary

- As of 7:30 AM EDT, there were approximately 459,000 customer outages reported across Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas including approximately 358,000 customer outages in Louisiana and 90,000 in Texas.
- Damage assessments and restoration efforts are underway across the affected region. Some of the hardest hit areas continue to have limited access due to flooding and/or debris. Full restorations for portions along the Texas-Louisiana border could be extended.
- Mutual assistance networks have been activated, with more than 29,000 personnel from over 29 states, the District of Columbia, and Canada supporting restoration efforts.
- Significant damage to transmission systems has been reported in Louisiana and Texas, especially along coastal areas. Restoration of transmission systems is key priority for utilities to help enable other phases of restoration.

Oil & Natural Gas Sector Summary

- The ports of Beaumont and Port Arthur have reopened with restrictions, while the Port of Lake Charles remains closed.
- All refineries in the Beaumont/Port Arthur and Lake Charles regions initially shut-in operations in preparation for the storm, accounting for approximately 13% of the total U.S. operable refining capacity. Refineries in the Beaumont/Port Arthur area have begun restarting operations.
- As of 12:30 PM EDT August 29, 82% of the oil production and 59% of the natural gas production in the federally administered areas of the U.S. Gulf of Mexico remain shut-in, according to estimates by the Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement (BSEE).
- The refinery and offshore platform shut-ins are not anticipated to cause immediate supply issues. For the week ending on August 21, overall U.S. stocks of gasoline and distillate were 4.7% and 24.7% above the seasonal 5-year average. Jet fuel is slightly below the average, but within the 5-year range. Across the Gulf Coast, stocks of gasoline and distillate were 14% and 43% above the 5-year average respectively. Gulf Coast stocks of crude oil were 23.4% above the 5-year average in the Gulf Coast (not including the SPR).
- Due to power outages across the impacted areas, there may be localized retail fuel station disruptions. Suppliers are working to keep retail stations supplied.

