

**BEFORE THE  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY  
Washington, D.C. 20585**

In the Matter of: )  
)  
**P.Q.L., Inc.** ) Case Number: 2013-CE-27001  
(general service fluorescent lamps, )  
fluorescent lamp ballasts, )  
medium base compact fluorescent lamps, )  
illuminated exit signs) )  
)

**NOTICE OF PROPOSED CIVIL PENALTY**

Date issued: October 8, 2013

Number of alleged violations: 4,380 (12 basic models; 365 days)

Maximum possible assessment: **\$876,000**

Proposed civil penalty: **\$87,600**

The U.S. Department of Energy (“DOE”) Office of the General Counsel, Office of Enforcement, alleges that P.Q.L., Inc. (“PQL”) has violated certain provisions of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6291 *et seq.* (“the Act”), and 10 C.F.R. § 429.12.

Specifically, DOE alleges:

1. PQL has manufactured<sup>1</sup> a variety of general service fluorescent lamps, including basic models F54T5/VITA-BRITE®/HO/49W (Item #91728), F32T8/735 (Item #71601), FB32T8/735/U6- SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #81602), F40T10/SKY-BRITE PLUS® (Item #81619) and F40T12/SKY-BRITE PLUS® (Item # 90096).
2. PQL has manufactured a variety of fluorescent lamp ballasts, including basic model 70186.
3. PQL has manufactured a variety of medium base compact fluorescent lamps, including basic models 10WT2 MINI-SPIRAL/35K- SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #70421), 20WA21/27K - SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #71651), and 32W MINI-SPIRAL/27K - SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #80344).

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<sup>1</sup> “Manufacture” means to manufacture, produce, assemble, or import. 42 U.S.C. § 6291(10).

4. PQL has manufactured a variety of illuminated exit signs, including basic models 82224, 82212, and 82256.
5. PQL has distributed for at least 365 days, and continues to distribute, basic models F54T5/VITA-BRITE®/HO/49W (Item #91728), F32T8/735 (Item #71601), FB32T8/735/U6- SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #81602), F40T10/SKY-BRITE PLUS® (Item #81619), F40T12/SKY-BRITE PLUS® (Item # 90096), 70186, 10WT2 MINI-SPIRAL/35K- SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #70421), 20WA21/27K - SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #71651), 82224, 82212, 82256, and 32W MINI-SPIRAL/27K - SUPERIOR LIFE® (Item #80344) (collectively, “PQL basic models”) in commerce in the U.S.
6. The PQL basic models are “covered products”. See 42 U.S.C. §§ 6292, 6295(a), 6295(w); 10 C.F.R. § 430.2.
7. PQL failed to certify that the PQL basic models meet the applicable energy conservation standards before distributing these basic models in commerce in the U.S., as required by 10 C.F.R. §§ 429.12, 429.26, 429.27, 429.35, and 429.48.
8. Failure to certify a covered product as required by 10 C.F.R. Part 429 is a prohibited act pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 429.102(a)(1) and subject to civil penalty as described in 10 C.F.R. § 429.120.

**The following information is provided in question and answer format to help explain PQL’s legal obligations and options.**

*What do I do now?*

DOE is offering a settlement of **\$8,000** if you submit the signed Compromise Agreement within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of this Notice. As part of that settlement, you must pay the fine within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of issuance of an order adopting the Agreement (“Adopting Order”) and must properly certify all models that you are distributing in commerce in the U.S. within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of the Adopting Order. If you do not submit the required certification documents within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of the Adopting Order, you will be subject to the maximum penalty of \$200 per day per basic model for every day you do not certify each basic model.

You may settle the case for **\$16,000** if you submit the signed compromise agreement between 31 and 60 calendar days after the date of this notice. As part of that settlement, you must pay the fine within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of issuance of an order adopting the agreement and must properly certify all models available for sale in the United States within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of issuance of an order adopting the agreement. If you do not submit the required certification documents within 60 calendar days of settlement, you will be subject to the maximum penalty of \$200 per day per basic model for every day you do not certify each basic model.

If you do not choose to settle the case, DOE may seek the **maximum penalty** (\$876,000) authorized by law. You have other options as described below.

*What are my other options?*

If you do **not** agree to DOE's settlement offer, you must select Option 1 or Option 2, below, within thirty (30) calendar days.

Option 1: You may elect to have DOE issue an order assessing a civil penalty. Failure to pay the assessed penalty within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of the order assessing such penalty will result in referral of the case to a U.S. District Court for an order affirming the assessment of the civil penalty. The District Court has the authority to review the law and the facts *de novo*.

Option 2: You may elect to have DOE refer this matter to an Administrative Law Judge ("ALJ") for an agency hearing on the record. Upon a finding of violation by the ALJ, DOE will issue an order assessing a civil penalty. This order may be appealed to the appropriate U.S. Court of Appeals.

*When must I respond?*

You must submit the signed Compromise Agreement within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of this Notice to pay the **lowest fine (\$8,000)**. If you do not wish to settle AND you wish to choose Option 1 as described above, you must notify DOE of your selection of Option 1 within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of this Notice. Otherwise, if you do not settle the case, DOE will refer the case to an ALJ as described in Option 2.

*How should I submit my response?*

To assure timely receipt, DOE strongly encourages you to submit your response by e-mail. DOE accepts scanned images of signed documents (such as PDFs). You may respond by any of the following methods:

By email to: christina.studt@hq.doe.gov

By fax to: (202) 586-3274

By private carrier to: Christina Studt  
Trial Attorney (GC-32)  
U.S. Department of Energy  
1000 Independence Ave., SW  
Washington, DC 20585

*What happens if I fail to respond?*

If you fail to respond within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of this Notice, or by the time of any extension granted by DOE, DOE will refer the case to an ALJ for a full administrative hearing (Option 2, above).

*What should I include in my response?*

1) If you wish to accept DOE's settlement offer, you should submit the signed Compromise Agreement (which is enclosed). If you do not wish to accept DOE's settlement offer, you should specify if you wish to elect Option 1; otherwise, DOE will proceed with Option 2, as described above.

2) Provide your Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN). The Debt Collection Improvement Act (“DCIA”) requires all federal agencies to obtain the TIN in any case that may give rise to a debt to the government.

*How did you calculate the maximum possible assessment?*

Federal law sets a maximum civil penalty for each day you fail to submit to DOE the required information for a covered product. By regulation, you must submit a certification report for each basic model. Therefore, your maximum penalty is calculated based on each day you distributed each basic model in commerce in the U.S. without having submitted a valid certification report. In the maximum penalty calculation in this Notice, DOE assumes that each basic model has been in distribution in the United States for at least 365 days. DOE is not pursuing violations more than one (1) year old at this time. The maximum penalty is \$200 per day. 10 C.F.R. § 429.120.

If you have any questions, please contact Christina Studt by email at [christina.studt@hq.doe.gov](mailto:christina.studt@hq.doe.gov) or phone at (202) 586-0389.

Issued by:

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