

U.S. Department of Energy Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy

Bringing you a prosperous future where energy is clean, abundant, reliable, and affordable

Welcome to Baltimore





David Rowe



THERMOELECTRICS AND ITS ENERGY HARVESTING

MODULES, SYSTEMS, AND APPLICATIONS IN THERMOELECTRICS





THERMOELECTRICS AND ITS ENERGY HARVESTING

MATERIALS, PREPARATION, AND CHARACTERIZATION IN THERMOELECTRICS



Edited by D. M. Rowe





Maryland Crabs and Crabcakes





Typical Transportation Entering The 20th Century

- Stage coach
 - 6 Passengers
 - 4 Horsepower
 - (quadrupeds)
 - > Drive by Line
 - Fare \$.06/Mile
- Bio-Mass Derived Fuel Minimally processed Fuel infrastructure in place "Stable" Fuel Costs
- Emissions
 - Equine methane
 - Agglomeration of macro particles
 - Minimally airborne
 - Recyclable





Evolution of Personal Transport



1902

2012



Entering the 22 Century?

- □ All-electric vehicle
- Advanced batteries
- Fast Inductive-charging
- Lightweight materials
- No emissions

Thermoelectrics

- TE AC/heater
- TE thermal management of batteries
- TE-cooled collision avoidance system and computers
- TE-cooled/heated beverage holders
- □ TE-regenerative braking





GM Prototype TEG









Amerigon TEG for Ford Lincoln MKT, BMW X6





Prototype TEGs Developed in DOE-VTP Programs

Ford Lincoln MKT

BMW X6

Chevy Suburban



- Amerigon TEG's Developed for Ford and BMW, and GM's Production Prototype TEG to Provide 5% Improvement in Fuel Economy
- Amerigon TEG Bench Test
 Peak output was 608 Watts with
 620°C inlet air and 20°C cold
 side temperatures
- TEG tested in a BMW X6 in Munich (in the lobby NOW!)
- A second TEG is being tested in a Ford Lincoln MKT in Dearborn
- GM installed their TEG in Chevy Suburban and is undergoing similar testing₁₁



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Household Thermoelectric Cooling Devices





Vehicular Thermoelectric HVAC Zonal Concept

Energy Requirements (Analytical)

- Zonal Concept: cool/heat each occupant independently
- 630 Watts to cool a single occupant
- Current A/Cs: 3,500 to 4,500 Watts to cool the entire cabin



Zonal TE units located in dashboard, headliner, A&B pillars and seats/seatbacks



Delphi's Climatic Wind Tunnel Testing to Emulate Local Spot Cooling





UC-B thermal mannequin and human subjects used to evaluate spot cooling





Questions?