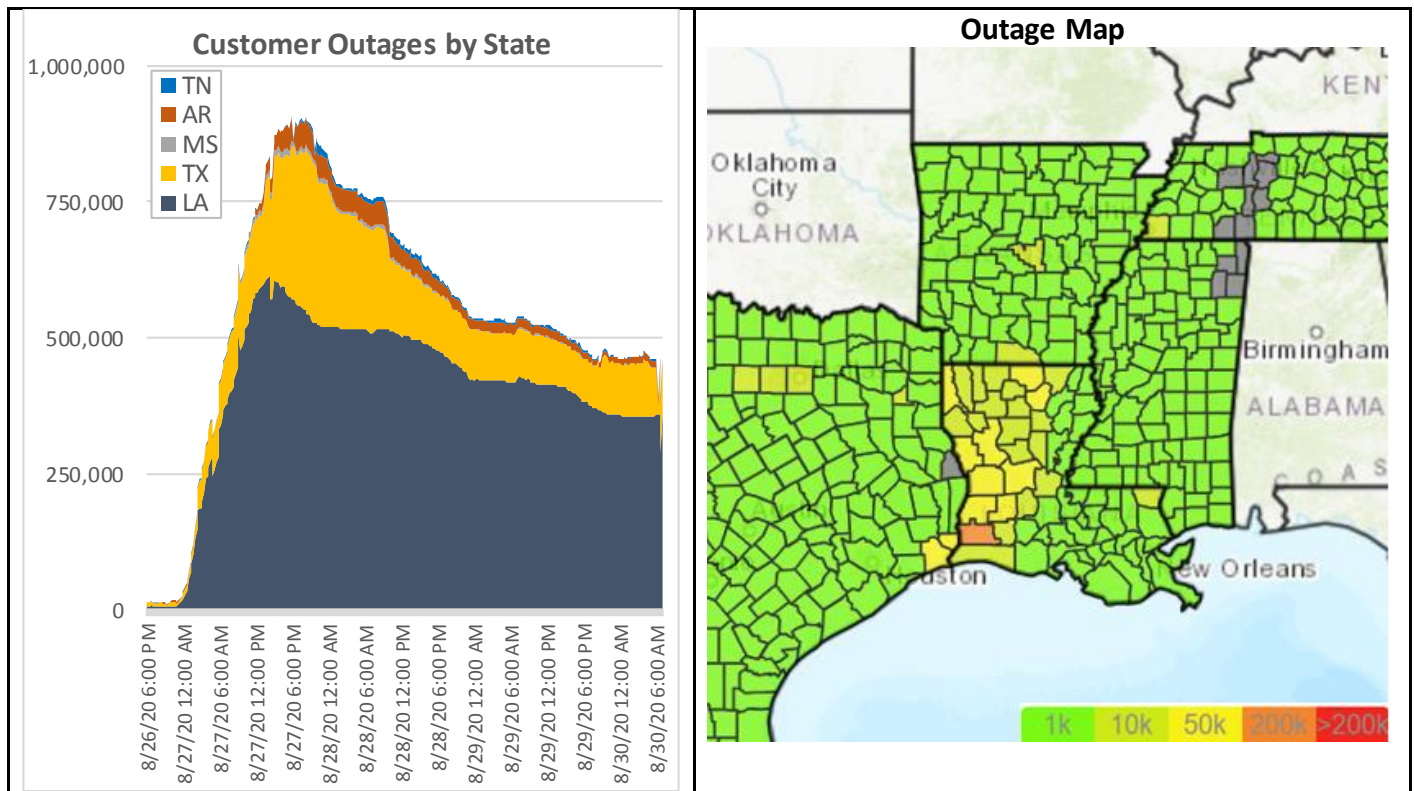
ELECTRICITY SECTOR

POWER OUTAGES

- As of 7:30 AM EDT, there are a total of 458,905 outages across the states of Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas from Laura. Almost all customers in Mississippi and Tennessee have been restored.
- A large number of transmission lines are out of service across the affected region and a number of transmission towers were damaged by the storm. Restoration of transmission is a key priority to further enable subsequent phases of restoration.
- For significantly damaged areas in southwest Louisiana and along the Texas-Louisiana border, full restoration could take over a week with some potentially long-term requirements, especially areas where the distribution system needs to be rebuilt and/or significant transmission impacts. In areas where full restoration may take several weeks, many customers may have power restored earlier. Additionally, a number of customers may not be able to receive power at this time.
- DOE is working with industry partners to determine locations where outages may be extended.
- Fluctuation in the outage numbers is expected and normal during large-scale restoration efforts.
- Mutual assistance networks have been activated, with more than 29,000 personnel from 29 states, the District of Columbia, and Canada supporting restoration efforts.
- Utilities follow an overall plan to restore service to customers. After power is restored to essential services and facilities critical to public health and safety, crews will focus on repairing lines that will return service to the largest number of customers in the least amount of time. Power is restored systematically to neighborhoods, industries, and businesses and then to individual homes and small groups of customers.
- Responder lodging is a limiting factor for restoration efforts in some rural communities. DOE is working with FEMA and States to facilitate food and lodging for restoration crews.
- As utilities in less-impacted areas complete restorations, they are coordinating release of crews with neighboring utilities to support efforts in the hardest-hit areas.

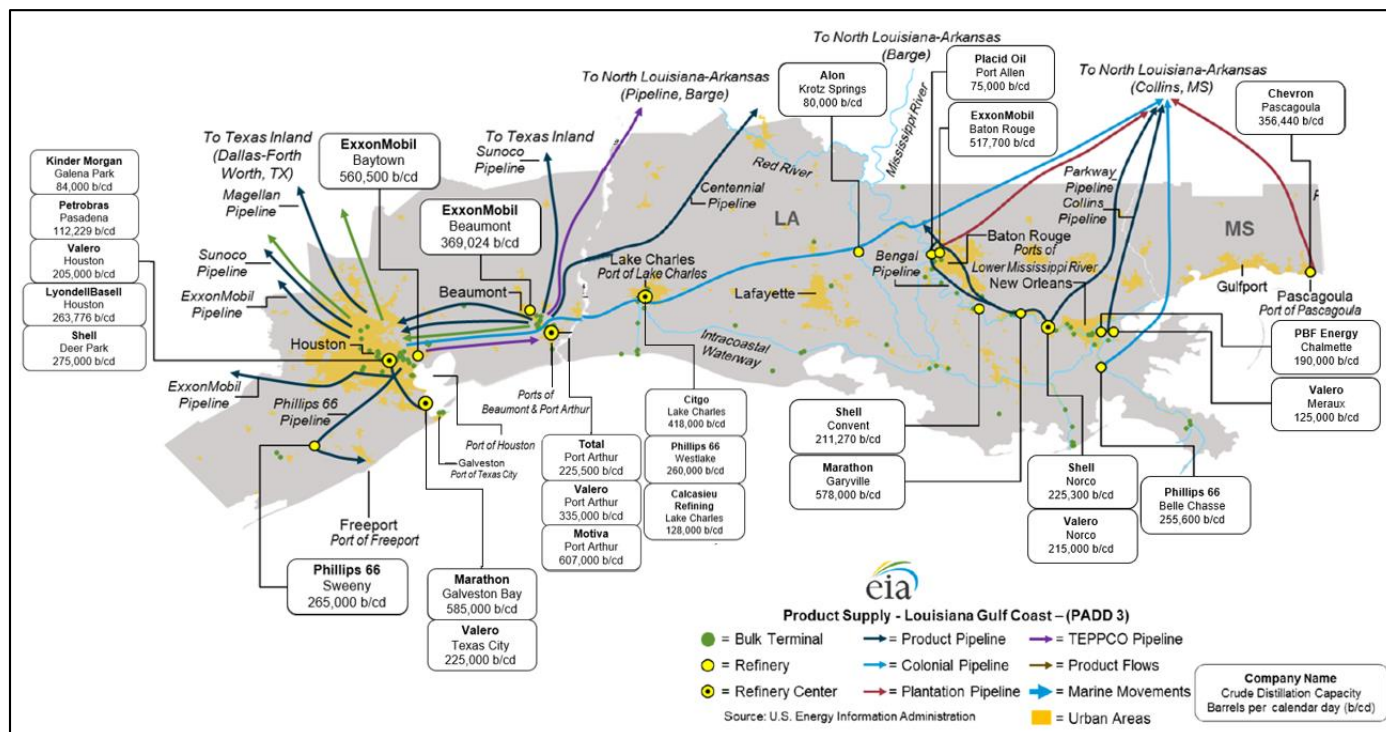
| Tropical Depression Laura Customer Power Outages as of 7:30 AM EDT 08/30/2020 | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| State | Current Outages | % of State Without Power | Peak Outages | % Restored from Peak |
| Louisiana | 358,018 | 16% | 613,350 | 42% |
| Texas | 89,595 | <1% | 299,096 | 70% |
| Arkansas | 11,292 | <1% | 48,829 | 77% |
| Total | 458,905 | - | - | - |
| <i>*The following states had fewer than 2,000 storm-related outages and have been removed from the table: Tennessee, Mississippi.</i> | | | | |





OIL AND NATURAL GAS SECTOR

Just over half of total U.S. refining capacity is located in the Gulf Coast (PADD 3) region. Gulf Coast refinery production is critical for supplying fuels to markets in the high-demand East Coast (PADD 1) region. Products move out of the Gulf Coast region on the Colonial and Plantation pipeline systems to Southeast and Central Atlantic markets, and via tanker and barge to Florida. The Gulf Coast refineries export approximately 20% of production to foreign countries. This provides a significant “export buffer,” allowing refiners to shift fuel production away from exports to make up for shortages in domestic markets. The map below highlights the petroleum supply chain in the Louisiana and Texas Gulf Coast regions.



PORTS

- Louisiana Offshore Oil Port (LOOP) has resumed after a suspension of operations at its marine terminal on August 23. LOOP is the U.S. port capable of receiving very large crude carriers (VLCCs). LOOP's Clovelly Hub deliveries remained normal with no interruptions.
- The U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) has set the following conditions for ports and waterways as a result of Laura. Listed in the table are select ports that receive petroleum products.

| Status of Gulf Coast Ports <i>as of 8:00 AM EDT 08/30/2020</i> | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|------------|
| Port | Inbound Petroleum * (b/d) | Status | Date Stamp |
| Louisiana | | | |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 83,000 | Open. | 8/27 |
| Gramercy, LA | 110,000 | Open. | 8/27 |
| New Orleans, LA | 201,000 | Open. | 8/28 |
| Morgan City, LA | 208,000 | Open. | 8/27 |
| Lake Charles, LA | 394,000 | Closed. Port Condition Zulu. | 8/26 |
| Texas | | | |
| Port Arthur, TX | 358,000 | Open with restrictions. | 8/29 |
| Beaumont, TX | 365,000 | Open with restrictions. | 8/29 |
| Freeport, TX | 94,000 | Open. | 8/29 |
| Galveston, TX | 33,000 | Open with restrictions. Galveston Bay Entrance Channel open to one-way traffic | 8/29 |
| Houston, TX | 894,000 | Open. | 8/27 |
| Texas City, TX | 113,000 | Open. | 8/29 |
| Brownsville, TX | 53,000 | Open. | 8/27 |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 266,000 | Open. | 8/27 |

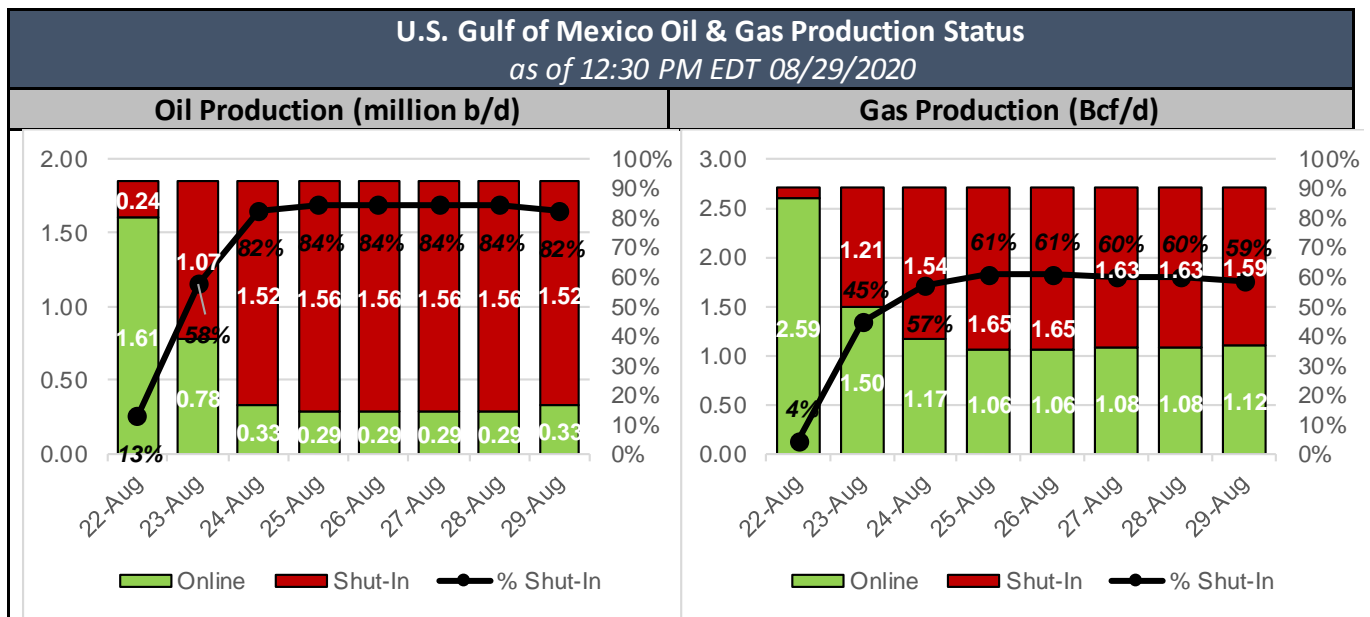
*Crude oil and product foreign imports and domestic movements in 2018.

Source: Receipt data from EIA Company Level Imports, U. S. Army Corps of Engineers Waterborne Commerce Statistics Center

- USCG will be surveying the channel throughout the day on Aug. 28 and Aug. 29 to assess the Sabine-Neches Waterway, which leads to the ports of Beaumont and Port Arthur. USCG has moved the Sabine-Neches Waterway to Port Status Recovery and is allowing transit for vessels smaller than 500 gross tons. The Sabine Pilots anticipate inbound traffic to resume on Aug. 30.

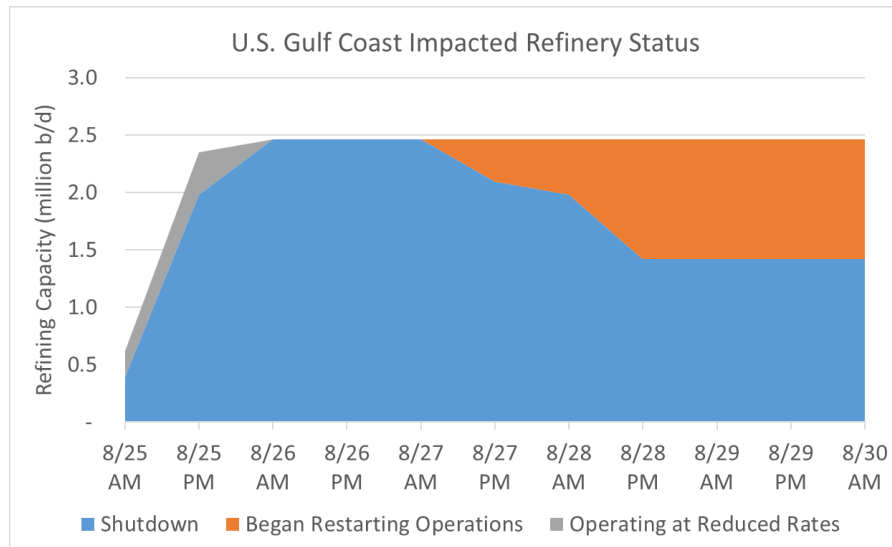
OFFSHORE PRODUCTION

- As of 12:30 PM EDT August 29, 1.52 million barrels per day (b/d) (82.13%) of the oil production and 1.59 billion cubic feet per day (Bcf/d) (58.84%) of the natural gas production in the federally administered areas of the U.S. Gulf of Mexico are shut-in, according to estimates by the Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement (BSEE).
- In addition, BSEE reports that 181 out of 643 platforms remain unmanned; 7 out of 12 non-dynamically positioned rigs are still evacuated; and all 16 dynamically positioned rigs have been returned to their pre-storm locations.

Source: [BSEE](#)

PETROLEUM REFINERIES

- As of 8:00 AM EDT August 30, five refineries in the Gulf Coast region were shut down, according to public reports. These refineries have a combined refining capacity of 1.5 million b/d, equal to 15% of total Gulf Coast (PADD 3) refining capacity and 8% of total U.S. refining capacity.
- Another four refineries are in the process of restarting after being shut down. Restart may take several days. These refineries have a combined capacity 1.04 million b/d, equal to 10.4% of total Gulf Coast (PADD 3) refining capacity and 6% of total U.S. refining capacity.



The above chart summarizes impacts to Gulf Coast refining capacity as a result of Hurricane Laura over time, as reported in DOE's Situation Reports. Impacted refining capacity is aggregated into three categories: 1) shutdown refineries (blue), 2) refineries that were shut down and have begun restarting (orange), and refineries that are operating at reduced rates (gray). Refinery statuses are updated based on various news outlets and company websites.

GAS STATIONS

- Due to power outages across the impacted areas, there may be localized retail fuel station disruptions. Suppliers are working to keep retail stations supplied.
- The state of Louisiana has some generators reserved for gas stations that they will place at strategic stations once debris is cleared.
- There are a few retail gas stations closed in Texas due to flooding near the Louisiana border. Otherwise, there are very few retail station closures in the state.
- Approximately 85% of the service stations in the impacted areas have not had customers report their operational status to Gas Buddy. This may be for a number of reasons, including minimal customers who are on the road due to damage/debris/flooding, or stations which may be inaccessible. Of the 15% of stations that have had their status reported, about 60% have fuel and power, and 40% are either without fuel or power, or without both. The trend will continue to be monitored.

STRATEGIC PETROLEUM RESERVE (SPR) SITES

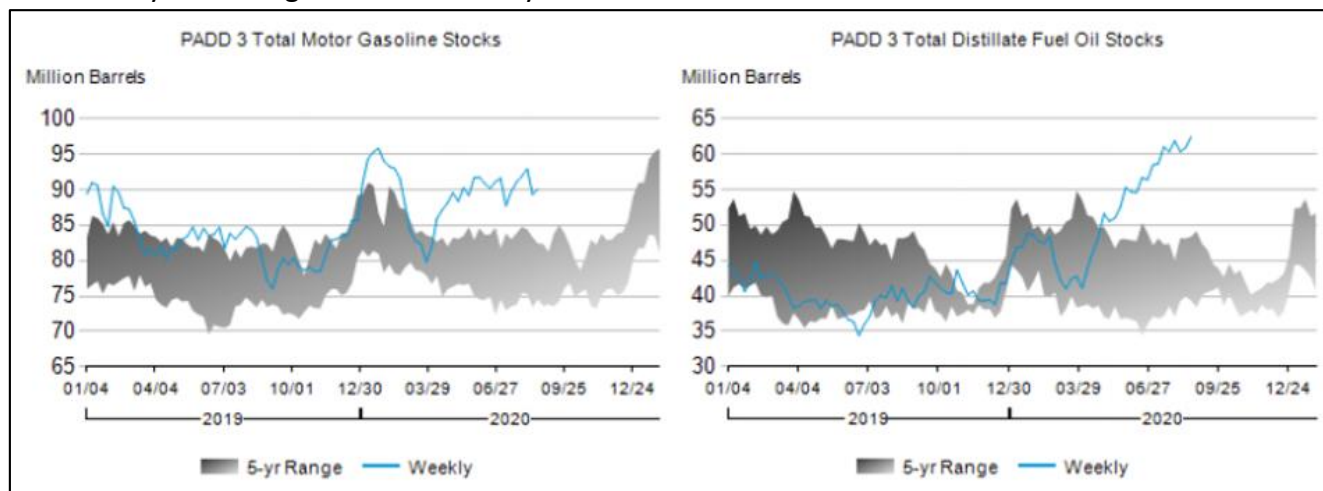
- The West Hackberry and Big Hill SPR sites were closed in advance of Hurricane Laura. The sites were secure, but not draw-down capable during the storm.
- Re-entry teams are on-site at West Hackberry and Big Hill to assess conditions and plan for restart.

| Status of SPR Sites as 8:00 AM EDT 08/29/2020 | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Site | Location | Hurricane Alert Level | Drawdown Capability |
| New Orleans Office | New Orleans, LA | Normal Operations | N/A |
| Bayou Choctaw | Plaquemine, LA | Normal Operations | Drawdown Ready |
| West Hackberry | Hackberry, LA | Re-Entry | Pending Assessments & Restart |
| Big Hill | Winnie, TX | Re-Entry | Pending Assessments & Restart |
| Bryan Mound | Freeport, TX | Normal Operations | Drawdown Ready |

Source: DOE Office of Petroleum Reserves

FUEL STOCKS

- For the week ending on August 21, 2020, the Gulf Coast (PADD 3) had 90.0 million barrels of total gasoline stocks, according to the Energy Information Administration (EIA). This is 14% higher than the 5-year average for this time of year. For the week ending on August 21, the Gulf Coast had 62.4 million barrels of total distillate stocks, according to EIA. This is 43% higher than the 5-year average for this time of year.



- Overall U.S. stocks for transportation fuels (gasoline, jet fuel, and diesel) stood at 458.3 million barrels for the week ending August 21, 2020, approximately 10.9% above the 5-year average for the time of year. Gasoline and distillate stocks are 4.7% and 24.7%, above their respective seasonal 5-year averages, while jet fuel stocks are 3% below its respective 5-year average, but within the 5-year range.

EMERGENCY DECLARATIONS & WAIVERS

EMERGENCY DECLARATIONS

To provide vital supplies and transportation services to a disaster area in the United States, emergency declarations may be issued by the President, Governors of States, or Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA). These declarations trigger the temporary suspension of certain Federal safety regulations, including Hours of Service, for motor carriers and drivers engaged in specific aspects of the emergency relief effort. See [49 CFR 390.23](#) for the actual emergency regulation.

| Emergency Declarations and HOS Waivers as of 8:00 AM EDT 08/30/2020 | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| State/Territory | Details | Effective Dates | | Status |
| | | Start | End | |
| Arkansas | State of Emergency | 8/26 | Until rescinded | Active |
| | Presidential Emergency Declaration | 8/27 | Until rescinded | Active |
| AL, AR, LA, MS, MO, OK, TN, TX | Hours of Service Waiver | 8/27 | 9/23 | Active |
| Kentucky | State Emergency Declaration | 8/27 | 9/10 | Active |
| Puerto Rico | Presidential Emergency Declaration | 8/21 | Until rescinded | Active |
| | State of Emergency | 8/21 | Until rescinded | Active |
| Mississippi | State of Emergency | 8/22 | Until rescinded | Active |
| | Presidential Emergency Declaration | 8/22 | Until rescinded | Active |
| Louisiana | State of Emergency | 8/21 | 9/20 | Active |
| | Presidential Emergency Declaration | 8/23 | Until rescinded | Active |
| | Presidential Disaster Declaration | 8/28 | Until rescinded | Active |
| Texas | State of Disaster Declaration | 8/23 | Until rescinded | Active |
| | Presidential Emergency Declaration | 8/23 | Until rescinded | Active |

Sources: State government, White House, and Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration websites.

WAIVERS

- On August 26, the Texas Department of Environmental Quality requested and received approval for the [suspension](#) of various air quality and other environmental rules during the storm response. The rules cover air emissions from power plants, refineries, and vehicles, in addition to other sources of pollution.
- On August 26, the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA) issued an emergency waiver [order](#) declaring an emergency in Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas and suspending certain requirements for the transportation of hazardous materials. The waiver is intended to support the U.S. Coast Guard and EPA in their response to Laura.
- On August 27, the Secretary of Energy used his authorities under section 202(c) of the Federal Power Act to issue an emergency [order](#) authorizing and directing CenterPoint Energy Houston Electric (CEHE) to operate an existing, permanent tie-line to assist in electricity restoration of power to Entergy Texas, Inc. and electric cooperatives and municipal customers within the State of Texas as a result of the outages caused by Hurricane Laura.